

; UfhYbghØ\`Y`]b`6UX`; UbXYfg\Y]a .  
NYi [ Yb`[ Ygi W\ h`bUW\`8]YVghU\`

NYi [ YbUi Zfi Z`b`6UX`; UbXYfg\Y]a`k`i`fXYb`; UfhYbghØ\`Y`  
Ybhk YbXYh"<]bk Y]gY`ni`f`HUh`V]hhY`Ub`X]Y`Dc`nY]`a`Y`XYb`°

b`6UX`; UbXYfg\Y]a`ž]a`:`i`[`d`Uhnk`Y[`ž`k`i`fXY`Y]bY`a`Yf`\_k`ØfX][`Y`  
8]YVghU\`gYf]Y`[`Ya`Y`XYhž`X]Y`X]Y`B`UW\`V`UfgW\`UZh]b`5i`ZfY`[`i`b`  
j`YfgYmh"b`XYf`B`UW\`h]j`cb`GUa`ghU[`ž`XYa`" `%"`5i`[`i`gh`&\$`&(`ž`V]g`  
ni`a`GcbbhU[`ž`XYa`%"`GYdhYa`VYf`&\$`&(`ž`\`UVYb`i`bVY`\_`UbbhY`HÄhYf`  
[`Y]W\`nk`Y]`D`Ugh]\_`[`UfhYbghØ\`Y`j`cb`Y]bYf`;`fØbZÄW\`Y`nk`]gW\`Yb`  
XYb`A`Y`fZUa`j]Yb`Äi`gYfb`Ybhk`YbXYh"8]Y`GhØ\`Y`VYZUbXYb`g]W\`  
ni`gUa`a`Yb`a`]hY]bYa`H]gW\`i`bX`Y]bYf`G]hnVUb`\_`Ub`XYf`5XfYggY`  
:`i`[`d`Uhnk`Y[`" `ž]b`XYf`BÄ\`Y`XYf`<Ui`gbi`a`a`Yfb`" `i`bX`+"`9g`  
\`UbXY`h]g]W\`\_\`YfVY]`i`a`Y]bYb`8]YVghU\`ž`XYggYb`Z]bUbn]Y`Yf`  
G\`UXYb`Ui`Z`Yhk`U`%`\$`\$`9i`fc`[`YgW\`Ä`hnh`k`]fX"

8]Y`Dc`nY]\`Uh`gcZc`fh`9fa`]h`i`b`[`Yb`k`Y[`Yb`XYg`8]YVghU\`g`  
Ui`Z[`Ybca`a`Ybž`i`a`X]Y`HÄhYf`ni`Yfa`]hhY`b`i`bX`X]Y`[`Yg`hc`\`YbYb`  
A`ÖVY`ghØW`\_`Y`ni`fØW`\_`ni`VY`\_`ca`a`Yb`" `9g`]gh`Y]b`fY`Uh]j`\_`Y]bYf`  
J`cfZU`ž`UVYf`XYbbcW\`k`]fX`X]Y`GUW\`Y`Yfbgh[`Ybca`a`Ybž`  
VYgcbXYfg`XU`gc`W\`Y`8]YVghÄ`\`Y`X]Y`G]W\`Yf\`Y]h`i`bX`XUg`  
J`YfhfUi`Ybg[`YZØ`\`XYf`5bk`c`\`bYf`VYY]bhfÄW\`h][`Yb`\_`ÖbbYb"

## 8]Y`i`a`ghÄbXY`XYg`J`cfZU`g`

8]Y`HUh`YfY][`bYhY`g]W\`nk`]gW\`Yb`XYb`5VYbX!`i`bX`A`cf[`Ybghi`bXYbž`  
k`Ug`XUfUi`Z`\`]bXYi`hYhž`XUgg`X]Y`HÄhYf`a`Ö[`\`]W\`Yfk`Y]gY`XUfUi`Z`  
UVn]Y`hYbž`i`b`[`YghØfh`ni`"\`UbXY`bž`k`Ä`\`fYbX`X]Y`a`Y]ghYb`A`YbgW\`Yb`  
gW\`j`ZYb`" `8Yf`8]YVghU\`ZUbX`Ub`Y]bYa`ÖZZYbh]W\`Yb`C`fh`ghUhhž`  
k`Ug`VYXYi`hYhž`XUgg`UbXYfY`5bk`c`\`bYf`cXYf`DUggUbhYb`  
a`Ö[`\`]W\`Yfk`Y]gY`J`YfXÄW\`h][`Yg`VYa`Yf`\_`h`\`UVYb`\_`ÖbbhYb`" `Gc`W\`Y`

≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb`\_ÖbbhYb`ZØf`X]Y`9fa ]h`i b[ Yb`j cb`[ fc»Ya`K Yfh  
gY]b"8U\Yf`k i fXY`X]Y`6Yj Ö`\_Yfi b[ `Ui Z[ YZcfXYfhž`VY]`XYf  
5i Z\_`Äfi b[ `XYg`i: U`g`ni `Y`ZYb"

K Yf`Yhk Ug`[ YgY\Yb`\Uh`cXYf`<]bk Y]gY`ni `XYb`HÄhYfb`[ YVYb  
\_Ubbž`k ]fX`[ YVYhYbž`g]W`ØVYf`X]Y`HY`YZcbbi a a Yf`\$) ' , &  
-)' - \$`a ]h`XYa`Dc`nY]\_ca a ]ggUf]Uh`6UX`; UbXYfg\Y]a`]b  
J YfV]bXi b[ `ni`gYhnYb"9g`\_ÖbbhY`YXYf`<]bk Y]g`j cb`6YXYi hi b[  
gY]bž`gY`Vgh`k Ybb`Yf`i bk YgYb`h]W`YfgW`Y]b`h"

8]Y`Dc`nY]`[ Y\h`VY]`XYf`5i Z\_`Äfi b[ `gc`W`Yf`GhfUZhUhYb`XUj cb`Ui gž  
XUgg`X]Y`B UW`VUfgW`UZh`Y]b`Y`k ]W`h[ Y`F`c`Y`gd]Y`h"  
6YcVUW`hi b[ Yb`j cb`5bk c`b`Yfb`\_ÖbbYb`c`Zh`XYb`Yb`hgW`Y]XYb`XYb`  
I bhYfgW`Y]X`Ui ga UW`Ybž`i a`HUh`YfXÄW`h[ Y`ni`Z]b`XYb"8U\Yf`]gh  
Yg`k ]W`h[ ž`XUgg`X]Y`:`i fVYk c`b`Yf`k UW`gUa`V`Y]VYb`i bX`ja`:`U`Y  
j cb`]f[ Yb`XYhk Ug`I b[ Yk Ö`b`]W`Ya`g`W`bY`f`YU[ ]YfYb"

8 Ug`i: Y\`Yb`j cb`i; UfhYba ÖVY`b`]gh`b]W`hibi f`Y]b`Z]b`Ubn]Y`Yf  
J Yf`i gh`ZØf`X]Y`VYhfc`ZYbYb`<Ui g`U`h`Yž`gcb`XYfb`Ui W`Y]b`J Yf`i gh  
Ub`@YVYbgei U`]hÄ`h"; UfhYbghØ`Y`i bX`Ä`b`]W`Y`A ÖVY`ghØW`Y`g]b`X  
c`Zh`Y]b`HY]`XYg`@YVYb`gfUi a`g`j cb`5bk c`b`Yfb`i bX`UXYb`ni  
[ YgY`][ Yb`Ghi b`XYb`ja`:`fY]Yb`Y]b"8]Y`GhØ`Y`k UfYb`b]W`hibi f  
; Y[ Yb`ghÄ`b`XYž`gcb`XYfb`Ui W`Gma`Vc`Y`ZØf`; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`i b`X  
Ni`gUa`a`Yb`U`h"

8]Y`9fa ]h`i b[ Yb`k YfXYb`Zcfh[ YgYhnž`i bX`Yg`V`Y]Vh`ni `c`ZYbž  
XUgg`XYf`J`cfZU`g`W`bY`U`i`Z[ Y`\_`Ä`fh`k`Yf`XYb`\_`Ubb"≠`XYf  
Nk ]gW`YbnY]h`k ]fX`XYb`6Øf[ Yfb`[ YfUhYbž`Ui`Z`]\fY`I`a`[ YVi b[ `ni  
UW`hYb`i bX`j`YfXÄW`h[ Yg`J`Yf`U`h`Yb`i`a`[ Y\Yb`X`ni`a`Y`XYb"≠`XYf  
\_Ubb`X`Uni`VY]hfU[ Ybž`?`f]a`]b`U`]hÄ`h]b`]\fYf`I`a`[ YVi b[ `ni  
VY`\_`Ä`a`d`ZYbž`i bX`≠`fY`5i [ Yb`i bX`C`f`Yb`\_`ÖbbhYb`Yb`hgW`Y]XYb`X  
gY]b"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY