@YVYbg[YZÀ\ f`]W\ Yf`I bZU``]b
GYbXYb\cfgh. : fUi `dfU``h`[ Y[ Yb`6Ui a

J Yf_Y\fgi bZU``]b`GYbXYb\cfgh`(` !À\ f)[ Y`YVYbg[YZÀ\ f`]W\
j Yf`Yhnh`bUW`D?K !I bZU``Ui ZXYf`@) &\$`F Yhi b[g_fÀZhY`]a
9]bgUhn"

J Yf_Y\fgg]W\ Yf\Y]h`i bX`]\ fY
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`]b`GYbXYb\cfgh

K UfYbXcfZ`fchgt

9]b`gWk YfYf`J Yf_Y\fgi bZU``Ua`GcbbhU[ žXYb`("5i [i gh&\$&(ž
\Uh`XUg`6Yk i gghgY]b`Z0f`X]Y`G]W\ Yf\Y]h`]a`GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\ f`]b`XYf
FY[ ]cb`GYbXYb\cfgh`YfbYi h`[ YgW\ÀfZh`9]bY`(` !À\ f)[Y`: fUi `Ui g
XYf`; Y[ YbX`k Uf`[ Y[ Yb`%\$`(\$`I \ f`a`h`]\ fYa`D?K`Ui ZXYf`@) &\$`]b
F]W\hi b[`K`c`VYW`i bhYfk Y[gžU`g`g]W\`XUg`I b[`0W`YfY][bYhY"

8]Y`XfUa`Uh]gW\ Yb`I a`ghÀbXY`XYg`I bZU``g

9hk U`]b`< 0\Y`XYf`6Ui YfbgW\UZh`9`a`Yb\cfgh`_Ua`X]Y`5i hcZU\ fYf]b
Ui g`V]g\Yf`i bVY`UbbhYb`; f0bXYb`j`cb`XYf`: U\fvU\ b`UV``Δf
: U\fnYi [`dfU``h`[ Y[ Yb`Y]bYb`6Ui a`ž0VYfgW`i [ `g]W`i bX`_Ua
gW`]Y»`]W`]a`GhfU» Yb[fUVYb`Ui ZXYf`GY]hY``]Y[YbX`ni a
Gh`ghUbX`5i Z[fi bX`XYg`gWk YfYb`5i ZdfU``g`nc[ `g]W`X]Y`: fUi
`YVYbg[ YZÀ\ f`]W\Y`J Yf`Yhni b[Yb`ni`"F Yhi b[g_fÀZhY`VfUW`hYb`g]Y
bUW`Y]bYf`9fghj Yfgcf[i b[`i a`[Y\YbX`]b`Y]b`?fUb_Yb\Ui g"

8]Y`F c``Y`XYf`9]bgUhn_fÀZhY

6Y]`XYf`i bhYfgi W\i b[`XYg`i bZU`g`_Ua `Y]b
J Yf_Y`fgi bZU`Ui ZbU`a YhYUa `XYf`Dc`nY]`<cW\gUi Yf`UbX_fY]g
ni a `9]bgUhnž`k Y`W\Yg`X]Y`6YUa hYb`XYf`Dc`nY]`K UfYbXcfZ
i bhYfgh0hnhY`"BYVYb`XYb`9fa ]h`i b[Yb`Ub`XYf`i bZU`ghY`Y
a i gghYb`Ui W\`Ui g[Y`Ui ZYbY`6Yhf]YVgghcZYž`X]Y`Y]bY`[ YZ`A`f`]W\Y
G]hi Uh]cb`XUfghY`hYbž`VYgY]h][ h`k YfXYb`"i a `X]YgY`5fVY]hYb
Xi fW\ni Z0`fYbž`k i fXY`X]Y`@) &\$`Z0f`a Y`fYfY`Ghi bXYb`Z0f`XYb
: U`fnYi [ j Yf\_Y`f`[ YgdYffhž`k Ug`ni `Yf`YV`]W\Yb`6Y`]bXYfi b[Yb
Z0`fhY`"

2 _cbca]gW\Y`i bX`dgmW\c`c [ ]gW\Y`: c`[Yb

8]Y`GW\`Ähni b[`XYg`YbhghUbXYbYb`GUW\gW\UXYbg`VY`Äi Zh]g]W\`Ui Z
Yhk U`\*"\$\$\$`9i fc`"K `Ä`fYbX`X]Y`Z]bUbn]Y`Yb`5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`cZh
gW\by`e`i Ubh]Z]n]YfVUf`g]bXž`[ ]Vh`Yg`Ui W\`h]YZYfYž`k Yb][Yf
g]W\hVUfY`: c`[Ybž`X]Y`g]W\`Ui g`gc`W\Yb`i bZ`Ä`Yb`Yf[ YVYb`"8]Y
J Yf`Yhni b[ `Y]bYf`DYfgcb`U`h`b]W\h`bi f`5i gk]f_i b[Yb`Ui ZX]Y
6YhfcZYbYž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`Ui Z5b[ Y`Öf][Y`i bX`X]Y`[YgUa hY
; Ya`Y]bgW\UZh`"X`XYf`gW\k YfY`i bZU`Yf]bbYfh`i bg`XUfUbž`XUgg
G]W\Yf`Y]h`Ui ZX]Yb`GhfU`Yb`Y]bY`YVYbgk]W\h][Y`5b[ Y`Y[Yb`Y]h
]ghž`X]Y`VYk i gghY`5bghfYb[ i b[ Yb`i bX`\_cbh]bi ]Yf`]W\Y`5i Z`Äfi b[
YfZcfXYfh`"

8]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `XYf`J Yf\_Y`f`gg]W\Yf`Y]h

8]Y`9fY][ b]ggY`]b`GYbXYb`c`fghj YfXYi h`]W\Yb`X]Y`Bchk YbX][_Y]hž
dfÄj Ybh]j Y`A U`bU`a Yb`ni f`J YfVYggYfi b[ `XYf
J Yf_Y`f`gg]W\Yf`Y]h`ni `Yf[ fY]ZYb`"9g`]gh`YbhgW\Y]XYbXž`: U`fYf`Z0f
a Ö[`]W\Y`; YZU`fYb`ni `gYbg]V`]g]YfYb`i bX
5i Z`Äfi b[ g\_Ua dU[ bYb`Xi fW\ni Z0`fYbž`i a `X]Y`NU`X`XYf
J Yf_Y`f`gi bZ`Ä`Y`ni `j Yff]b[Yfb`"J Yf\_Y`f`gVYfUi a i b[ `i bX
gW\by`Yg`<UbXYb`XYf`9]bgUhn_f`ÄZhY`g]bX`YVYbZU`g`j cb`[fc`Yf
6YXYi hi b[ž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`ÄbX`]W\Yb`; YV]YhYbž`k c`X]Y
9ffY]W\VUf_Y]h`XYg`F`Yhhi b[ gX]YbghYg`c`Zh`Y]bY`YbhgW\Y]XYbXY
F`c`Y`gd]Y`h`"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY