

: `i W\ h'bUW\ 'I bZU``. 'Dc`]nY]'gi W\ h'NYi [Yb]b'FUj YbgVi f['i bX'=gbm

5_hi Y``Y`Dc`]nY]a Y`Xi b[Yb`Ui g`XYa `@UbX_fY]g`FUj YbgVi f[. I bZU``Zi W\hYb`]b`=gbm`i bX`@Yi h_]fW\`!`<]bk Y]gY`YfVYhYb°

FUj YbgVi ff fchgŁ

a '@UbX_fY]g'F Uj YbgVi f['gcf[hYb']b'XYb'`YhnhYb'HU[Yb'nk Y]

J Yf_Y\fgi bZÀ``Y'ZØf'5i ZfY[i b["'6Y]XY'JcfZÀ``Y'g]bX

[Y_YbbnY]W\bYh'Xi fW\'XUg'J Yf\U`hYb'XYf'I bZU``j Yfi fgUW\Yfž'X]Y

g]W\'bUW\'XYb'?c``]g]cbYb'i bYf`Ui Vh'j ca 'Cfh'XYg'; YgW\Y\Ybg
YbhZYfbhYb"

8 Yf YfghY 'J cfZU`` 'YfY][bYhY 'g]W\ ']b '=gbmž'k c 'Y]b 'i bVY_UbbhYf
: U\fnYi [`Yb_Yf'Ua ': fY]hU['nk]gW\Yb'%("&) 'I \f' i bX'%* "(\$'I \f
VY]a '9]b! 'cXYf'5i gdUf_Yb'Y]bYb'[YdUf_hYb'g]`VYfbYb'A YfWWXYg
ghfY]ZhY" '8 Yf': U\fYf'\]bhYf`]Y» 'Ua 'I bZU``cfh'k YXYf'gY]bY
? cbhU_hXUhYb'bcW\ 'NYi [YbVYf]W\hYž'k Ug'X]Y'=XYbh]Z]n]Yfi b[
YfgW\k Yfh" '8 Yf'GW\UXYb'Ua ': U\fnYi ['VY`\Ai Zh'g]W\ 'Ui Z'Yhk U'' \$\$\$
9i fc" '8]Y'Dc`]nY]']gh'Ui Z'XYf'Gi W\Y'bUW\ 'DYfgcbYbž'X]Y'XYb'J cfZU``
VYcVUW\hYh'\UVYb'cXYf'<]bk Y]gY'ni a 'Z\ØW\h][Yb': U\fnYi [
[YVYb'_\ObbYb"

$J cfZU \ fh a]ggUW hYh]b @Yi h_]fW$

Y]b'GUW\gW\UXYb'jcb'YhkU') \$\$\$'9i fc'YbhghUbX"'Dc`]n]ghYb'V]hhYbUi W\\]Yf'i a 'I bhYfghØhni b['Ui g'XYf'6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[ž'i a 'XYbgWk UfnYb'GI Jž'XYggYb'?YbbnY]W\Yb'a]h' K; 'VY[]bbhž'ni]XYbh]Z|n]YfYb"

K]WX h][Y <]bk Y]gY ni f Dc`]nY]</pre>

6Y]XY'JcfZÀ``Y'nY][Yb'Y]b'VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXYg'D\Àbca Yb.
JYf_Y\fghY]`bY\a Yfž'X]Y'bUW\'Y]bYa 'I bZU```Z]Y\Ybž'YfgW\k YfYb
b]W\h'bi f'X]Y'9fa]hhìi b[Yb'XYf'Dc`]nY]ž'gcbXYfb'Vf]b[Yb'Ui W\
UbXYfY'JYf_Y\fghY]`bY\a Yf']b'; YZU\f"'8 Ug'i bYf`Ui VhY'9bhZYfbYb
j ca 'I bZU``cfh'_Ubb'b]W\h'bi f'fYW\h`]W\Y'?cbgYei YbnYb'ZØf'X]Y
JYfi fgUW\Yf'\UVYbž'gcbXYfb'ghY``h'Ui W\'Y]bYb'JYfhfUi YbgVfi W\
]b'i bgYfYb'GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\f'XUf"

8]Y'Dc`]nY]'UddY``]Yfh'Ub'X]Y'6Øf[Yfž'k UWkgUa 'ni 'gY]b'i bX']a: U``Y'Y]bYg'l bZU``g'gcZcfh'ni '\Y'ZYb'cXYf'\Dcfa Uh]cbYbk Y]hYfni [YVYb"'8]Y'<ch`]bY'XYg'Dc`]nY]fYj]Yfg'K Ub[Yb'ghY\h'ZØfXYb'JcfZU```]b'\gbmi bhYf'\+) &&#, (!\\$'ni f'JYfZØ[i b[\ž'k\A\fYbX<]bk Y]gY'ni a 'Gl J!l bZU``']b'@Yi h_]fWk'i bhYf'XYf'Bi a a Yf\\$+) *\#, (,,!\\$'Ybh[Y[Yb[Ybca a Yb'k YfXYb"

: À``Y`k]Y`X]YgY`fi ZYb`b]W\h`bi f`9fa]hh`i b[gVY\ÒfXYb`Ui Z'XYbD`Ubž'gcbXYfb`gW\ÀfZYb`Ui W\`XUg`6Yk i gghgY]b`]b`XYf; YaY]bgW\UZh`ZØf`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[`g]W\YfYf`: U\fYf"`9g`]gh`k]W\h][žXUgg`G]W\Yf\Y]h`i bX`JYfUbhk cfhi b[`]a `GhfU»Ybj Yf_Y\f`ghYhg`UbYfghYf`GhY``Y`ghY\Ybž'i a `À\b`]W\Y`JcfZÀ``Y`]b`XYf`Ni _i bZh`nijYfaY]XYb"

8]Y'K]YXYf\c`i b['gc`W\Yf'JcfZÀ``Y'_ÒbbhY'XUni 'ZØ\fYbž'XUgg'X]Y
`c_U`Yb`Dc`]nY]VY\ÒfXYb'Ybhk YXYf'Xi fW\'j YfghÀf_hY'?cbhfc``Yb
cXYf'5i Z_`Àfi b[g_Ua dU[bYb'Ui Z'X]Y'DfcV`Ya Uh]_'fYU[]YfYb
a ØggYb"'NYi [Yb'i bX'6Øf[Yf'g]bX'Y]b'YbhgW\Y]XYbXYf'6YghUbXhY]`
]b'XYf'JYfVfYW\YbgVY_Àa dZi b['i bX'gc``hYb']\fY'Gh]a a Y
Yf\YVYbž'k Ybb'g]Y'\Dzcfa Uh]cbYb'\UVYb"'\XXYf'<]bk Y]g']gh
k Yfhj c```

9fa]hh`i b[Yb`i bX`JYf_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]h`]a @UbX_fY]g`FUjYbgVif[

8]Y'Dc`]nY]VY\ÒfXYb']a '@UbX_fY]g'F Uj YbgVi f['\UVYb']b'XYb
`YhnhYb'\J\fYb'j YfghÀf_h'A U» bU\a Yb'ni f'9f\Ò\i b['XYf
J Yf_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]h'Yf[f]ZZYb"'\DgVYgcbXYfY'Xi fW\'X]Y'5bU`mgY
j cb'l bZU``ghUh]gh]_Yb'_cbbhYb'[Yn]Y`hY'5_h]cbYb'[Yd`Ubh'k YfXYbž
i a '; YZU\fYbghY``Yb'ni 'YbhgW\ÀfZYb"'\D XYb'j Yf[Ub[YbYb'ZØbZ

\U\fYb'[UV'Yg'Y]bY'g][b]Z]_UbhY'FYXi n]Yfi b['XYf'I bZU``nU\`Ybž
k Ug'Ui Z'j YfghÀf_hY'?cbhfc``Yb'i bX'DfÀj Ybh]cbg_Ua dU[bYb
ni fØW_ni ZØ\fYb']gh"

9]b '6Y]gd]Y `ZØf 'gc `W Y 'A U » bU\a Yb ']gh X]Y 'j Yfgh Af_h Y
, VYfk UW i b['j cb : i » [Ab[YfØVYfk Y[Yb 'i bX 'X]Y '9]b ZØ\fi b['j cb ; YgW k]b X][_Y]hg_cbhfc ``Yb 'Ub 'VY_UbbhYb 'I b ZU``gW k Yfdi b_hYb"
8]Yg `\ Uh 'b]W h h bi f 'X Ug '6Yk i gghgY]b 'XYf 'J Yf_Y\fghY]`b Y\a Yf
[YgW AfZh z 'gcb X Yfb 'Ui W 'X Ug 'J Yfhf Ui Yb 'X Yf '6Øf[Yf ']b 'X]Y
6]W Yf\Y]hg V Y\ Of X Yb '[Ygh Af_h " '8]Y 'Dc`]n Y] 'Yfa i h][h 'X]Y
6Yj O`_Yfi b[z 'j Yf X A W h][Y 'J cf Z A``Y 'c X Yf 'i bg] W Yf Yg
: U\fj Yf\U`hYb 'gc Zcfh 'ni 'a Y`X Yb z 'i a 'df Aj Ybh]j '[Y[Yb
I b ZU``Z i W hYb 'i b X 'Ub X Yf Y 'J Yf_Y\fg X Y`]_h Y 'j cfni [Y\Yb"

GhUh]gh]gWX Y '8 UhY b 'ni 'J Yf_Y \ fgi b ZÀ``Y b ']b 8 Yi hgWX `Ub X

[8 Y hU]`g