

A cV]`hY`YZcbfUi V`]b'GWX]ZZYfghUXh. NYi [Yb'Xf]b[YbX'[Ygi WXh'

Dc`]nY]'gi Wkh'NYi [Yb'ni 'FUi VXY`]_h']b'A i hhYfghUXh. &, ! λ \f][Yf'gc``' , ! λ \f][Yb'VYghc\`Yb'\UVYb"'<]bk Y]gY YfVYhYb"



BYi ghUXhYf'GhfU» Y'#GdYmYfYf'GhfU» Yž'* +%%&'A i hhYfghUXhž 8 Yi hgWX`Ub X'!'5a ': fY]hU[a]hhU[ž'XYb'%* "'A U]'&\$&) ž'YfY][bYhYg]WX'[Y[Yb'%%' \$'I \f']b'@ Xk][g\UZYb'Y]b'gdY_hU_i `ÀfYf'JcfZU``]a '6YfY]WX'BYi ghUXhYf'GhfU» Y'i bX'GdYmYfYf'GhfU» Y'''9]b &, !A\f][Yf'k]fX'VYgWXi `X][hž'Y]bYa '', !A\f][Yb'k A\fYbX'Y]bYg \YZh][Yb'GhfY]hg'XUg' < UbXm'Ybhf]ggYb'ni '\UVYb'i bX']b i bVY_UbbhY'F]WXhi b['[YZc\Yb'ni 'gY]b"'

8]Y'Dc`]nY]]bgdY_h]cb'GWX]ZZYfghUXh'gi WXh'Xf]b[YbX'NYi[Ybž'X]Y <]bkY]gY'ni 'X]YgYa 'a i ha U»`]WXYb'FUi VXY`]_h'[YVYb'_ObbYb" K Yf'\DZcfa Uh]cbYb'\Uhž'k]fX'[YVYhYbž'g]WX'hY`YZcb]gWX'i bhYf \$*&')''(-)\$'cXYf'dYf'9!AU]`'Ub'd]gWX]ZZYfghUXh4 dc`]nY]"f`d"XY ni 'a Y`XYb"

8 YhU]`g	
J c f ZU``	F Ui V
I fgUWX Y	n]j]`fYWXh`]WXY'GhfY]h][_Y]hYb
Cfh	BYighUXhYf'GhfU»Y'#GdYmYfYf'GhfU»Yž'*+%%&
	AihhYfghUXhž8YihgWX`UbX

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["X Y