

A chc ffUXZU\ fYf`]b : fUb\_Ybh\ U`.  
GWk YfYf`Ghi fn`bUWk `f]g\_UbhYa `A Ub`Oj Yf

⊕: fUb\_Ybh\U`\_Ua `Yg`ni `Y]bYa `A chc ffUXi bZU``a ]h  
GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\fg[ YZÄ\ fXi b[ "': U\ fYf`a ]h`ØVYf\`Ø\hYa  
HYa dc`i bX`fØW\_g]Wk hg`cg`i bhYfk Y[ g"

: fUb\_Ybh\U` `5a `8cbbYfghU[ ž`XYb`)' "GYdhYa VYf`&\$&( ž  
YfY][ bYhY`g]Wk `Y]b`gWk YfYf`A chc ffUXi bZU``Ui Z`XYf`6- ž`Y]bYf  
ghUf\_`ZfYei Ybh]YfhYb`6i bXYgghfU» Yž`X]Y: fUb\_Ybh\U`a ]h  
@ Xk ][ g\UZYb`i bX`C [ [ Yfg\Y]a `j YfV]bXYh"l a `%( .&) `l \f`\_Ua `Yg  
ni `Y]bYa `J cfZU``ž`XYf`b]Wk h`bi f`XYb: U\ fYfž`gcbXYfb`Ui Wk `UbXYfY  
J Yf\_Y\ fghY]`bY\ a Yf`]b: YZU\ f`VfUWk hY"

9]b`&\$!`Ä\ f][ Yf`A chc ffUXZU\ fYfž`XYggYb`BUa Y`Ui g  
8 UhYbgWk i hm[ fØbXYb`b]Wk h`j Yf`ØZZYbh]Wk h`k ]fXž`Z \f`]b`Yi hfYa  
f]g\_UbhYf`K Y]gY"NYi [ Yb`VYf]Wk hYhYbž`XUgg`Yf`a ]h`ØVYf\`Ø\hYf  
; YgWk ]bX][ \_Y]hi bX`ni XYa `]b`j YfVchYbYf`K Y]gY`ØVYf\`c`hYž  
]bXYa `Yf`X]Y`fYWk hY`Gdi f`bi hnhY"8 ]YgY`fØW\_g]Wk hg`cgYb  
: U\ fa Ub`Oj Yf`ZØ\ fhYb`gWk `]Y» `]Wk `ni `Y]bYf`?c``]g]cb`a ]h`Y]bYa  
@\_k ž`k Ug`XYb`XfUa Uh]gWk Yb`Ghi fn`XYg`↑ b[ Yb': U\ fYfg`ni f': c`[ Y  
\ UhY"

### 8 Yf`l bZU``j Yf`Ui Z

8 Ya `6Yf]Wk h`bUWk `hci Wk ]YfhY`XYf`A chc ffUXZU\ fYf`X]Y`@Y]hd`Ub`Yž  
VYj cf`Yf`gh`ØfnhY"GY]b: U\ fnYi [ `k Uf`bUWk `XYa `Ni gUa a Ybghc»  
b]Wk h`a Y\ f`ZU\ fVYfY]h" Hfchn`XYg`gWk YfYb`l bZU``g`V`]YV`XYf  
: U\ fYf`[ `ØW\_]Wk Yfk Y]gY`i bj Yf`Yhnhž`k Ug`U`g`dcg]h]j Yf`5gdY`\_h]b  
X]YgYf`bUWk `k ]Y`j cf`\_f]h]gWk Yb`@U[ Y`ni `gY\Yb`]gh" Gc`Wk Y`J cfZÄ``Y  
k YfZYb`YXcWk `Y]b`@]Wk h`Ui Z`X]Y: YZU\ fYb`fØW\_g]Wk hg`cgYf  
: U\ fk Y]gYb`]a `GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\ fž`X]Y`b]Wk h`bi f`XUg`@VYb`XYg

: U\fyfgž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\XUg'XYf'UbXYfYb'J Yf\_Y\ fghY]'bY\ a Yf  
[YZ\ fXYb' \_ObbYb"

8]Y'J Yf\_Y\ fgg]hi Uh]cb'Ui Z'XYf'6- ]gh'VY\_Ubbh'ZØf']\fY'\c\Y'8]W\hY  
i bX'ghY'h'VYgcbXYfY'5bZcfXYfi b[ Yb'Ub'X]Y'5i Za Yf\_gUa \_Y]h'XYf  
: U\fyf" ð'Y]bYa 'gc'W\Yb' l a Z'Xž[ YdUUfh'a ]h'f]g\_UbhYa  
: U\ fj Yf\U'hYbž' \_ObbYb'X]Y': c'[ Yb'j Yf\YYfYbX'gY]b"8Yf'J c fZU'  
Ua '8cbbYfghU[ ]gh'Y]b'k Y]hYfYg'6Y]gd]Y'XUZØfž'XUgg  
; YgW\k ]bX][ \_Y]h'i bX' l bUW\hgUa \_Y]h'cZi < UbX' ]b' < UbX' [ Y\Yb"

F YW\h' ]W\Y': c'[ Yb' i bX'5ddY''Ub'X]Y'NYi [ Yb

B UW\XYa ' l bZU''XØfZhy'XYf': U\fyf'a ]h'Y]bYf'GhfUZUbny][ Y  
fYW\byb"9l dYfhYb'j Yfa i hYbž'XUgg[ Y[ Yb']\b'Y]b'J YfZU\fyb  
Y]b[ Y'Y]hYh'k ]fXž'XUg'a Ø[ ' ]W\Yfk Y]gY'Y]bY'9bhn]Y\i b[ 'gY]bYf  
: U\fyf'Ui Vb]g'ni f': c'[ Y'\UVYb' \_ObbhY"8]Yg'i bhYfghfY]W\h'X]Y  
fYW\h]W\Yb' ?cbgYei YbnYbž'X]Y'a ]h'Y]bYa 'gc'W\Yb'J Yf\U'hYb  
j YfVi bXYb'g]bX"

8]Y'Dc`nY]'gi W\h'bi b' bUW\k Y]hYfYb'NYi [ Ybž'i a 'XYb'[ YbUi Yb  
5V'Ui Z'XYg'l bZU'`g'ni ' \_`ÄfYb" ðgVYgcbXYfY'k YfXYb'DYfgcbYb  
[ YVYhYbž'X]Y'XYb'J c fZU''VYcVUW\hYh'\UVYbž'g]W\VY]'XYf  
Dc`nY]]bgdY\_h]cb': fUb\_Ybh\U'i bhYf'XYf'Bi a a Yf'\$\* &' ' # % !\$  
cXYf'VY]'XYf'Dc`nY]k UW\Y'A UI XcfZi bhYf'\$\* &' +# ' (!%\$ \$'ni  
a Y'XYb"5i W\ < ]bk Y]gY'j ]U'9!A U]'Ub  
d]ZfUb\_Ybh\U`4 dc`nY]"f'd"XY'g]bX'\Yfn'W\k ]''\_ca a Yb"

l bZÄ`Y'k ]Y'X]YgYf'gc''hYb'b]W\h'bi f'U'g' ]bX]j ]Xi Y''Y'HfU[ ØX]Yb  
VYhfUW\hYh'k YfXYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\U'g'K Ufbi b[ 'ZØf'UbXYfY  
J Yf\_Y\ fghY]'bY\ a Yfž'X]Y'X]Y'; YZU\fyb'j cb'ØVYf\Ø\hYa 'HYa dc  
i bX'fØW\_g]W\hg'cgYb': U\fk Y]gYb'a Ø[ ' ]W\Yfk Y]gY'b]W\h'Yfbgh  
[ Ybi [ 'bY\ a Yb"8 Ug'6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf'g]W\YfY': U\fdFU\_h]\_Yb'i bX  
X]Y'9]b\U'hi b[ 'XYf'J Yf\_Y\ fgfY[ Y'b'g]bX'YggYbn]Y''ž'i a 'Ä\b']W\Y  
J c fZÄ`Y' ]b'XYf'Ni \_i bZhini 'j Yfa Y]XYb"

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z'b!U[ "XY