

; YZÄ\ f`]W\ Yf'; UgUi ghf]hh`]b`C hhYfVYf[ .  
6Yk c\ bYf`gW\ bY``Yj U\_i ]Yfh

: Y\`Yf\UZhY'; Ugh\Yfa Y`]b`C hhYfVYf[ .5`Ufa `Xi fW  
7C &!A Ygg[ YfÄh`ZØ\ fh'ni f`9j U\_i ]Yfi b[ žI fgUW\Y`k ]fX  
Yfa ]hhY`h"

K ]W\ h][ Y`9f\_Yb b hb]ggY`Ui g`XYa `; UgbchZU``  
]b`C hhYfVYf[

*C hhYfVYf[ `fP`fY]g`?U]gYfg`Ui hYfbŁ*

K Ug`[ YgW\ U\`Ua `A ]hhk cW\ UVYbX3

⇒ XYf`@Ui YfghfU» Y`k i fXYb`FYhhi b[ g\_fÄZhY`U`Ufa ]Yfhž`bUW\XYa  
Y]b`?c\`YbX]cl ]X!A Ygg[ YfÄh`]b`Y]bYa `K c\ b\Ui g`UbgW\`i [ ``9]b  
VYgcf[ hYf`6Yk c\ bYf`\UhhY`i a [ Y\YbX`X]Y`Yi Yfk Y\ f[ Yfi ZYbž`U`g  
Yf`X]Y`\_f]h]gW\Yb`K YfhY`ZYghghY``hY``9g`ghY``hY`g]W\`gW\ bY``\YfUi gž  
XUgg`Y]bY`ZY\`Yf\UZhY'; Ugh\Yfa Y`ZØf`XYb'; UgUi ghf]hh  
j YfUbhk cfh]W\`k Uf"

9j U\_i ]Yfi b[ `i bX`6Y\UbX`i b[ `XYf`5bk c\ bYf

8 Ub\_`XYg`gW\ bY``Yb`< UbXY`bg`XYf`9]bgUhn\_fÄZhY`\_cbbhYb`X]Y  
6Yk c\ bYf`XYg`VYhfYZZYbXYb`< Ui gYg`i bj YfnØ[ `]W\`Yj U\_i ]Yfh  
k YfXYb``I a`X]Y`G]W\Yf\Y]h`U``Yf`ni `[ Yk Ä\ f`Y]ghYbž`V`]YV`XUg  
; YVÄi XY`ni bÄW\gh`ZØf`X]Y`5bk c\ bYf[ YgdYffh``9]b`HYW\ b\_]Yf  
k i fXY`\YfVY][ Yfi ZYbž`i a`XYb`8YZY`\_hini `VY\YVYb`i bX`X]Y  
I fgUW\Y`ZØf`X]Y'; YZU\ fYb`U[ Y`ni `\_'ÄfYb"

8 ]Y ; Ygi bX\Y]hgUi gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`ZØf`X]Y

6 Yhfc ZZY bYb

B UWX`Y]bYf`[ fØbX`]WX Yb`i bhYfgi WX i b[ `Xi fWX`Y]bYb`B chUfnh  
k i fXYb`X]Y`5bk c`bYf`gWX`Y»`]WX`k ]YXYf`b`]fY`K c`bi b[ Yb  
[ Y`UggYb`"Nk Y]`DYfgcbYb`VYf]WX hYhYb`j cb`i bk c`gY]bž`YXcWX  
k Uf`Y]bY`ghUh]cb`ÅfY`5i ZbU`a Y`ja`? fUb`\_Yb`U`i g`b]WX h  
YfZcfXYf`]WX`"8 ]Yg`nY][ h`X]Y`K ]WX h][ \_Y]h`Y]bYf`gWX bY`Yb`F YU`\_h]cb  
]b`gc`WX Yb`G]hi Uh]cbYbž`i a`dchYbn]Y`Y`[ Ygi bX\Y]h]WX Y`F ]g]\_Yb  
ni`a ]b]a ]YfYb`"

HYWX b]gWX Y`8 YZY`\_hY`i bX`]fY` : c`[ Yb

5\_hi Y`Yfa ]hY`b`X]Y`6Y`\ØfXYbž`i a`ZYghni ghY`Ybž`k ]Y`Yg`ni`XYa  
; UgUi ghf]hi`\_ca a Yb`\_cbbhY`"B UWX`YfghYb`bZcfa Uh]cbYb`XYi hYb  
X]Y`9fa ]hYf`Ui Z`Y]bYb`hYWX b]gWX Yb`8 YZY`\_h`XYf` ; Ugh`Yfa Y`]b`  
Gc`WX Y`J cfZ`Y`k YfZYb`Y]b`@]WX h`Ui Z`X]Y`B chk YbX][ \_Y]h  
fY[ Y`a`À»][ Yf`K Ufhi b[ Yb`i bX`DfØZ b[ Yb`j cb`<Y]ni b[ gUb`U[ Ybž  
i a`A`b`]WX Y ; YZU`fYb`]b`Ni`\_i bZ`ini`j Yfa Y]XYb`"

: Un]h. `G]WX Yf`Y]h`U`h`c VYfghY`Df]cf]h`h`h

8 ]Y`9fY][ b]ggY`]b`C hhYfVYf[ `j YfXYi h]WX Ybž`k ]Y`gWX bY`Y]b  
hYWX b]gWX Yf`8 YZY`\_h`ni`Y]bYf`YfbghYb` ; YZU`f`ZØf`X]Y ; Ygi bX\Y]h  
i bX`G]WX Yf`Y]h]j cb`A YbgWX Yb`k YfXYb`\_Ubb`"8 ]Y`YZZ]n]YbhY  
F YU`\_h]cb`XYf`F Yhhi b[ g`f`ÅZ`hY`i bX`X]Y`Ni`gUa`a YbUfVY]h`a ]h  
HYWX b]\_Yfb`k UfYb`YbhgWX Y]XYbXž`i a`GWX`]a`a YfYg`ni`j Yf`]bXYfb`  
9g]ghi bYf`Ågg`]WX ž`XUgg`gck c`<Ui`gVYg]hnYf`U`g`Ui`WX`A ]YhYf  
Ui`Za`Yf`\_gUa`]g]bX`i bX`]a` : U`Y`j cb`K UfbnY]WX Yb`gcZcfh`U`bXY`b`  
8 ]Y`GYbg]V`]g]Yfi b[ `ZØf`gc`WX Y`B chZ`Y`\_ØbbhY`@YVYb`fYhYb`i bX  
X]Y ; Ya`Y]bgWX UZ`i`U`g ; Ub`nYg`gWX`ØhnYb`"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY