

< mi bXU]GUbhUZY]b`K Yff]Yg`[Yghc\`Yb.
Dc`nY]gi W\h`NYi [Yb

⊕`<Ua a`k i fXY`Y]b`<mi bXU]GUbhU`Y`]b`XYf`9]W\YbghfU»Y
[Yghc\`Yb" <]bk Y]gY`V]hhY`Ub`X]Y`Dc`nY]`<Ua a`"

⊕`XYf`GhUXh`<Ua a`ž[YbUi Yf`[YgU[h]a`GhUXhhY]`i Ybhfcdž`k i fXY
Y]b`<mi bXU]GUbhU`Y`]b`XYf`UfVY`K Y]» j cb`V]g\Yf`i bVY_UbbhYb
HÅhYfb`[Yghc\`Yb"8Yf`JcfZU`YfY][bYhY`g]W\]b`XYf`BUW`h]j cb
: fY]hU[ž`XYb`*`"GYdhYa VYfž`&&.\$\$`i` \f`V]g`GUa`ghU[ž`XYb`+`
GYdhYa VYfž`\$+.`() `i` \f`"8Yf`; YgW\ÅX][hYž`Y]b`)`%`Å\`f][Yf`A`Ubbž
\UhY`gY]b` : U\fnYi [`Ui`Z`gY]bYa`Y][YbYb` ; fi bXghØW`UV[YghY`hž
U`g`X]Y`8]YVY`ni`gW`U[Yb`"

8 Ug`Ybkh YbXYhY`5i hc`j YfZØ[hY`ØVYf`Y]b`a`cXYfbYg`?YmYgg!; c!
GmghYa`ž`Y]b`A`Yf_a`U`ž`XUg`XYb`8]YVghU\`Yf`Y]W\hYfh`\UVYb
_ØbbhY"8]YgYg`GmghYa`Yfa`Ø[`]W\h`Yg`: U\fnYi [VYg]hnYfbž`XUg
5i hc`c`bY`GW`ØggY`ni`ghUfhYbž`k Ug`Yg`ZØf`8]YVY`Y]b`ZUW`Yf
a`UW`hž`g]W\`Ni [Ub[`ni`j`YfgW`UZZYbž`k`Å\`fYbX`g]Y`a`Ø[`]W\`Yfk`Y]gY
k`Yb][Yf`5i`Za`Yf_gUa`_Y]h`YffY[Yb`"

8 Yf`8]YVghU\`i`bX`gY]bY`l`a`ghÅbXY

8]Y`9]W\YbghfU»Y`]b`<Ua a`ž`k`c`XYf`JcfZU`ghUhhZUbXž`k`Uf`ni`f
HUhnY]h`a`Ø[`]W\`Yfk`Y]gY`b]W\h`VY`Yi`W\hYh`cXYf`fi` \][ž`k`Ug`XYb
HÅhYfb`ni [i`hY`_ca`a`Yb`_ØbbhY" `Gc`W`Y` ; Y`Y[Yb\Y]hYb`g]bX`ZØf
5i hc`X]YVY`VYgcbXYfg`UhhfU`_hj`ž`XU`g]Y`]b`XYf`F`Y[Y`X`Uf`Ui`Z`Ui`g
g]bXž`b`_i`fnYf`NY]h`i`bX`i`bVYc`VUW`hYh`ni`ni`gW`U[Yb`"8Yf`HÅhYf
_ØbbhY`Ui`W`X]Y`l`a` [YVi`b[`ni`j`cf`Ui`g[Y`_i`bXgW`UZhYh`\UVYbž`i`a
XYb`VYghYb`NY]hdi`b`_h`ZØf`XYb`8]YVghU\`UVni`dUggYb`"

8]Y`Dc`nY]`\Uh`X]Y`9fa`]h`i`b[Yb`Ui`Z[Ybca`a`Yb`i`bX`fi`Zh`X]Y

6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[`ni f`A]h\`ZY`Ui Z`NYi [Ybž`X]Y`]b`XYf`ZfU[`]WXYb`BUW h
j YfXÅW h][Y`DYfgcbYb`cXYf`5_hj]]hÅhYb`VYa Yf_h`\UVYbž`k YfXYb
[YVYhYbž`g]W`ni`a`Y`XYb" <]bk Y]gY`_ÖbbYb`hY`YZcb]gW`i bhYf
\$&' , %- %* !\$`cXYf`dYf`9!A U]`Ub` \]bk Y]gY` \Ua` a` 4`dc`]nY]"bfk "XY
Ub`X]Y`Dc`]nY]" < Ua` a` `ØVYfa]hY`h`k YfXYb"

5i hcX]YVghU\`ghY`h`Y]b`Ub` \U`hYbXYg`DfcV`Ya` `XUfž`i bX`X]Y
Ni bU`a` Y`gc`WXYf`J`cfZÅ`Y`nY][hž`XUgg`?`f]a`]bY`Y`]a` a` Yf
Ui`g[Y`_Ø[Y`hYf`k`YfXYb" `8]Y`J`Yfk`YbXi`b[`j`cb`?`Ym`Ygg!;`c!
GmghYa`Yb`]gh`nk`Uf`VYe`i`Ya` ž`_Ubb`Y`XcW`Ui`W`Y`b`F`]g`_c
XUfghY`Yb" : U\fnYi [VYg]hnYf`gc`hYb`g]W`XYf;`YZU`fYb`VYk`i`ggh
gY]b`i`bX`[Y[YVYbYbZU`g`ni`gÅh`n]WXY`G]WXYf`Y]hggmghYa`Y`]b
9fk`Å[i`b[`n]Y`Ybž`i`a`]\fY : U\fnYi [Y`VYggYf`ni`gW`ØhYb"

⊕`XYb`Y`hnhYb`⊕\fYb`[UV`Yg`Y]bYb`5bgh]Y[`XYf`[Yghc`Y`bYb
: U\fnYi [Y`]b`8Yi`hgW`UbXž`k`Ug`X]Y`B`chk`YbX][_Y]hi`bhYfghfY]W`hž
XYb`8]YVghU\`gW`i`hn`ni`j`YfVYggYfb" `9g`]gh`Y`XcW`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y
J`YfUb`hk`cfhi`b[`XYf`Dc`]nY]ž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`XYf`5i`hcVYg]hnYfž
gc`W`Y`J`cfZÅ`Y`ni`j`Yf`]bXYfbž`]bXYa`g]Y`dfcU`_hj] Y
G]WXYf`Y]hga`U»`bU`a`Yb`Yf[fY]ZYb" `8]Y`G]WXYf`Y]hghYW`b`_
gW`fY]hYh`Zcfhž`i`bX` : U\fnYi [Y`k`YfXYb`]a` a` Yf`_ca`d`YI`Yfž`UVYf
XUg`VYXYi`hYh`Ui`W`ž`XUgg`8]YVY`bYi`Y`K`Y[Y`Z]bXYbž`i`a`
G]WXYf`Y]hga`U»`bU`a`Yb`ni`ØVYfk`]bXYb"

8]Y`9fa`]hhi`b[Yb`ni`X]YgYa`gdYn]Y`Yb`8]YVghU\`g]bX`bcW`b]W`h
UV[YgW`cggYbž`i`bX`X]Y`Dc`]nY]"k`]fX`k`Y]hYfY`⊕Zcfa`Uh]cbYb
j`Yf`ÒZYbh`]WYbž`k`Ybb`g]Y`j`YfZØ[VUf`g]bX" `8]Y`6Yk`c`bYf`j`cb
< Ua` a`g]bX`Ui`Z[Yfi`ZYbž`k`UW`gUa`ni`gY]b`i`bX`j`YfXÅW h][Y
5_hj]]hÅhYb`gcZcfh`ni`a`Y`XYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z`b!U["XY