

A U]VUi a ' \_fUW h'Ui Z'D\_k . '%\$"\$\$\$'9i fc  
GWX UXYb 'j]b '6i WXYb!< U]bghUXh°

⇒ '6i WXYb!< U]bghUXh'ghØfnh'XYf'A U]VUi a 'Ui Z'Y]b'5i hcž  
k Å\fybX'j]b'A cgVUW!BYW\_UfY'n'?`Y]Xi b[ 'Ui g  
I a \_Y]XY\_UV]bY'[ Yghc\`Yb'k ]fX"



6i WXYb!< U]bghUXhž'8 Yi hgW `Ub X '!⇒ '6i WXYb!< U]bghUXh  
\_fUW hY'XYf'A U]VUi a 'Ua 'GUa ghU[ UVYbX'[ Y[ Yb'%- .' \$'I \f'Ui Z  
XYb'F Uh\Ui gd`Uhn'i bX'VYgWÅX][ hY'Y]b'[ YdUf\_hYg'5i hcž'Y]bYb  
CdY'žYf\YV`jW"'8Yf'6Ui a 'VfUW 'j Yfa i h]W'Xi fW'XUg'i bk YhhYf  
Ub'XYf'< U'hYfi b[ 'i bX'gW'i [ 'Yfgh'Ui Z'Y]bY'Ghfca `Y]hi b[ ž'VYj cf'Yf  
Ui ZXUg'< YW\_XYg': U\fnYi [ g'\_fUW hY"'8Yf'GUW gW UXYb'k ]fX'Ui Z  
Yhk U'%"\$"\$\$\$'9i fc'[ YgW Åhnh"'8Y'6YgWÅX][ i b[ 'XYf'Ghfca `Y]hi b[  
ZØ\fhY'ni '\_i fnnY]h][ Yb'Ghfca Ui gZÅ`Yb'j]b'a Y\fyfYb'< Ui g`U'hYb"  
8]Y': Yi Yfk Y\f'6i WXYb'k Uf'a ]h'fi bX'&\$'9]bgUhn\_fÅZhYb'j cf'C fhž  
i a 'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'ni '\_`Åfybž'k Å\fybX'X]Y'GhUXhk Yf\_Y'gW bY`X]Y  
Ghfca j Yfgcf[ i b[ 'k ]YXYf\YfghY`hYb"

⇒ Y]bYf'UbXYfYb'BUW f]W h'Ui g'A cgVUW!BYW\_UfY'n'k i fXYb'Ua

gY`VYb`HU[ `nk ]gWXYb`%) .( \$`I `f`i bX`%, .( ) `I `f`Ui g`Y]bYf  
i bj YfgW`cggYbYb`I a `\_Y]XY\_UV]bY`]a `9`nghUX]cb`a Y`fYfY  
?`Y]Xi b[ gghØW\_Y`[ Yghc`Yb`"8]Y`6Y`\_Y]Xi b[ gghØW\_Y`[ Y`ÖfhYb  
Y]bYf`I %+!` [ YbXa Ub bgW`UZh`X]Y`[ YfUXY`Y]b`Gd]Y`Ui Z`XYa `D`Uhn  
`UhhY`"I bhYf`XYb`Yb`hk YbXYhYb`HY]Yb`VYZUbXYb`g]W`Y]b`B]\_Y!  
?Udi nYbdi ``]žY]bY`[ fUi Y`Gdcfh`cgyžY]b`Di ``cj Yf`j cb`F`U`d`  
@Ui fYb`i bX`8]cf!Hi fbgW`i `Y`"8]Y`Dc`nY]`V]hhYhi a `<]bk Y]gY`j cb  
NYi [ Yb`i bhYf`XYf`HY`YZcbbi a a Yf`\$\*`&\*`%, \$-`\$"

8YhU]`g	
J`c`f`ZU``	8]YVghU`ž`J`UbXU`]ga`i`g
I`f`g`U`W`Y	I`b`k`Y`h`Y`f
C`f`h	6i`W`X`Y`b`!`<`U]b`gh`U`X`h`ž`8`Y`i`h`g`W`U`b`X
G`W`X`U`X`Y`b`]`b`	%%\$\$\$\$

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY