

? UhnYbVUVmg`[ Y\_`Ui h°`Dc`]nY]`gi W\ h  
NYi [ Yb`bUW\`9]bVfi W\ `]b` : Øfh\

I bVY\_UbbhY`HÅhYf`VfUW\Yb`]b` : Øfh\`Y]b`i bX`ghU\`Yb`ZØbZ  
? UhnYbVUVmg" `Dc`]nY]`gi W\h`NYi [ Ybž`<]bk Y]gY`Xf]b[ YbX  
Yfk ØbgW\h"



9fVUW\Yf`GhfU»Yž`\*(\*) , : Øfh\ ž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`9]b  
g\_UbXU`ØgYf`9]bVfi W\ `]b` : Øfh\` \`Uh`Ua` `A`]h`k`c`W\`ZØf`9b`hgY`hnY`b  
[ Ygc`f[ h`i`I` bVY\_UbbhY`HÅhYf`ghØfa`hYb`nk`]gW\Yb`%%`i`bX`&%`I` \`f  
Y]b`A`Y`f`Z`Ua` `]`Yb` \`Ui`g`]b`XYf`9fVUW\Yf`GhfU»Y`i`bX`\_`b`UW`\_`hYb`X`Y  
HØf`ni` `Y]bYf`K`c` \`bi`b[ `]a` `&`" `C`VYf[ YgW\cgg" `À`f`XfY]ghYg`N]Y`3  
: ØbZ`gØ»Y`? UhnYbVUVmgž`X]Y`g]Y`c` \`bY` `Y`XY`G`\_fi`dY` `Yb`hZØ`fhY`b`°`

8]Y'Dc`nY]`gh'VYfY]hg'Ui Z'XYb': U``Ub[ YgYhnh'i bX'gi W'h'Xf]b[ YbX  
bUW'NYi [ Yb"K Yf']b'XYf'BÀ\Y'Yhk Ug'J YfXÀW'h][ Yg'[ YgY\Yb'\Uh  
cXYf'\]ZfY]W'Y' bZcfa Uh]cbYb'ØVYf'XYb'J YfV'Y]V'XYf'YbhZØ\fhYb  
?UhnYbVUVmg'\Uhž'gc`hY'g]W' i a [ Y\YbX'VY]a '?ca a ]ggUf]Uh  
&%#&&]b'<YddYb\Y]a' i bhYf'XYf'HY'YZcbbi a a Yf'\$\*&) &#+\$\*\$  
a Y'XYb"8]Y'\_Y]bYb'; YZÀ\fhYb'VfUi W'Yb'Xf]b[ YbX'<]Z'Y' 'YXYf  
<]bk Y]g'\_ØbbhY'YbhgW'Y]XYbX'gY]b°

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	9]bVfi W
C fh	9fVUW'Yf'GhfU» Yž'*(*) , ' : Øfh\ž'8Yi hgW'UbX

6Ygi W'Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY