

: `i Wk hj cf`XYf`Dc`]nY]. `J YfXÅWk h][Y
` \]bhYf`UggYb`5`h_`Y]XYfWk Ucg`

Dc`]nY]; Y`gYb_]fWk Yb`ghY`h`5`h_`Y]XYfX]YVY`bUWk
J YfZc`[i b[gZU\ fh`XfY]`J YfXÅWk h][Y`ZYgh[Ybca`a`Ybž
9fa`]hhi`b[Yb`Ui`ZYb`



: Yghk Y[ž`(`) , , * ; Y`gYb_]fWk Ybž`8Yi hgWk`UbX`!`#`XYf`BUWk h
ni a`+`"A U] &\$&) `gcf[hY`Y]b[YZÅ\ f]Wk Yf: `i Wk hj Yfgi Wk`]b
; Y`gYb_]fWk Yb`ZØf`5i ZfY[i b["Dc`]nY]VYUa`hY`k`i`fXYb`[Y[Yb
&`.'`\$`I`\f`ni`a`:`Yghk Y[`]b` , W_YbXcfZ[Yfi`ZYbž`bUWkXYa`a`Y\fyfY
DYfgcbYb`Ub`Y]bYa`5`h_`Y]XYfWk`bhu]bYf`j`YfXÅWk h][Y`5`_hj]`jHÅhYb
VYa`Yf`_h`\UhhYb`"6Y]`XYf`?`cbhfc`Y`Y]bYg:]Uhž`XYf`j`cb`X]YgYb
DYfgcbYb`[Ybi`hnh`k`i`fXYž`j`Yfgi`Wk`hY`XYf: U\fyfž`Xi`fWk
k U[\U`g][Y`A`Ub`Öj`Yf`ni`Ybh`_ca`a`Yb`"Hfcm`XYf`Dc`]nY]gdYffY
fUghY`Yf`a`]h`XYi`h]Wk`ØVYf\`Ø`hYf: YgWk`]bX][`_Y]h`Xi`fWk`Y]b
K`c`b[YV]Yhi`bX`VYgWk`ÅX][`hY`XUVY]`Y]bYb`GhfY]ZYbk`U[Yb`

8Yf: U\fyfž`Y]b`%, !Å\ f][Yf`Fi`a`ÅbY`c`bY`ZYghYb`K`c`b`g]mž
_cbbhY`_i`fnY`NY]h`gd`ÅhYf`Ui`ZY]bYa`b`U\Y[Y`Y[YbYb: Y`X`[YZUggh

k YfXYb"9fVYgU» _Y]bY [Ø`h[Y : U\ fYf`Ui Vb]g'i bX`k i fXY
j cf`Ai Z[`ZYgh[Ybca a Yb"i`b`XYa : `i W\hZU\fnYi [`ZUbXYb`X]Y
6YUa hYb`5`h`Y]XYfž`X]Y`a Ø[`]W\Yfk Y]gY`Ui g`8]YVghA`Yb
ghUa a Yb"Ni gUa a Yb`a]h`nk Y]&(!`A`f][Yb : fUi Yb`Ui g`9ggYbž
X]Y`YVYbZU`g]a `5i hc`gU» Yb`i bX`ni f`X`Yb]h]h`hgZYghghY`i b[
a]h[Ybca a Yb`k i fXYbž`g]Y`h]g]W`XUg`Hf]c`bi b`ghfUZfYW`h]W`Yb
9fa]h`i b[Yb`[Y[YbØVYf"

8YhU]`g	
J cfZU`	8]YVghU`
C fh	: Yghk Y[ž`() , , * ; Y`gYb_]fW`Ybž`8Yi hgW`UbX
: YghbU`a Yb	'

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY