

< YW\_gWk Y]VY `nYfgWk `U[ Yb. `K Yf`\_Ybbh`XYb  
J UbXU`]ga i g!GWk k Y]b `]b `9`a 3

⇒ `A U]`&\$&) `k i fXY`]b `9`a `Y]bY`? Zh!GUWk VYgWk`AX][ i b [  
j YfØVh" `I bVY\_UbbhYf`H`hYf`nYfghØfhY`X]Y`< YW\_gWk Y]VY`Y]bYg  
D? K ""< ]bk Y]gY`YfVYhYb"



? Ø`bYf`GhfU» Yž`\* \* +&) `9`a ž`8Yi hgWk `UbX`!`ϕ`9`a ž`nk ]gWkYb  
: fY]hU[ ž`XYa `-\$- "A U]`&\$&) ž`i a `%\*. \$\$`I `f`i bX`GUa ghU[ ž`XYa `%"  
A U]`&\$&) ž`i a `%%.` \$`I `fž`k i fXY`Y]b`D? K `a i hk ]``[ `VYgWk`AX][ h`  
9]b`V]g`Ub[ `i bVY\_UbbhYf`H`hYf`nYfghØa a YfhY`X]Y`< YW\_gWk Y]VY  
Y]bYg`: U`fnYi [ g`Y]bYf`\* \$!`A`f][ Yb`: fUi `a ]h`Y]bYa `i bVY\_UbbhYb  
; Y[ YbghUbX`i bX`ZØWk hYhY`UbgWk `]Y» YbX`j ca `HUhc fh`"

8]Y`Dc`nY]]bgdY`\_h]cb`J Ø`\_]b[ Yb`V]hYh`i a `< ]bk Y]gY`ni `X]YgYa  
J cfZU`""K Yf`Yhk Ug`[ YgY`Yb`U`h`cXYf`ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb`U`hž`gc`hY  
g]Wk`i a [ Y`YbX`a Y`XYb`"

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	J UbXU`]ga i g
C fh	? Ò`bYf`GhfU» Yž`* * +&) `9`a ž`8Yi hgW\`UbX

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY