

? ca dfYggcf!8 ]YVghU\ ``]b`J Yfga c`X.  
Dc`]nY]`gi W\h`bUW\`NYi [ Yb

I bVY\_UbbhY`HÄhYf`Ybhk YbXYhYb`Y]bYb`?ca dfYggcf`Ui g  
Y]bYa`"?Y`Yf`]b`J Yfga c`X"Dc`]nY]`gi W\h`NYi [ Yb`<]bk Y]gY  
YfVYhYb"

K UW\gYbXY`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ `Xi fW\  
9]bVfØW\Y`]b`J Yfga c`X

J Yfga c`X`fA GE` `8 ]Y`\_`Y]bY`GhUXhJ Yfga c`X`g]Y\`h]g]W\`Y]bYf  
ni bY\`a YbXYb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ `]a`'6YfY]W\`XYf`G]W\Yf\Y]h  
[ Y[ YbØVYfž`bUW\XYa`]'b`XYf`j`Yf[ Ub[ YbYb`K cW\Y`Y]b  
?ca dfYggcf`Ui g`Y]bYa`"?Y`Yf`Y]bYg`K c\`b!`i`bX` ; YgW\ÄZhg\Ui gYg  
Ub`XYf`F Uj YbgVYf[ Yf`GhfU» Y`[ Yghc`\`Yb`k`i`fXY`"8 ]Yg`[ YgW\U\  
nk ]gW\Yb` : fY]hU[ bUW\`a` ]hU[ ž`XYa`' & \* " ' ð ' ] ži`a`'%) . \$ \$ ' l \ f`i`bX  
A cbhU[ a`cf[ Ybž`XYa`' & - " ' ð ' ] ži`a`' - . \$ \$ ' l \ f"

8 Yf`J cfZU```]a`'8 YhU]`

8 ]Y`HÄhYf`g]bX`V]g`Ub[ `i`bVY\_Ubbh`i`bX`Yg`[ ]Vh`bcW\`\_Y]bY  
<]bk Y]gY`XUfUi Z`k`jY`g]Y`]b`XUg` ; YVÄi XY`[ Y`Ub[ hYb`"8 Yf  
8 ]YVghU\``Y]bYg`?ca dfYggcf`g]gh`b]W\`h`b`i`f`Y]b`Z]bUbn]Y`Yf`J Yf`i`gh  
ZØf`XYb`'9][ YbhØa`Yfž`gcbXYfb`k`]fZi`Ui`W\` : fU[ Yb`bUW\`XYf  
G]W\Yf\Y]h]b`XYf`B UW\`VUfgW\`UZh`Ui`Z"

5i`gk`]f`\_`i`b[ Yb`Ui`Z`X]Y` ; Ya`Y]bgW\`UZh

9]b`gc`W\Yf`J cfZU````\_Ubb`ZØf`X]Y`5bk`c\`bYf`Y]b` ; YZØ\``XYf  
l`bg]W\Yf\Y]h`\Yfj`cffi`ZYb`" ð `Y]bYf` ; Ya`Y]bgW\`UZh`ž`]b`XYf

A YbgWXYb'cZh'\fY'HØfYb'cZYZb'UggYbž'\_ÖbbhYb'9]bVfØWXY'k ]Y  
X]YgYf'X]Y'K U\fbY\ a i b[ 'XYf'G]WXYf\Y]h'ghUf\_'VYY]bhfÅW h][ Yb"  
8]Y'Dc`nY]'; ØhYfg`c\`]gh'U\_hj] 'Ui Z'XYf'Gi WXY'bUWXY'NYi [ Yb'i bX  
\cZh'Ui Z<]bk Y]gYž'X]Y'ni f'5i Z\_`Äfi b[ 'XYg': U`g'VY]hfU[ Yb  
\_ÖbbYb"

## 5i Zfi Z'ni f'A ]h\ ]`ZY

8]Y'Dc`nY]'\Uh'X]Y'6Yj Ö`\_Yfi b[ 'Ui Z[ YZcfXYfhž'Ui Za Yf\_gUa 'ni  
gY]b"K Yf'Ua 'HUhc'fh'cXYf']b'XYf'I a [ YVi b[ 'k Ä\fbYbX'XYg  
HUhnY]hfUi a g'j YfXÅW h][ Y'6YcVUWXY'hi b[ Yb'[ Ya UWXY'h\Uhž'k ]fX  
[ YVYhYbž'g]WXY'ni 'a Y'XYb"<]bk Y]gY'\_ÖbbYb'i bhYf'XYf  
HY'YZcbbi a a Yf'\$) &( %, \* - ! \$ ' VY] 'XYf'Dc`nY]'; ØhYfg`c\`[ Ya Y'XYh  
k YfXYb"8]Yg']gh'Y]b'k ]WXY h][ Yf'GWXYf]hž'i a 'Ä\ b']WXY'J cfZÄ`Y']b'XYf  
Ni \_i bZh'ni 'j Yf\]bXYfb"

## 8]Y'6YXYi hi b[ 'XYf G]WXYf\Y]hgk U\fbY\ a i b[

8]Y'G]WXYf\Y]h'Y]bYf'; Ya Y]bXY'\Uh'k Y]hfY]WXYbXY'5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb  
Ui Z'X]Y'@VYbgei U']hÄh'XYf'6Yk c\ bYf"9]b'gc`WXYf'J cfZU`'\_Ubb  
Ui WXY'XUni 'ZØ\fbYbž'XUgg'6Yk c\ bYf'\fY'Y][ YbYb  
G]WXYf\Y]hgj cf\_Y\fi b[ Yb'ØVYfXYb\_Yb'i bX'j ]Y`Y]WXY'h'gc[ Uf'bUWXY  
ni gÄh`n]WXYb'A U» bU\ a Yb'gi WXYbž'i a '\fY'K c\bi b[ Yb'i bX  
; YgWXY'ÄZh'ni 'gWXY'ØhnYb"8Ug'6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf'G]WXYf\Y]hgZfU[ Yb  
]gh'YbhgWXY]XYbXž'i a 'Y]b'g]WXYfYg'K c\bi a ZY'X'ZØf'U`Y'ni  
[ Yk Ä\fb'Y]ghYb"

· · B 5;

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY