

< Øbl Y . : Yi Yfk Y \ f ' fYhhYh 'DYfgcb 'Ui g
K c \ bi b [' bUW \ ' B chfi Z

9]bgUhn 'XYf : K ' < Øbl Y . 'DYfgcb ']b 'K c \ bi b ['YfZc ` [fY]W
j Yfgcf [h " K Y]hYfY '8YhU]`g `ni a ' J cfZU `` i bX '9]bgUhnUV `Ui Z'

8 Yf '9]bgUhn 'XYf : Yi Yfk Y \ f ']b ' < Øbl Y ' '9]b
NY]W \ Yb 'ZØf 'X]Y 'G]W \ Yf \ Y]h 'XYf ; Ya Y]bgW \ UZh

⇒ XYf ' _Y]bYb ; Ya Y]bXY ' < Øbl Y ' \ Uh'Y]b 'fYW \ bh'9]bgUhn 'XYf
: Yi Yfk Y \ f 'XUg ; YZØ \ ` j cb 'G]W \ Yf \ Y]hi bX 'XYb 'Ni gUa a Yb \ U'h
XYf 'B UW \ VUfgW \ UZh [YghÀf _h " 5a " ' % " † '] & \$ & (ž [Y [Yb '% (. % \$ ' l \ fž
k i fXY 'X]Y '9]b \ Y]h ' < Øbl Y 'k Y [Yb 'Y]bYg 'B chZU ``g 'U 'Ufa]Yfhž 'VY]'XYa
Y]bY 'DYfgcb ']b ' \ fYf 'K c \ bi b [' <]ZY 'VYbØh] [hY "

5 _h]cbgUV `Ui Z' i bX ' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b [Yb

8 Yf 'B chfi Z'XYf 'ØVYf 'Y]bYb ' < Ui gbchfi Z'Y]b []b [ž 'ZØ \ fhY 'X]Y
: Yi Yfk Y \ f _fÀZhY 'ni 'Y]bYa 'K c \ b [YVÀi XY " '6Y] '] \ fYa '9]bhfY ZYb
ghY ``hY 'g]W \ ['ØW _]W \ Yfk Y]gY ' \ YfUi gž 'XUgg 'X]Y 'VYhfc ZYbY 'DYfgcb
]b 'XYf '@U [Y 'k Ufž 'X]Y 'HØf 'gY 'VghghÀbX] ['ni 'ÒZZbYb " '8]YgY 'G]hi Uh]cb
nY] [hž 'k]Y 'k]W \ h] ['XYf ' < Ui gbchfi Z'ZØf 'À 'hYfY 'cXYf ' \]ZgVYXØfZh] [Y
A YbgW \ Yb 'gY]b ' _Ubbž 'XU 'Yf ']b 'B chg]hi Uh]cbYb 'gW \ bY `` <]ZY
UbZcfXYfh "

8]Y 'F c ``Y 'XYf 'F Yhhi b [g _fÀZhY

B UW \ XYa 'X]Y : Yi Yfk Y \ f 'Ua '9]bgUhnchfiY]b [Yhfc ZYb 'k Ufž
ØVYfbU \ a Yb 'X]Y '5b [Y \ Øf] [Yb 'XYg 'F Yhhi b [gX]YbghYg 'X]Y
J Yfgcf [i b ['XYf 'DYfgcb " '8]Y : Yi Yfk Y \ f ' < Øbl Y 'a i gghY 'bUW \

X]YgYf'A U» bU\ a Y`YX][`]W\ ') 'A]bi hYb'Ua '9]bgUhncfhj YfV`Y]VYbž
VYj cf'g]Y`ni ']\fYf'GhUh]cb'ni f0W__Y\ fYb' _cbbhY"8Yf'9]bgUhn
nY][hY`X]Y`9Z]n]Ybn'i bX`GW\ bY`][_Y]h`XYf`F Yhhi b[g_fÅZhY`i bX`] \f
9b[U[Ya Ybh`Z0f`XYb`GW\ i hm`XYf`60f[Yf"

9bYf[]Y`XYf` ; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh

Gc`W\Y`9]bgÅhmY`ghÅf`_Yb`b]W\h`bi f`XUg`J YfhfUi Yb`]b`X]Y
F Yhhi b[gX]YbghY`žgc bXYfb`Z0f`XYfb`Ui W\`XUg`6Yk i gghgY]b`]b`XYf
; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh"8]Y`6YfY]hgW\ UZh`XYf` : Yi Yfk Y\ fž`gW\ bY`ni ` \Y`ZYbž
i bX`X]Y`HUhgUW\Y`ž`XUgg`X]Y`5bk c\ bYf`Ui Z`k UfbYbXY`GmghYa Y`k]Y
XYb`< Ui gbchfi Z`Ub[Yk]YgYb`g]bX`ž`nY][h`X]Y`J YfbYhni b[`i bX
l bhYfgh0hni b[`]bbYf\U`V`j cb`<0bl Y" `Gc`W\Y`9fY][b]ggY`_0bbYb
XUg`6Yk i gghgY]b`Z0f`B chZU`gmghYa Y`]b`XYf`6Yj 0`_Yfi b[`Ub\YVYb
i bX`gca]h`dfÅj Ybh]j `k]f`_Yb"

: Un]h

8Yf`J cfZU`j ca ` " %" : ž `]`&\$&(`]b`<0bl Y`]gh`Y]b`6Y]gd]Y`XUZ0fž`k]Y
gW\ bY`ni bX`Yb hgW\ `cggYb`X]Y` : Yi Yfk Y\ f`U[]Yfh`i bX`k]Y`k]W\h][
X]Yg`Z0f`X]Y`G]W\Yf\Y]h`XYf` ; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh`]gh" K Å\ fYbX`X]Yg`Y]b
F ci h]bYY]bgUhn`Z0f`X]Y`9]b\Y]h`XUfghY`hž`g]bX`X]Y`A YbgW\Ybž`X]Y`]b
X]YgYf`G]W\Yf\Y]h`YVYbž`XUb`_VUf`Z0f`XUg`_cbh]bi]Yf`]W\Y
9b[U[Ya Ybh`XYf`9]bgUhn`fÅZhY" `b`Y]bYf`NY]hž`]b`XYf`gW\ bY`Y
F YU`_h]cbgZÅ\][_Y]h`Yb hgW\ Y]XYbX`gY]b`_Ubbž`V`Y]Vh`X]Y` : Yi Yfk Y\ f
Y]bY`i bj Yfn]W\hVUfY`Gh0hnY`XYf` ; YgY`gW\ UZh"

· · B 5;

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY