

A chcffUXZU\ fYf`VY]`i bZU``]b`HY`[ hY`Y]W h  
j Yf`Yhnh` `8YhU]`g`ni a `Ni gUa a Ybghc»

⊕`HY`[ hY`\_Ua `Yg`ni `Y]bYa `l bZU``nk ]gWYb`D\_k `i bX  
A chcffUX"9]b` : U\ fYf`k i fXY`Y]W h j Yf`Yhnhž`XYf  
GUW gW UXYb`VY`Ai Zhig]W`Ui Z%\$"\$\$\$`9i fc"

*K UfYbXcfZ`fc`hgk*

5a `GcbbhU[ UVYbXž`XYb`%"`GYdhYa VYf`&\$&( ž`\_Ua `Yg`i a` %-`%\$  
l \f`ni `Y]bYa `J Yf`\_Y\fgi bZU``]b`HY`[ hYž`VY]`XYa `Y]b  
A chcffUXZU\ fYf`Y]W h j Yf`Yhnh`k i fXY`"8Yf`J cfZU``YfY][ bYhY`g]W  
Ui ZXYf`5`j Yfg\_]fWYbYf`GhfU»Y`i bX`k Uf`Ui h`XYb`9fa ]h`i b[ Yb  
Ui ZY]b`A ]ggj Yfgh`bXb]g`nk ]gWYb`XYb`J Yf`\_Y\fghY]`bY\ a Yfb  
ni fØW`ni ZØ\ fYb"

9]b` ( , !`Å\ f][ Yf` : U\ fYf`Ui g`HY`[ hY`k Uf`a ]h`gY]bYa `D\_k `]b  
F]W hi b[ `GhUXhUi gk `Åfhg`i bhYfk Y[ g`"8Yf`A chcffUXZU\ fYfž`Y]b  
\* \$!`Å\ f][ Yf`Ui g`5`j Yfg\_]fWYbž`VYZUbX`g]W \ `]bhYf`XYa `D\_k `i bX  
k c`hY`X]YgYb`ØVYf\c`Yb`"⊕`Y]bYa `i b[ `ØW`]WYb`A ca Ybh  
j Yf`Ub[ gUa hY`XYf`5i hcZU\ fYf`d`Øh`]W`gY]bY` ; YgW k ]bX][ \_Y]hž  
i a`gY]b`5i hc`i a` %, \$` ; fUX`ni `XfY\Yb`"8]Yg`ZØ\ fhY`ni `Y]bYf  
?c``]g]cb`nk ]gWYb`XYb`VY]XYb` : U\ fnYi [ Ybž`X]Y`b]W h`fYW hnY]h][  
fYU[ ]YfhYb"

J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`i bX`F Yhhi b[ ga U» bU\ a Yb

8Yf`Ni gUa a Ybghc» `fYgi `h]YfhY`]b`Y]W hYb`J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`ZØf`XYb  
A chcffUXZU\ fYf`"8]Y`U`Ufa ]YfhY`6YgUhni b[ `Y]bYg`F Yhhi b[ gk U[ Ybg  
gcf[ hY`i a [ Y\YbX`XUZØfž`XUgg`XYf`j Yf`YhnhY` : U\ fYf`]b`Y]b  
bU\Y[ Y`Y[ YbYg`?fUb`\_Yb\Ui g[ YVfUW`h`k i fXYž`i a `Xcfh`Ua Vi `Ubh  
VY\UbXY`h`ni `k YfXYb`"; `ØW`]WYfk Y]gY`k i fXY`X]Y`J Yf`Yhni b[ `U`g

b]W h[ fUj ]YfYbX`Y]b[ Yghi Zh`XYbbcW` ]gh`XYf`J cfZU``b]W h`c\ bY : c`[ Yb`[ YV`YVYb"

8]Y`I bZU``i fgUWXY`k i fXY`nØ[ ][ `Yfa ]hhY`hzi bX` : Yi Yfk Y\ f\_fÅZhY k i fXYb`\ ]bni [ Ync[ Ybži a `X]Y` ; YZU\ fYbghY``Y`UVni g]WXYfb`i bX Ui g[ Y`Ui ZYbY`6Yhf]YVgghcZY`ni `VYgY]h][ Yb``8]Yg`\_ca a h`\Åi Z[ VY]`J Yf\_Y\ fgi bZÅ``Yb`j cfž`XU` : `Øgg][ \_Y]hYb`k ]Y`² ``cXYf`6Ybn]b Y]bY`ni gÅhn`]WXY` ; YZU\ f`ZØf`bUWZc`[ YbXY`J Yf\_Y\ fghY]`bY\ a Yf XUfghY``Yb`\_ØbbYb"

: ]bUbn]Y``Y`5i gk ]f`\_i b[ Yb`i bX`k Y]hYfY  
=bZcfa Uh]cbYb

8Yf`GWUXYbž`XYf`Xi fW`XYb`I bZU``YbhghUbXžk ]fX`Ui ZYhk U %\$`\$\$`\$`9i fc`[ YgW`Åmh``8]Yg`i a ZUggh`gck c\`X]Y 6YgW`ÅX][ i b[ Yb`Ub`XYb` : U\fnYi [ Yb`U`g`Ui W`Yj Ybhi Y``Y : c`[ YgW`ÅXYb``Gc`WXY`I bZÅ``Y`j YfXYi h`]WXYb`X]Y`Bchk YbX][ \_Y]h j cb`J cfg]W h`i bX`5i Za Yf\_gUa \_Y]h`a `GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\ fž ]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`G]h` Uh]cbYbž`]b`XYbYb` : U\fnYi [ Y`]\ fY : U\fhf]W h`i b[ `ÅbXYfb`cXYf`X]Y` ; YgW`k ]bX][ \_Y]h`UVfi dh j Yff]b[ Yfb"

5i ZXYb`GhfU» Yb`gc``hYb`gck c\`5i hcZU\ fYf`U`g`Ui W A chcffUXZU\ fYf`YXYfnY]h`]\ fY`I a [ YVi b[ `]a`6`]W` \UVYbž`i a I bZÅ``Y`ni `j Yfa Y]XYb``8 Ug` , VYf\c`Yb`]gh`VYgcbXYfg f]g]\_cVY\UZhYh`i bX`YfZcfXYfh`Y]bY` [ fØbX`]WXY`9]bgW`Åhni b[ `XYf J Yf\_Y\ fg`U[ Y``< ]Yf`]gh`Y]bY`XYZYbg]j Y` : U\fk Y]gY`cZha U`g`XYf VYghY`GW`i hn"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY