

< YW\_YbVfUbX`]b`K` ]f[ Yg. `9][ YbhØa Yf  
j Yf`Yhnh`VY]`@ØgWk j Yfgi Wk

⊕`K` ]f[ Yg`\_Ua` `Yg`ni` `Y]bYa` `<YW\_YbVfUbXž`VY]`XYa` `XYf`  
9][ YbhØa Yf`Y]Wk hij Yf`Yhnh`k` i`fXY``: Yi Yfk Y`f`j` Yf`\\]bXYfb`  
GW`]a` a` YfYg"

⊕`XYf`fi` \\][ Yb`GhUXh`K` ]f[ Yg`YfY][ bYhY`g]Wk`Ua` ` ` %''5i [ i gh&\$&( Y]b`J`cfZU`ž`XYf`X]Y`B`UWk`VUfgWk`UZh`YfgWk`ØhhYfhY``; Y[ Yb`%+. &)` `I` \\f`U`Ufa` ]YfhY`Y]b`VYgcf[ hYf`5bk`c`\\bYf`X]Y` : Yi Yfk Y`f`k` Y[ Yb`Y]bYg` <YW\_YbVfUbXYg`]b`XYf`6YYh`c`j` YbghfU» Y``8Yf`J`cfZU``\_cghYhY` b]Wk`h`bi`f`BYfj` Ybž`gcbXYfb`ZØ`fhY`Ui` Wk`ni` ``Y]Wk`hYb`J`Yf`Yhni` b[ Yb`Y]bYf`DYfgcb"

8Yf`(` +!`Å`\\f][ Y`9][ YbhØa Yf`XYf`VYhfc`ZZYbYb`H`i` `U!`<YW\_Y`ghY``hY`g]Wk`U`g`i` b[ `ØW`\_]WkYf`<Ui`dhU`\_hYi`f`\\YfUi`g``9f`j` Yfgi`Wk`hYž`[ `Ui`VY`]Wk`ž`i`b`\_fUi`h`a` ]h` : `Ua`a`Yb`ni` `j`Yfb]Wk`hYb` `Y]b`J`Yfgi`Wk`ž`XYf`Y]XYf`gWk`Y]Z[ ]b[ ``5i`g`Y]bYf`%\$`A`YhYf`Ub[ Yb`<YW\_Y`c`XYfhY`d`Øm`]Wk`XUg` : Yi Yf`Ui`Zi`bX`VYXfc`\\hYž`k` ]Y`Yg`gWk`]Ybž`X]Y`VYbUWk`VUfhY` ; UfU[ Y``8Ug`GnYbUf]c`\\Å`hY`Yfbgh`UZhY`GWk`ÅXYb`Ub`XYb`Ub[ fYbnYbXYb` ; YVÅi`XYb`Ub]Wk`hYb`\_ØbbYbž`XcWk`XYf`gWk`bY``Y`9]bgUhn`XYf` : Yi Yfk Y`f`j` Yf`\\]bXYfhY`GWk`]a` a` YfYg"

8Yf`gWk`bY``Y`9]bgUhn`XYf` : Yi Yfk Y`f`

8]Y` : Yi Yfk Y`f`fYU[ ]YfhY`dfca`dh`Ui`Z`XYb`B`chfi`Zi`bX`k`i`fXY`gWk`bY``ni`f`9]bgUhnghY``Y`[ YgWk`]W`h``8`Ub`\_]`\\fYf`gWk`bY``Yb`i`bX`dfc`ZYgg]cbY``Yb`A`U»`b`U`a`Yb`\_`cbbhYb`X]Y` : `Ua`a`Yb`Y`ZY`\_`hj`Y]b[ YXÅa`a`h`k`YfXYbž`VYj`cf`g]Y`Ui`Z`X]Y`VYbUWk`VUfhY` ; UfU[ Y`ØVYf[ fY]Zb`\_`cbbhYb``8Yf`9]bgUhn`XYf` : Yi Yfk Y`f`k`Uf`YbhgWk`Y]XYbXž`i`a` `XYb`6fUbX`i`bhYf`?`cbhfc``Y`ni` `Vf]b[ Yb`i`bX`[ fØ»`YfY`GWk`ÅXYb`ni` `j`Yf`\\]bXYfb"

8 ]Y '@U[ Y'ghY''hY'g]W\ U'g \_f]h]gW\ Yf\ YfUi gž'U'g'XYf'9][ YbhØa Yf  
hfchn'XYf'; YZU\ f'j Yfgi W\ hYž'XUg': Yi Yf'gY'Vghni ''ØgW\ Yb''8 ]YgY  
f]g\_UbhY'9bhgW\ Y]Xi b[ 'ZØ\ fhY'ni 'gY]bYf''Y]W\ hYb'J Yf'Yhni b[ "  
8 UfØVYf'\ ]bUi g'k i fXY'VY]' \a 'Y]bY'a Ø[ ' ]W\ Y  
F Ui W\ [ Ug]bhcl ]\_Uh]cb'ZYgh[ YghY''hž'k Ug'ni gÅhn']W\ Y'6Ygcf[ b]g  
YffY[ hY''9f'k i fXY'ni f'a YX]n]b]gW\ Yb'6Y\ UbX'i b[ ' ]b'Y]b  
?fUb\_Yb\Ui g'Y]b[ Y'YZYfh"

## 8 ]Y '@Y\ fYb'Ui g'XYa 'J cfZU''

8 ]YgYf'J cfZU''k ]fZh'Y]b'@]W\ h'Ui ZX]Y'; YZU\ fYb'XYg  
i bgUW\ [ Ya Å» Yb' l a [ Ub[ g'a ]h': Yi Yfž']bgVYgcbXYfY' ]a 'df]j UhYb  
6YfY]W\ ''J ]Y'Y'A YbgW\ Yb'i bhYfgW\ ÅhnYb'X]Y'F ]g]\_Ybž'X]Y'a ]h  
gc`W\ Yb'5\_h]j ]hÅhYb'j YfVi bXYb'g]bX''8 Ug'hfU[ ]gW\ Y'Ub'XYf  
G]hi Uh]cb' ]ghž'XUgg'XYf'J Yfgi W\ ž' l b\_fUi h'ni 'VY\_Åa dZYbž  
gW\ k Yfk ]Y[ YbXY': c` [ Yb'\UVYb'\_Ubbž'gck c\`ZØf'XYb  
J Yfi fgUW\ Yf'U'g'Ui W\ 'ZØf'X]Y' l a [ YVi b[ "

8 ]Y': Yi Yfk Y\ f'i bX'X]Y'Øfh]W\ Yb'6Y\ ØfXYb'\UVYb'k ]YXYf\c`h  
VYhcbhž'k ]Y'k ]W\ h] [ 'Yg' ]ghž'j c]fg]W\ h] [ 'a ]h'cZYbYb': `Ua a Yb  
i a ni [ Y\ Yb''Gc`W\ Y'k Y]h] YfVfY]hYhYb'6fÅbXY'\_ØbbYb'b]W\ h'bi f  
dYfgØb']W\ Y'J Yf'Yhni b[ Yb'j Yfi fgUW\ Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\ 'Yf\YV']W\ Y  
GUW\ gW\ ÅXYb'Ub'9][ Ybhi a 'i bX'BUhi f''DfÅj Ybh]cbga U» bU\ a Yb  
i bX'G]W\ Yf\Y]hgj cf\_Y\ fi b[ Yb'g]bX'YbhgW\ Y]XYbXž'i a 'gc`W\ Y  
J cfZÅ''Y'ni 'j Yfa Y]XYb"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX'nY][ h'X]YgYf'< YW\_YbVfUbX' ]b'K ]f[ Ygž'k ]Y  
i bVYXUW\ h'a Ub'a ]h': Yi Yf'i a [ Y\ Yb'\_Ubb'i bX'k Y`W\ Y  
?cbgYei YbnYb'X]Yg'\UVYb'\_Ubb''9g' ]gh'Y]bY'9f]bbYfi b[ 'XUfUbž  
g]W\ 'ghYhg'XYf'; YZU\ fYb'XYg': Yi Yfg'VYk i gghni 'gY]b'i bX' ]a  
Nk Y]ZY'dfcZYgg]cbY''Y'< ]ZY' ]b'5bgdfi W\ 'ni 'bY\ a Ybž'VYj cf'a Ub  
gY'Vgh'a ]h'6fUbX\YfXYb' ]b'?cbhU\_h'\_ca a h"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY