

? cbZ]\_h'Ua : fY]VUX. 'i [ YbX`]WXY  
j Yf`YhnYb`g]WXY`VY]'5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[

5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ Yb`nk ]gWXYb`i [ YbX[ fi ddYb`Ua  
: fY]VUX`æ!K ]YgY`b`<]`XYg\Y]a `ZØ\fhYb`ni `Y]bYa  
Dc`nY]Y]bgUhn"Nk Y]'J Yf`YhnhY"

<]`XYg\Y]a `fchgt

5a `8cbbYfghU[ UVYbXžXYa `&- "5i [ i gh&\$&( ž\_Ua `Yg`i a `Yhk U  
%+. ( ) `I \f`ni `Y]bYa `Dc`nY]Y]bgUhn`Ua : fY]VUX` æ!K ]YgY` ]b`XYf  
@ W]Ybj ÒfXYf`5`YYž`U`g`nk Y]; fi ddYb`j cb`i [ YbX`]WXYb`]b`Y]bYb  
GhfY]h[ Yf]YhYb`"8]YgY`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ `ZØ\fhY`ni ` \_ÒfdYf`]WXYb  
?cbZfcbhUh]cbYbžVY]'XYbYb`nk Y]'i [ YbX`]WXY`j Yf`Yhnh`k i fXYb"

9fghYb`6Yf]WXYhYb`ni Zc`[ Y`VY[ UbbYb`X]Y`GhfY]h[\_Y]hYb`ni bÅWgh  
Ui ZXYa : Y`ÀbXY`XYg: fY]VUXYg"8Yf'?cbZ]\_h`nk ]gWXYb`XYb  
VY]XYb: fi ddYb`Yg\_U`Y]fhY`YXcW`gY`f`gW`bY`i bX`j Yf`U[ YfhY  
g]WXY`j cf`XUg`GWk ]a a VUXžk c`Yg`ni ` \UbX[ fY]Z]WXYb  
5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ Yb`nk ]gWXYb`XYb`6YhY] ]hYb`\_Ua "B UWX  
U\_hi Y`Yb` ðZcfa Uh]cbYb`k i fXY`Y]b`%\*!`À\ f][ Yf`Xi fWXY`Y]bYb  
GW`b]h`iUa `<U`g`Y]WXYh] Yf`Yhnhž`k À\ fYbX`Y]b`%(!`À\ f][ Yf`Y]bY  
?cdZ] Yf`Yhni b[ `Yf`]h" ðhYfYggUbhYfk Y]gY`k Uf`Y]bY`gcZcfh][ Y  
<]bni n]Y\i b[ `XYg`fYhni b[ gX]YbghYg`]b`X]YgYb: À`Yb`b]WXYh  
bch`k YbX][ "

9]b : fc» Ui Z[ YVch`XYf`Dc`nY]'j cf`C fh

5`g`X]Y`Dc`nY]'Ua `9]bgUhn`cfh`Y]bhfUž`\UhhYb`X]Y`a Y]ghYb  
A ]h[ `]YXYf`Y]bYf`XYf`VY]XYb: fi ddYb`VYfY]hg`XUg`K Y]hY`[ Ygi W`h"  
8]Y`Y]b[ YgYhnhYb`6YUa hYb`\_cbbhYb`XYbbcW`nk Y]'a i ha U» `]WXY  
HÀhYf`]XYbh]Zn]YfYbž`X]Y`%` i bX`%\*`À\ fY`U`h]g]bX`"8]Y`G]hi Uh]cb

j YfXYi h]W\hX]Y`ni bY\ a YbXYb`GdUbbi b[ Yb`i bhYf`đ [ YbX`]WYb  
]b`XYf`FY [ ]cb`i bX`k ]fZi: fU[ Yb`ØVYf`X]Y`< ]bhYf[ fØbXY`XYf  
?cbZ]\_hY`Ui Z"

5\_hi Y``g]bX`X]Y [ YbUi Yb`l a ghÅbXY`i bX`5i g`ØgYf`XYf  
5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ `bcW`i b`\_Uf``8]Y`Dc`nY]`U`h`a ]h`Yfk Y]`Y  
9fa ]h`i b[ Yb`k Y[ Yb`[ YZÅ\`f]WYf`?ØfdYfj Yf`Yhni b[ `Y]b[ Y`Y]hYhž  
X]Y`g]W` [ Y[ Yb`X]Y` ]XYbh]Zn]YfhYb`DYfgcbYb`f]W`hYb``8U`X]Y  
9fa ]h`i b[ Yb`bcW`]b`XYb`5bZUb[ gghUX]Yb`ghY`Ybž`g]bX`j ]Y`Y  
8YhU]`g`i bVY`\_Ubbh``5bk c`bYf`i bX`DUggUbhYb`k YfXYb`i a` ; YXi`X  
[ YVYhYbž`k Å\`fYbX`X]Y`J YfUbhk c`f`h]WYb`j Yfgi WYbž`Y]b`\_`UfYg  
6]`X`XYf`9fY][ b]ggY`ni `VY`\_ca a Yb"

- J Yf`YhnhY`DYfgcbYb.`9]b`%\*!`Å\`f][ Yf`i bX`Y]b`%( !`Å\`f][ Yf`
- 5`hYf`XYf`HUhj YfXÅW`h][ Yb.`%` i bX`%\*`đ\`fY

⇒ `FU\ a Yb`XYf``Ui ZYbXYb`9fa ]h`i b[ Yb`k ]fX`X]Y`Dc`nY]`Ui W`X`Yb  
gcn]U`Yb`< ]bhYf[ fi bX`XYf`đ [ YbX`]WYb`i bhYfgi WYbž`i a  
a Ø[ `]WY`5i g`ØgYf`ZØf`XYb`?cbZ]\_h`ni `]XYbh]Zn]YfYb``Gc`WY  
5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ Yb`g]bX`b]W`h`bi f``c`\_U`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W  
[ YgY``gW`UZh]W`fY`Yj Ubhž`XU`g]Y`Y]b`NY]WYb`ZØf`[ fØ» YfY  
DfcV`Ya Y`ja`l a [ Ub[ `i bhYf`đ [ YbX`]WYb`XUfghY``Yb`\_ØbbYb"

8]Y`Dc`nY]`U`h`ni XYa`Ub[ YXYi hYhž`XUgg`k Y]hYfY`A U» bU\ a Yb  
Yf[ f]ZYb`k YfXYb`\_ØbbhYbž`i a` ]b`Ni`\_i bZh`gc`WY`J cfZÅ``Y`ni  
j Yf\]bXYfb``8]Yg`\_ØbbhY`i bhYf`UbXYfYa`Y]bY`Yf\Ø`hY`DfÅgYbn  
j cb`Dc`nY]\_fÅZhYb`Ub`VY`]YVhYb`HfYZZdi b`hYb`ZØf`đ [ YbX`]WY  
i a ZUggYb"

8Yf`J cfZU``Ua` : fY]VUX` `œ!K ]YgY`k ]fX`g]WYf`]W`b]W`h`bi f`j cb  
XYb`i ba ]hY`VUFYb`6YhY]][ hYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`j cb`XYf  
² ZYb`h]W`\_Y]h`Ui Za Yf`\_gUa`j YfZc`[ h``8]Y`GhUXh`<]XYg\Y]a`ghY`h  
j cf`XYf`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ ž`X]Y`G]WYf\Y]h]\`fYf`6Øf[ Yf`ni  
[ Yk Å\`f`Y]ghYb`i bX`[ `Y]W`nY]h][ `Y]b`l a ZY`X`ni`gW`UZZYbž`]b`XYa  
đ [ YbX`]WY`Y]b`Y]bYf`[ Yk U`hZfY]Yb`K Y]gY`]bhYfU[ ]YfYb`\_ØbbYb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY