

# A ]h'9!6]\_Y '[ YghØfnh. ; fYZfUh\ Yf F UXZU\ fYf`Y]W\ h'j Yf`Yhnh!'6`i hdfc VY Ub[ YcfXbYh

9]b`U`\_c\c`g]YfhYf: U\ffUXZU\ fYf`ghØfnh`b` ; fYZfUh\ `i bX  
j Yf`Yhnh'g]W\ `Y]W\ h`6`i hdfcVY`Ub[ YcfXbYhž`k Y]hYfY`8YhU]`g  
]a`5fh]\_Y`"

≠b`XYf`BUW h'ni a`GcbbhU[ žXYa`%"GYdhYa VYf`&\$&( žYfY][ bYhY  
g]W\ `]b` ; fYZfUh\ `Y]b`JcfZU`žVY]`XYa`Y]b` : U\ffUXZU\ fYf`Y]W\ h  
j Yf`Yhnh'k i fXY`"8Yf`\* \$!`Ä\`f][ Y`A Ubb`k Uf`[ Y[ Yb`\$\$.\$) `i \f`a ]h  
gY]bYa`9!6]\_Y`i bhYfk Y[ g`i bX`\_Ua` `]a`9]ba ØbXi b[ gVYfY]W\ `5a  
5`hYb` : f]YX\cZi bX`BYi ghfU» Y`ni` : U`"8]Y`I a`ghAbXY`XYg`Ghi fnYg  
k YfZYb` : fU[ Yb`Ui Zž]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`6Yni [ `Ui Z`gY]bY` : ]hbYgg`ZØf  
X]Y` : U\fh`"

6YUa hY`XYf`Dc`]nY]`k i fXYb`U`Ufa ]Yfh`i bX`bU\`a Yb`XYb`JcfZU`  
Ui Z`6Y]`XYf`i bhYfgi W\ i b[ `ghY`hYb`X]Y`Dc`]n]ghYb`gW\ bY`ZYghž  
XUgg`XYf`F UXZU\ fYf`i bhYf`XYa`9]bZi gg`j cb`5`\_c\c`ghUbXž`k Ug  
Y]bY`6`i hdfcVY`ni f` : c`[ Y`U\hY`"8]YgYg`Jcf[ Y\Yb`]gh]b`gc`W\ Yb  
G]hi Uh]cbYb`ØV`]W\ ži a`ZYghni ghY`Ybž`cV`XYf`5`\_c\c`\gd]Y[ Y`XYg  
: U\ fYfg`Y]bY` ; YZU\ f`ZØf`]\b`cXYf`UbXYfY`J Yf`\_Y\ fghY]`bY\`a Yf  
XUfghY`hY`"

## 8YhU]`g`XYg`JcfZU`g`

8Yf`Ghi fn`XYg`A UbbYg`ZØ\fhY`XUni ž`XUgg`Yf`a ]h`Y]bYa  
F Yhni b[ gk U[ Yb`]b`Y]b`bU\Y[ Y`Y[ YbYg`? fUb`\_Yb\Ui g`Y]b[ Y`]YZYfh  
k i fXY`"8]Y`J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`k i fXYb`U`g`Y]W\ h`Y]b[ Yghi Zhž`k Ug  
XUfUi Z`\]bXYi hYhž`XUgg`Yg`[ `ØW`]W\ Yfk Y]gY`\_Y]bY  
gW\ k Yfk ]Y[ YbXYb` : c`[ Yb`[ UV`"8]Y`gW\ bY`Y`F YU`h]cb`XYf  
BchX]YbghY`\U`Zž`k Y]hYfY`? ca`d`]\_Uh]cbYb`ni`j Yfa Y]XYb`i bX`XYa

j Yf`YhnhYb`F UXZU\fyf`X]Y`VYb`Øh][ hY`a` YX]n]b]gWXY`J Yfgcf[ i b[  
ni`\_ca`a`Yb`ni` ``UggYb"

8Yf`J`cfZU``j`YfXYi`h]W`h`X]Y`F`g]\_Yb`XYg`: U\ffUXZU\fybgž  
]bgVYgcbXYfy`i`bhYf`XYa` `9]bZi`gg`j`cb`5`\_c`c`"5`\_c`c`]gh  
VY`\_Ubbh`XUZØfž`XUg`F`YU`\_h]cbgj`Yfa` Ø[ Yb`i`bX`X]Y`I`fhY]`g`fUZh  
Yf\YV`]W`ni` `VYY]bhf`ÅW`h][ Ybž`k`Ug`]b`J`Yf`\_Y`f`gg]hi`Uh]cbYb`ZUhU`Y  
: c`[ Yb`\_UVYb`\_Ubb" `Hfc`h`X`Yf`ni`bY`a` YbXYb`J`YfVfY]hi`b[ `j`cb`9!  
6]\_Ygž`X]Y`XYb`: U\fyfb`\_Y`ZYbž`Åb[ YfY`8]ghUbnYb`a` Ø\Y`cgYf`ni  
VYk`Å`h][ Ybž`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`J`YfU`b`h`k`c`f`h`i`b[ ž`g]W`Yf`ni` `ZU\fybž`]a`a`Yf  
VY]`XYb`B`i`hnYfb`"9]b`Y]W`hg]bb][ Yf`I`a` [ Ub[ `a`]h`5`\_c`c``\_Ubb  
gW`b`Y``ni` [ YZ`Å`f`]W`Yb`G]hi`Uh]cbYbž`k`]Y`X]YgYa` `Ghi`fnž`ZØ\fyb"

Gc`WXY`: Å`Y`g]bX`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]bY`9f]bbYfi`b[ `Ub`X]Y`; YZU\fyb`XYg  
: U\fybg`i`bhYf`9]bZi`ggž`gcbXYfb`k`YfZYb`Ui`W`Y]b`@]W`h`Ui`ZX]Y  
B`c`h`k`YbX][ \_Y]h`j`cb`5`i`Z`\_`Å`fi`b[ g`\_Ua`dU[ bYb`ni`f  
J`Yf`\_Y`f`gg]W`Yf\Y]h`8]Y`Dc`n]Y]i`bX`UbXYfY`C`f[ Ub]gUh]cbYb  
gYhnYb`g]W`U`\_h]j`XUZØf`Y]bž`6Yk`i`gghgY]b`ni` `gW`UZZYb`i`bX`X]Y  
6Øf[ Yf`ØVYf`X]Y`F`g]\_Yb`ni` `]bZcfa`]YfYbž`]bgVYgcbXYfy`VY]a  
F`UXZU\fyb`]b`?ca`V]bUh]cb`a`]h`5`\_c`c`[ Ybi`gg"

8Yf`J`cfZU``]b`; fYfZUh\`\_ØbbhY`Ui`W`X`U`ni` `ZØ\fybž`XUgg`; Ygdf`ÅW`Y  
ØVYf`k`Y]hYfY`A`U»bU`a`Yb`ni`f`G]W`YfghY``i`b[ `XYf  
J`Yf`\_Y`f`gg]W`Yf\Y]h`Ub`: U\fh`Ui`ZbY`a`Yb" `J`cb`5`\_c`c`gdYffYb`V]g  
\]b`ni` `6`]h[ Yf`Å`h`Ybž`X]Y`X]Y`; YgW`k`]bX][ \_Y]h`ØVYfd`f`ØZYbž`]gh`Yg  
Yb`hg`W`Y]XYbXž`XUgg`X]Y`J`Yf`\_Y`f`ghY]`bY`a`Yf`g]W`Yf`Y`VYb`i`bX`]fY  
F]g]\_Yb`a`]b]a`]YfYb"; Ya`Y]bgUa`\_Ubb`X]Y`; YgY``gW`UZh`XUf`Ub  
UfVY]hYbž`gc`W`Y`G]hi`Uh]cbYb`ni` `j`Yf\]bXYfb`i`bX`Y]bY`g]W`YfY  
I`a`[ YVi`b[ `ZØf`U`Y`F`UXZU\fyf`ni` `gW`UZZYb"

Ni`gUa`a`YbZUggYbX`]gh`XYf`Ghi`fn`XYg`\*`\$!`Å`f][ Yb`: U\fyfg`]b  
; fYfZUh\`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b`VYXUi`Yf`]W`Yf`]bX]j`]Xi`Y``Yf`J`cfZU``ž  
gcbXYfb`Ui`W`Y]b`6Y`Y[ `ZØf`X]Y`B`c`h`k`YbX][ \_Y]h`Y]bYf`gh`ÅbX][ Yb  
K`UW`gUa`\_Y]h]a` `GhfU»Ybj`Yf`\_Y`f`i`bX`X]Y`<YfUi`gZc`fXYfi`b[ Ybž  
X]Y`5`\_c`c``ZØf`X]Y`J`Yf`\_Y`f`gg]W`Yf\Y]h`XUfghY``h`8Yf`J`cfZU``gc`hY  
U`g`Y]bY`@Y`fY`VYhfUW`hYh`k`YfXYbž`X]Y`gck`c`\`F`UXZU\fyf`U`g`Ui`W`  
UbXYfY`J`Yf`\_Y`f`ghY]`bY`a`Yf`VYhf]Zhi`bX`k`]W`h][ Y`8]g`i`gg]cbYb  
ØVYf`G]W`Yf\Y]hi`bX`J`YfU`b`h`k`c`f`h`i`b[ `Ub`fY[ Yb`\_ØbbhY"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY