

ϕbYbghUXh'A Ubb\Y]a . 'GWbY`Yg
< UbXY`b`bUW ; YVÀi XYVfUbX`]b : '*

ϕ'A Ubb\Y]a !ϕbYbghUXh'_Ua `Yg'ni `Y]bYa ; YVÀi XYVfUbX"
: Yi Yfk Y\`f`_cbbhY : Yi Yf'gWbY`'ÒgWYbž`_Y]bY'gWk YfYb
JYf`Yhni b[Yb"9fa]hhi b[Yb`Ui ZYb"

F Ui WYb hk]W`i b[`]b`A Ubb\Y]a . 'GWbY`Y
F YU_h]cb`fYhhYh'6Yk c\`bYf

A Ubb\Y]a !ϕbYbghUXh' `9]b`J cfZU`Ua `ZfØ\Yb`5VYbX`\Uh`X]Y
6Yk c\`bYf`Y]bYg`A Y\`fZJa `]Yb\Ui`gYg`]b`XYf`ϕbYbghUXh`]b
5`Ufa`VYfY]hgWUZhj`YfgYmh"A Y\`fYfY`5bk c\`bYf`VYf]W`hYhYb
[Y[Yb`%, `.\$, `I\`f`j`cb`Y]bYf`ghUf`_Yb`F Ui WYb hk]W`i b[`Ui`g`XYf
cVYfghYb`K c\`bi b[`]a`E i UXfUh: '*"

8 Yf`gWbY`Y`9]bgUhn`XYf : Yi Yfk Y\`f

B UW `9]b[Ub[`XYf`B chfi ZY`hfUZ`X]Y : Yi Yfk Y\`f`nØ[][`Ua
9]bgUmc`fh`Y]b"J cf`C fh`ghY`hY`g]W`gWbY`Y`YfUi`gž`XUgg`X]Y
VYhfYZYbXY`K c\`bi b[`VYfY]hg`]a`J c`VfUbX`ghUbX"8]Y
9]bgUhm_f`Z`hY`_cbbhYb`XYb`6fUbX`fUgW`i`bhYf`?`cbhfc`Y`Vf]b[Yb
i`bX`ÒgWYbž`k Ug`Y]bY`dchYbn]Y`Y : YZÀ\`fXi b[`ZØf`k`Y]hYfY
5bk c\`bYf`j`Yf\]bXYfhY"

; Ygi bX\Y]hgf]g]_Yb`ZØf`XYb`6Yk c\`bYf

8 Yf")!`Å\`f][Y`A]YhYf`XYf`K c\`bi b[`UhhY`X]Y : YZU\`fYbnc`bY
fYW`hnY]h[`j`Yf`UggYb"8YbbcW`k`i`fXY`Yf`Ui`Z[`fi`bX`XYg`J`YfXUW`hg
Ui`ZY]bY`F`Ui`W[`Ugj`Yf[]Zhi b[`j`ca`F`Yhhi b[`gX]Ybgh`VY\`UbXY`h"9f

k Uf`XYf`Y]bn][Y`J Yf`YhnhY`XYg`J cfZU`gž[`ØW`_]WXYfk Y]gY`V`]YVYb
U`Y`k Y]hYfYb`< Ui gVYk c`bYf`i bj YfgY`fh"

9fa]hh`i b[Yb`ni f`6fUbXi fgUWXY

Ni a`Yhn][Yb`NY]hdi b`h`g]bX`X]Y`9fa]hh`i b[Yb`ni f`[YbUi Yb
6fUbXi fgUWXY`bcW`]a` ; Ub[Y`"8Yf`?f]a]bU`XUi YfX]Ybgh`U`h`X]Y
9fa]hh`i b[Yb`ØVYfbca a Ybž`i a`X]Y`<]bhYf[fØbXY`XYg`J cfZU`g`ni
_`ÄfYb`"8]Y`G`W`UXYbg`Ø`Y`_Ubb`V]g`Ub[`b]W`h`V`Yn]ZZYfh`k YfXYbž
YXcW`k]fX`Y]bY`[fØbX`]W`Y`I bhYfgi W`i b[`Yfk UfhYhž`i a
a`Ø[`]W`Y`G]W`Yf`Y]hga`Äb[Y`ni`]XYbh]Z]n]YfYb"

K]W`h][Y`@Y`fYb`ZØf`X]Y` ; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh

8]YgYf`J cfZU`i bhYfghfY]W`h`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[`j`cb`gW`bY`Ya
< UbXY`b`i bX`GYbg]V`]g]Yfi b[`ZØf`6fUbXgW`i`hn`]b
A`Y`f`ZJa`]`]Yb`Äi`gYfb`"9g`]gh`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbXž`XUgg`6Yk`c`b`Yf
gc`W`Y` ; YZU`fYb`Yfbgh`bY`a`Yb`i`bX`]a`B`chZU`gc`Zc`fh`X]Y
: Yi`Yfk`Y`f`U`Ufa`]YfYb`"8]Y`Y`ZY`_h]j`Y`F`YU`_h]cb`XYf`B`chX]YbghY`]b
A`Ubb`Y]a``U`h`b]W`h`bi`f`XYb`U`Y]b][Yb`j`Yf`YhnhYb`6Yk`c`b`Yf
[YfYhYhž`gc`bXYfb`Ui`W`k`Y]hYfY`a`Ø[`]W`Y` ; YZU`fYb`ZØf`X]Y
B`UW`V`UfgW`UZh[YV`Ubb`h"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U["XY