

: `ØWk h][ Y : U\ fYf]b j Yfi fgUWk h'i bZU``Ui Z  
6) &' . 'Dc`]nY]'Yfa ]hhY`h

I bZU``Ui Z'6) &' VY]'K i fa `]b[ Yb.'I bni fY]Wk YbX'[ Yg]Wk YfhYg  
DUbbYbZU\fnYi [ j Yfi fgUWk h'a Y\ fYfY '5i ZZU\fi bZÄ``Y"  
9fa ]hhi b[ Yb`Ui ZYb"

9]b'gWk Yfk ]Y[ YbXYf'J cfZU``Ui ZXYf'6i bXYgghfU»Y') &' ink ]gWk Yb  
K i fa `]b[ Yb'i bX'Hi hh]b[ Yb'Ua 'j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb'GUa ghU[ `Uh'a Y\ f  
: fU[ Yb'Ui Z[ Yk cfZYb'U'g'5bhk cfhYb' [ Y[ YVYb"8 Ug  
GWk bY``][ \_Y]hggd]Y`Ui ZXYf'GhfU»Y'fYgi `h]YfhY' ]b'a Y\ fYfYb  
5i ZZU\fi bZÄ``Ybž'X]Y'XUg'G]Wk Yf\Y]hgVYk i gghgY]b'ja  
GhfU»Ybj Yf\_Y\ f'YfbYi h]bg'F Ua dYb`]Wk h'fØW\_Yb"

; Y[ Yb'%% ( ) 'I \f'V'YV'Y]b'i bVY\_UbbhYg': U\fnYi [ 'Ui Z[ fi bX'j cb  
?fUZhgcZa Ub[ Y`Ui ZXYf': U\fvU\ b``]Y[ Yb"8]Y': U\ fYf]b `UhY'Yg  
j YfgÄi a hž'XUg'5i hc'cfXbi b[ g[ Ya Ä» 'UVni g]Wk Yfb"8]Y'YbhzYfbhY  
g]Wk 'k Ä\ fYbXXYggYb'j cb'XYf'I bZU`ghY`Yž`]Y» ]\f'5i hc'YXcW' a ]h  
Y]b[ YgWk U'hYhYa 'K UfbV`]b\_Yf'a ]hhYb'Ui ZXYf'GhfU»Y'ni fØW\_"9]bY  
gc`W'ZU\ f'Ägg][ Y'9bhgWk Y]Xi b[ `Uh'gWk Yfk ]Y[ YbXY  
?cbgYei YbnYb'bUWk'g]Wk '[ Ync[ Ybž'k ]Y'g]Wk'gWk bY``\YfUi gghY`Yb  
gc`hY"

### B chVfYa gi b[ 'i bX'? YhhYb fYU\_h]cb

I ba ]hhY`VUf'bUWk'XYa '5VghY`Yb'XYg': U\fnYi [ g'k Uf'Y]b  
&+!Ä\ f][ Yf'Ui ZXYa 'K Y[ ' ]b'F]Wk hi b[ 'GWk Ybb]b[ Yb"9f'k i fXY  
j cb'XYf'DUbbY'Ui g'\Y]hYfYa '<]a a Y`ØVYffUgWk hi bX'\_cbbhY'bi f  
Xi fWk'Y]bY'gWk bY`Y'B chVfYa gi b[ 'Y]bYb'X]fY\_hYb'Ni gUa a Ybghc»  
a ]h'XYa 'DUbbYbUi hc'j Yf\]bXYfb"<]bhYf']\a 'Z \f'Y]b' ( &!Ä\ f][ Yf  
6A K !: U\ fYfž'XYf'YVYbZU`g'fYZYI Ufh][ 'VfYa ghY'i bX'Y]bY'?c``]g]cb  
UVk YbXYb'\_cbbhY""8cWk'X]Y'fYhhYbXY'F YU\_h]cb'\_Ua 'ZØf'Y]bYb

k Y]hYfYb': U\fnYi 'gdÅh' X]YgYf'dfU`hY'a ]h'gY]bYa '5i hc' [ Y[ Yb  
XYb'6A K' i bX'gW\cV']\b'gc'Ui ZXUg': U\fnYi [ 'XYg'&+!Å\ff][ Yb"  
8]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'gW\by'hY' ]b'X]Y' < Ò\Yž'U`g' ]b'XYf': c` [ Y'j ]Yf' ðgUggYb  
XYf'VYhY'] [ hYb': U\fnYi [ Y`Y]W\hY' J Yf'Yhni b[ Yb'Yf']hhYb' i bX'a ]h  
FYhhi b[ gk U[ Yb']bg? fUb\_Yb\Ui g' [ YVfUW\h'k YfXYb'a i gghYb"

GY`Vghi ba ]hhY`VUF`bUW\X]YgYa 'J cfZU`` [ UV`Yg`\_Y]b'9bXY`XYf  
DUbbYb"9]b'k Y]hYfYg': U\fnYi [ 'bÅ\YfhY'g]W\XYf'I bZU`ghY`Yž'Ui g  
XYa 'nk Y]'DYfgcbYb'Ui ggh]Y[ Yb"8]YgY'ZØ`hYb'Ui g'Y]bYa  
6Ybn]b\_Ub]ghYf'? fUZhgbcZZ]b'XUg`Y]Y[ Yb[ YV`]YVYbY': U\fnYi [ "  
5bghUhh'g]W\ i a 'X]Y'j cfUb[ Y[ Ub[ YbYb'I bZÅ`Y`ni '\_Øa a Yfbž  
gYhnhY'g]W\ Y]bY'XYf': fUi Yb'gW`Y» `]W` ]b'XUg'DUbbYbUi hc' i bX  
Z \f'XUj cb" Gc`W\Yg'J Yf\U`hYb`Åggh'X]Y': fU[ Y'cZYbž'k ]Y'k Y]h'XUg  
J YfUbhk cfhi b[ g[ YZØ\`ZØf'XUg'Y][ YbY' < UbXY'b' ]a  
GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\`f'fY]W\h"

## Dc`nY]'Yfa ]hhY`h

8]Y'Dc`nY]'Uhi]bnk ]gW\Yb'9fa ]h' i b[ Yb'ni f'X'Ybh]hÅh'XYf  
i bVY\_UbbhYb'5i hcZU\YfY]b'Ui Z[ Ybca a Ybž'X]Y'Xi fW\ \f  
J Yf\U`hYb'gck c\`X]Y'DUbbYb'U'g'Ui W\X]Y'5i ZU\fi bZÅ`Y  
j Yfi fgUW\h'\Uh"8]YgYf'J cfZU``\YVh'X]Y'K ]W\h][ \_Y]h'XYf  
J Yf\_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]h' i bX'XYf'\_cffY\_hYb' < UbX\UVi b[ ' ]b  
Bchg]hi Uh]cbYb'\Yfj cf"K ]Y'g]W\ \YfUi gghY`hž'\_Ubb'X]Y  
I bUW\hgUa \_Y]h'Y]bYf'9]bnY'dYfgcb'5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb'Ui Zj ]Y`Y  
UbXYfY'\UVYbž'k Ug'ni XYa 'X]Y'6YXYi hi b[ 'XYf'J Yf\_Y\fgYfn]Y\i b[  
]b'XYb': c\_i g'XYg'ÒZYbh]W\Yb' ðhYfYggYg'fØW\_h"

8Yf']bg[ YgUa h'YbhghUbXYbY'GUW\gW\UXYb']gh'ni a 'Yhn][ Yb  
NY]hdi b\_h'bcW\ i b'\_Uf"'8Yb'bcW\ ]gh'\_Ufž'XUgg'gc`W\Y'J cfZÅ`Y  
b]W\h'bi f'\_cghgd]Y`][ Y': c` [ Yb'\UVYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\XUg'@YVYb  
XYf'6YhY'] [ hYb' [ YZÅ\`fXYb'\_ØbbYb"J cf'XYa ' < ]bhYf[ fi bX'X]YgYf  
9fY][ b]ggY'k ]fX'XYi h]W\ž'XUgg'X]Y'9]b\U`hi b[ 'j cb  
J Yf\_Y\fgj cfgW\ f]ZhYb' i bX'XUg'6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf'X]Y'Y][ YbY  
J YfUbhk cfhi b[ ' ]a 'GhfU» Yb[ YZØ[ Y'j cb' [ fØ» hYf'6YXYi hi b[ 'g]bX"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY