

@_k !I bZU``]b '@Ub [YbZY`X. : U\ fYf`gWk k Yf
j Yf`Yhnh`bUWk `6Ui a _c``]g]cb

ϕ '@Ub [YbZY`X`_c``]X]YfhY`Y]b '@_k `a]h`Y]bYa `6Ui a žXYf
: U\ fYf`Yf`]h`gWk k YfY`J Yf`Yhni b [Yb`"FYhhi b [gX]YbghY`]a
9]bgUhn"

5a `8]YbghU [žXYb`" "GYdhYa VYf`&\$&(žYfY][bYhY`g]Wk `Y]b
gWk k YfYf`J Yf`_Y\fgi bZU``]b '@Ub [YbZY`XžXYf`ni `Yf\YV`]Wk Yb
J Yf`Yhni b [Yb`Y]bYg`* &!`Å\f][Yb`@_k !: U\ fYfg`ZØ\fhY`"8 Yf`J cfZU``
[YgWk U\ `Ui ZXYf`GWk bY]XYfghfU» Yž`U`g`XYf`: U\ fYf`X]Y`?cbhfc``Y
ØVYf`gY]b : U\ fnYi [`j Yf`cf`i bX`a]h`Y]bYa `6Ui a _c``]X]YfhY"

8 Ug`I b [`ØW`_YfY][bYhY`g]Wk [Y [Yb`%` .`) `I \fž`U`g`XYf`: U\ fYf`XYg
A 5B!@_k `X]Y`GWk bY]XYfghfU» Y`]b`F]Wk hi b [`?fc bdf]bnghfU» Y
VYŽ \f``I b`_Uf`V`Y]Vhž`k Ufi a `XYf`: U\ fYf`X]Y`?cbhfc``Y`ØVYf`gY]b
: U\ fnYi [`j Yf`cf`"ϕ`<Ø\Y`XYf`6i g\ U`hYghY``Y` 9fbgh!HY``Yf]b [!
GhfU» Y `hci Wk]YfhY`XYf`@_k`ni bÅWk gh`X]Y`<U`hYghY``Y`gY`Vghž
ØVYfZ \f`Y]b`J Yf`_Y\fggWk]X`i bX`_Ua`gWk`Y»`]Wk`Yfgh`bUWk`XYa
5i ZdfU``[Y [Yb`Y]bYb`6Ui a`ni a`Gh]`ghUbX"

F Yhhi b [ga U» bU\ a Yb`i bX`: c` [Yb`XYg
I bZU``g

8 Yf`5i ZdfU``k Uf`gc`_YZh][žXUgg`XYf`: U\ fYf`gWk k Yf`j Yf`Yhnh
k i fXY`"FYhhi b [g_fÅZhYž`X]Y`i bj YfnØ[`]Wk`ni f`GhÅhY`XYg
; YgWk Y\Ybg`U`Ufa]Yfh`k i fXYbž`VfUWk hYb`]b`i a [Y\YbX`]bg
?fUb`_Yb\Ui gž`k c`Yf`ghU]cbÅf`VY\UbXY`h`k YfXYb`a i gg"

8 cWk`XYf`@_k`_UhhY`b]Wk`h`bi f`XYb`: U\ fYf`]b`A]h`Y]XYbgWk UZh
[Ync [Yb`/Ui Wk`XUg`: U\ fnYi [`gY`VghYf`]h`VY]`XYa`I bZU``
Yf\YV`]Wk`Y`6YgWk`ÅX][i b [Yb`"BUWk`XYf`I bZU``Ui ZbU\ a Y`k i fXY

XYf`VYgW`AX][hY`@_k`j`cb`Y]bYa`5VgW`YddX]Ybgh`YbhZYfbh": Øf
X]Y`8Ui`Yf`XYf`9fa`]h`i`b[`Yb`XYf`Dc`]nY]`k`i`fXY`XYf
?fYi`ni`b[`gVYfY]W`VY]`GW`bY]XYfghfU»Y`i`bX`?fc`bdf]bnghfU»Y
[`YgdYffh":`YfbYf`ghY``hY`X]Y`:`Yi`Yfk`Y`f`ZYghž`XUgg`?Ø`a`]hhY``Ui`g
XYa`@_k`Ui`g[`YhfYhYb`k`UfYbž`k`Y`W`Yg`UV[`Y`_`YVh`k`YfXYb`a`i`gghY"

8Yf`i`bZU``k`]fZh`b]W`h`i`b`i`f`:`fU[`Yb`ni``XYb`i`[`YbUi`Yb`i`a`gh`AbXYb
Ui`Z`g`cbXYfb`j`YfXYi`h]W`h`Ui`W`X]Y`F`]g]_`Ybž`X]Y`a`]h`XYa`:`Ø`f`Yb
j`cb`[`fc»`Yb`:`U`f`n`Yi`[`Yb`Ui`Z`ghUf`_`ZfYe`i`Ybh]YfhYb`GhfU»Yb
j`YfVi`bXYb`g]bX""8]Y`6Y`ØfXY`U`h`VYfY]hg`VY[`cbbYbž`k`Y]hYfY
`bZcfa`Uh]cbYb`ni`XYa`J`cfZU``ni`gUa`a`Y`b`ž`i`a`X]Y`i`fgUW`Yb`XYf
?cbhfc``Yj`Yf`i`ghg`ni`Yfa`]hhY`b""8]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h`i`a`GhfU»Ybj`Yf`_`Y`f`
V`Y]Vh`Y]b`nYbhfU`Yg`H`Y`a`Už`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`K`c`b[`YV]YhYb`i`bX
]b`XYf`B`A`Y`j`cb`i`6i`g`U`h`Y`ghY`Ybž`k`c`X]Y`J`Yf`_`Y`fgX]W`h`Y`c`Zh`c`W`
]gh"

9]bY`gc`W`Y`?`c``]g]cbž`k`]Y`g]Y`Ua`8]YbghU[`Ui`Z`XYf
GW`bY]XYfghfU»Y`ghUhhZUbXž`]gh`b]W`h`i`b`i`f`ZØf`XYb`X]fY`_`h
6Yhfc`ZYbYb`j`cb`HfU[`k`Y]hY""Gc`W`Y`J`cfZ`A``Y`_`ØbbYb
k`Y]hfY]W`YbXY`5i`gk`]f`_`i`b[`Yb`Ui`Z`X]Y`J`Yf`_`Y`fgdc`]h]_`i`bX`X]Y
G]W`Yf`Y]hga`U»bU`a`Yb`]b`gh`AXh]gW`Yb`:`YV]YhYb`U`UVYb`
;`YgW`k`]bX][`_`Y]hg`_`cbhfc``Yb`i`bX`VYggYfY`J`Yf`_`Y`fgUbnY][`Yb
`ØbbhYb`ni``ØbZh][`Y]bY`B`chk`YbX][`_`Y]h`k`YfXYbž`i`a`gc`W`Y
i`b[`ØW`_]W`Yb`i`bZ`A``Y`ni`j`Yf`Y]bXYfb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z`b!U[`XY