

@U[Yf\U`YbVfUbX`]b`8Ya a]b.
? f]a]bU`dc`]nY]`Yfa]hhY`h`bUW\ : Yi Yf

⊕`8Ya a]b`VfYbbh`Y]bY`@U[Yf\U`Y`"Dc`]nY]`i bX` : Yi Yfk Y\ f
]a `9]bgUhn`"9fa]h`i b[Yb`ni f`6fUbXi fgUW\Y`"Ui ZYb"

6fUbX`]a ` ; Yk YfVY[YV]Yh`j cb`8Ya a]b.`9]b
K YW_fi Z`ZØf`6fUbXgW\ i hna U» bU\ a Yb

8Ya a]b`f`h`g`k`

⊕`XYf`B UW\h`ini a `&, " ' ` `] ` & \$ & (`k i fXY`XUg` ; Yk YfVY[YV]Yh
A YmYb`_fYVg`]b`8Ya a]b`j cb`Y]bYa `j Yf\YYfYbXYb`6fUbX
YfgW\ØhhYfh"i a `\$.&+`i \f`U`Ufa]YfhY`Y]b`VYgcf[hYf`5bk c\`bYf
X]Y`9]bgUhn`Y]hghY`Y`XYg`@UbX`_fY]gYg`A YW`YbVi f[]gW\Y
GYYbd`UhYž`bUW\XYa `Yf` : `Ua a Yb`Ui g`Y]bYf`@U[Yf\U`Y
Ui ZghY][Yb`gU\`"8]Yg`"ØghY`gcZcfh][Y`FYU_h]cbYb`XYf` : Yi Yfk Y\ f
i bX`Dc`]nY]`Ui g"

8 Yf`XfUa Uh]gW\ Y`9]bgUhn`XYf` : Yi Yfk Y\ f

5`g`X]Y`9]bgUhn`_f`ÄZhY`Y]bhfUZYbž`ghUbX`X]Y`%) `i`+`\$`i`&`\$`A YhYf
[fc»Y`@U[Yf\U`Y`VYfY]hg`]b`J c`VfUbX`"i a `XYa ` [YZ`\f`]W\Yb
: Yi Yf`<Yff`ni `k YfXYbž`fØW_hYb`), ` : Yi Yfk Y\ f`Yi hY`Ui g`8Ya a]bž
I hnYXY`i bX`GW\ØbZY`X`a]h`%` : U\fnYi [Yb`Ub`"ÄfY`gW\YbY`Y
FYU_h]cb`i bX`_ccfX]b]YfhY`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`k UfYb
YbhgW\Y]XYbXž`i a `Y]bY`k Y]hYfY`5i gVfY]hi b[`XYg` : Yi Yfg`ni
j Yf\]bXYfb"

GW\ UXYb`i bX`i fgUW\ YbZc fgW\ i b[

8Yf`YbhghUbXYbY`GUWk gWk UXYb`_Ubb`ni a`_U_hi Y`Yb`NY]hdi b_h
bcWk`b]Wk h`VYn]ZYZfh`k YfXYbž`XU`X]Y`@U[Yf\U`Y`A`ÖVY`gck]Y
Ghmfcdcf`UhhYb`Ybh\]Y`hž`X]Y`ni g`Ähn`]Wk Y`?ca`d`_Uh]cbYb`VY]a
@ÖgWk Yb`j`Yfi fgUWk hYb`"8]Y`Dc`]nY]`_Uh`X]Y`9fa`]h`i b[Yb
ØVYfbca`a`Ybž`XU`6fUbXgh]Zhi b[`U`g`a`Ö[`]Wk Y`i fgUWk Y`b]Wk h
Ui g[YgWk`cggYb`k YfXYb`_Ubb`"9g`V`Y]Vh`ni`_`c`ZYbž`XUgg`Xi fWk
X]YgY`i`bhYfgi`Wk`i b[Yb`k`Yfhj`c`Y`9f`_Yb`hb]ggY`ni`f`J`YfVYggYfi b[
XYf`G]Wk Yf\Y]hgghUbXUfXg`[Yk`cbbYb`k`YfXYb`_ÖbbYb`"

8]Y`6YXYi hi b[`ZØf`X]Y`c`_U`Y` ; Ya`Y]bgWk UZh

9]b`gc`Wk Yf`J`cfZU`""`Uh`b]Wk h`bi`fi`ba`]hhY`VUfY`5i`gk`]f`_i`b[Yb`Ui`Z
X]Y`VYhfc`ZYbYb`i`bhYfbY`a`Ybž`gcbXYfb`k`]fZhi`Ui`Wk`Y]b`@]Wk h`Ui`Z
X]Y`G]Wk Yf\Y]hgj`cf`_Y`fi`b[Yb`]b`XYf`F`Y[]cb`"9]bY`XYhU]`"YfhY
5bU`mgY`XYg`6fUbXgž`gck]Y`X]Y`9ZY`_hj`]h`Ä`h`XYf`5`Ufa`]Yfi`b[Yb
i`bX`@ÖgWk`a`U»`bU`a`Ybž`k`]fX`]b`XYb`_ca`a`YbXYb`K`cWk Yb
Xi`fWk [YZØ`fh`"8]Y`9fY][`b]ggY`i`bhYfghfY]Wk Yb`X]Y`B`chk`YbX][`_Y]h
ZØf`fY[Y`a`Ä»][`Y`GWk`i`i`b[Yb`i`bX`X]Y`æ`a`d`Ya`Ybh]Yfi`b[`bcWk
ghfYb[YfYf`6fUbXgWk`i`hf]Wk h`]b]Yb`"

9]b`5i`Zfi`Z`ni`f`Df`Äj`Yb`h]cb

8]Y` ; Ya`Y]bXY`]gh`Ui`Z[Yfi`ZYbž`X]Y`@Y`fYb`Ui`g`X]YgYa`_J`cfZU`""`ni
n]Y`Yb`i`bX`g]Wk`]bhYbg]j`Yf`a`]h`XYb`H`Y`a`Yb`6fUbXgWk`i`h`i`bX
B`chZU`""`d`Ubi`b[`Ui`gY]bUbXYfni`gYhnYb`"K`cf`_g`cdg`i`bX
æ`Zcfa`Uh]cbgj`YfUbghU`hi`b[Yb`_ÖbbhYb`XUni`VY]hfU[Ybž`XUg
6Yk`i`gghgY]b`ZØf`6fUbXg]Wk Yf\Y]h]b`XYf`F`Y[]cb`ni`Yf\Ö`Yb`i`bX
`Yhnh]Wk`gc`Wk`Y`HfU[ÖX]Yb`ni`j`Yf\]bXYfb`"

· · B 5 ;

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY