

? ]Y` . 'Dc` ]nY]`ghc d d h'j Yf\ ]bXYfhY  
J YfgUa a `i b[ ` 'Nk ]gW\ YbZÀ`Y`i bX  
: YghbU\ a Yb

Dc`nY]'VY[ `Y]hYh'J YfgUa a `i b[ `]b'? ]Y`a ]h%\$\$\$  
HY]'bY\ a Yfb/'Nk ]gW\ YbZÀ`Y`Xi fW\ 'DmfchYW\ b]\_`i bX  
j YfVchYbY`Gma Vc`Y"

? ]Y` `5a `GUa ghU[ a ]hU[ `j YfgUa a Y`hYb`g]W\ `]b'? ]Y`Yhk U`%\$\$\$  
A YbgW\ Yb`ni `Y]bYf`8Ya cbghfUh]cbž`X]Y`]b`XYf` ðbYbghUXh`]\ fYb  
5bZUb[ `bU\ a `i bX`]b`XYb`GhUXhY`]; UufXYb`ZØ\ fYb`gc`hY""8 ]Y  
Dc`nY]`k Uf`j cf`Cfhž`i a `XYb`5i Zni [ `ni `VY[ `Y]hYbž`[ Yf]Yh`XUVY]  
`YXcW\ `a Y\fa U`g`]b`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cbž`XYb`Ni [ `Ui Z[ fi bX`j cb  
GhØfi b[ Yb`i bX`]`Y[ U`Yb`5\_hj] ]h`hYb`Ui Zni \U`hYb"

8 ]Y`J YfgUa a `i b[ `VY[ Ubb`[ Y[ Yb`%&`i \f`Ua `6cchg\ UZYb""8 cW\  
X]Y`Dc`nY]`[ UV`ni b`W\gh`\_Y]b`[ fØbYg`@]W\h`ZØf`XYb`5i Zni [ ž`XU  
HY]'bY\ a Yf`j YfVchYbY`Gma Vc`Y`ni f`GW\Ui `ghY`hYb""B UW\ `Y]bYf  
5i ZcfXYfi b[ `gY]hYbg`XYf`6YUa hYb`k i fXYb`X]YgY`Gma Vc`Y  
Yb`hZYfb`hž`gc`XUgg`XYf`Ni [ `gW\`Y»`]W\`[ Y[ Yb`%&.( ) `i \f`]b  
6Yk Y[ i b[ `gYhnYb`Xi fZhY"

### GhØfi b[ Yb`i bX` , VYf[ f]ZZY

8 ]Y`DfcV`Ya Y`VY[ UbbYb`gW\ bY`""Bi f`Y]b][ Y`A ]bi hYb`bUW\ `XYa  
GhUfh`a i gghY`X]Y`Dc`nY]`XYb`5i Zni [ `YfbYi h`ghcddYbž`XU`Y]b][ Y  
HY]'bY\ a Yf`k ]YXYf`[ Y[ Yb`X]Y`F ]W\h`]b]Yb`j Yfgh]Y» Yb`i bX  
j YfVchYbY`Gma Vc`Y`nY][ hYb"" ð`XYf`: c`[ Y`VYgW\`U[ bU\ a hY`X]Y  
Dc`nY]`a Y\ fYfY`6UbbYf`i bX`: U\bYb`i bX`Y]hYhY`[ Y[ Yb`nk Y]  
DYfgcbYb`9fa ]h`i b[ gj YfZU\ fYb`Y]b"

æa `k Y]hYfYb`J Yf`Ui ZXYf`J YfgUa a `i b[ `\_Ua `Yg`ni `a Y\ fYfYb

\_f]h]gWkYb'JcfZÄ`Yb"6YgcbXYfgVYgcf[ b]gYffY[ YbX'k Uf'XYf  
9]bgUhn'j cb'DmfcHYWk.b]\_Xi fWk'Y]b][ Y'HY]'bY\ a Yfž'XYf'b]Wk'h'bi f  
Y]bY'; YZU\ f'ZØf'X]Y'G]WkYf\Y]h'XUfghY`hž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk'XYa  
Nk YW\_XYf'J YfgUa a`i b[ 'gWkUXYh" ð'XYf'9`]gUVYh\ghfU» Y  
bU\ a Yb'X]Y'9]bgUhn\_fÄZhY'XfY]'hUj YfXÄWk h][ Y'DYfgcbYb'j cf`Äi Z][  
ZYgh'i bX'gYhnhYb'X]Y'9fa ]h'i b[ Yb'Zcfh"Ni gÄhn']Wk'k i fXYb'nk Y]  
k Y]hYfY'DYfgcbYbž'X]Y'Ui Z[ fi bX']\fYf'»XYbh]hÄh'a ]h'ni j cf  
j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb', VYf[ f]ZZYb'Ui Z'Dc`nY]VYUa hY'j]b'J YfV]bXi b[  
[ YVfUWk'h'k YfXYb'\_cbbhYbž'j cfØVYf[ Y\YbX'ZYgh[ Ybca a Ybž  
YXcWk'gdÄhYf'k ]YXYf'Ybh'UggYb"

9]b'k Y]hYfYf'J cfZU`YfY][ bYhY'g]Wk' [ Y[ Yb'% .( ) 'I \fž'U'g'Y]b  
V]g\Yf'i bVY\_UbbhYf'HY]'bY\ a Yf'Y]bYb'Dc`n]ghYb'a ]h'Y]bYf  
: U\ bYbghUb[ Y'Ub[ fY]Zh"; `ØW\_]WkYfk Y]gY'hfi [ 'XYf'6YUa hY'Y]bYb  
<Y'a ž'gcXUgg'Yf'i bj Yf'Yhnh'V'Y]V"?'i fn'XUbUWk'Z]Y`Y]b'k Y]hYfYf  
HY]'bY\ a Yf'cZZYbVUf'Ui Z'XYb'cdZi bX'a i gghY'j ca  
F Yh'i b[ gX]Ybgh'j Yfgcf[ h'k YfXYb"9f'\UhhY'YXcWk'X]Y'<]'ZY'j cb  
GUb]hÄhYfb'XYf'Dc`nY]'UV[ Y'Y\ bh"

»a 'J Yf'Ui Z'XYg'5i Zni [ g'\_Ua 'Yg'ni XYa 'ja '6YfY]Wk'XYg'("F Yj ]Yfg  
ni 'a Y\ fYfYb': UfVVY][ UVYb'Ui Z'Dc`nY]VYUa hY'i bX'X]Y  
8]YbghghY`Y'gY'Vgh"; `ØW\_]WkYfk Y]gY'V'YVYb'X]Y'6YUa hYb'VY]  
X]YgYb', VYf[ f]ZZYb'i bj YfgY\fh"; Y[ Yb'% .&\$'I \f'YffY]Wk'hY'XYf  
Ni [ 'X]Y'k YfZhghfU» Y/Xcfh[ UV'Yg'YXcWk'Ybh[ Y[ Yb'XYf  
5ba Y'Xi b[ '\_Y]bY'5VgWk'i gg\_i bX[ YVi b[ ž'i bX'X]Y'HY]'bY\ a Yf  
j YfhY]'hYb'g]Wk'Zf]YX']Wk'j b'XYf'I a [ YVi b[ "

8]Y'Dc`nY]' [ UV'Ubž'XUgg'g]Y'Ui Wk'k Y]hYf\]b'ja 'GhUXh[ YV]Yh  
dfÄgYbh'gY]b'k ]fXž'i a 'X]Y'G]WkYf\Y]h'ni '[ Yk Ä\ f'Y]ghYb'i bX  
Yj Ybhi Y`k Y]hYfY'Nk ]gWkYbZÄ`Y'ni 'j Yf\]bXYfb"

9]bY'UbXYfY'J YfgUa a`i b[ ž'X]Y'Ua '6Yf']bYf'D'Uhn'ghUhhZUbXž  
Yfn]Y'hY'a ]h'Yhk U'%) 'HY]'bY\ a Yfb'Y]bYb'fi \][ Yb'J Yf'Ui Zi bX  
k i fXY'c\ bY'GhØfi b[ Yb'i a '%' .&\$'I \f'VYbXYh"5i Wk'Y]bY  
J YfgUa a`i b[ 'Ua 'D'Uhn'XYf'A UhfcgYb'a ]h'fi bX'' \$'6YhY]][ hYb  
j Yf']YZ'Zf]YX']Wk'c\ bY'Y[ 'WkY'Nk ]gWkYbZÄ`Y"

8]Y'; YgWkY\ b]ggY'j ca 'GUa ghU[ 'nY][ Yb'Ui Zž'k ]Y'k ]Wk h][ 'X]Y

cfXbi b[ g[ Ya Å»Y'9]b\U`hi b[ 'j cb'J YfgUa a `i b[ g[ YgYhnYb']gh  
i bX'k ]Y'gWk bY''Yg'ni '[ YZÀ\f`]Wk Yb'G]hi Uh]cbYb'\_ca a Yb'\_Ubbž  
k Ybb'X]YgY '[ bcf]Yfh'k YfXYb"5i Wk'k Ybb'X]Y'A Y\ f\Y]h'XYf  
J YfgUa a `i b[ ghY]'bY\ a Yf'Zf]YX`]Wk'XYa cbghf]YfhYž  
ØVYfgWk UhhYhYb'Y]b[ Y'k Yb][ Y'XUg; YgUa hV]'X'a ]h]\fYb  
YI hfYa Yb'<UbX'i b[ Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi Wk Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY