

? i dZYffUi V`]b`² h]g\Y]a .I bVY\_UbbhY  
ghY\`Yb`k Yfhj c``Y`? UVY`°

8]Y`Dc`]nY]`gi W h`NYi [ Yb`ni`Y]bYa` ?i dZYf\_UVY`X]YVghU\`]b`  
² h]g\Y]a "i<]bk Y]gY`ni f`HUhY]h`i bX`XYa` ; YgUa` hk Yfh`XYg`  
GWUXYbg`g]bX`YfVYhYb"



² h]g\Y]a ž`8 Yi hgW\`UbX`!`ϕ`XYf`B`UW`hj`cb`8]YbghU[`Ui`Z`  
A]h`k`cW\`UVYb`I`bVY\_UbbhY`]b`² h]g\Y]a`Y]bY`XfY]ghY`  
8]YVghU\`U\_h]cb`[`YghUfhYh` ; Y[`Yb`" `I` \f`a`cf`[`Ybg`VfUW`Yb`X]Y`  
HÄhYf`]b`Y]bY` : ]fa`U`]b`XYf`ϕ`Xi`ghf]YghfU»`Y`Y]b`i`bX`Yb`hk`Yb`XYhYb`  
Y]bY`VYhf`ÄW`h]W`Y`A`Yb`[`Y`?i`dZYf\_UVY`ž`XUg`i`b`[`Yg]W`Yfh]a`  
ϕ`bYb`\c`Z`U[`"8]Y`Dc`]nY]`]gh`bi`b`Ui`Z`XYf`Gi`W`Y`b`UW`i<]bk`Y]gYb`  
i`bX`Yfa`]hh`Y`h`]bhYbg]j`ž`i`a`XYb`[`YbUi`Yb`GWUXYbgVYhfU[`  
ZYgmi`ghY`Yb`ž`XYf`bcW`b]W`h`VY\_Ubbh]gh"8]Y`]bXi`ghf]Y`Yb`8]YVY`  
\UVYb`Y]b`k`Yfhj`c``Yg` ; i`h`Yb`hZØ`f`h`X]Y`9fa`]h`i`b`[`Yb`"Ui`ZYb`Ui`Z`  
<cW`hci`fYb`°

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	8]YVghU\`
C fh	<sup>2</sup> h]g\Y]a ž'8Yi hgW\`UbX

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY