

A i ha U»`]WXYf'9]bVfYWX Yf']b' ? YfdYb ZYgh[Ybca a Yb' `Dc`]nY]']b'5_h]cb

Dc`]nY]']b]a a h'a i ha U»`]WXYb'9]bVfYWX Yf']b' ? YfdYb'ZYgh
CdZYf']bZcfa]YfhY'Dc`]nY]žHÀhYf'_cbbhY'b]W'h']bg' < Ui g
[Y`Ub[Yb"

F \ Y]b!9fZh! ? fY]g'fbhgŁ

⇒ Y]bYf'gdUbbYbXYb'bÀW'h']WXYb'5_h]cb`\UVYb'Dc`]nY]VYUa hY
Y]bYb'a i ha U»`]WXYb'9]bVfYWX Yf']b' ? YfdYb'ZYgh[Ybca a Yb"8Yf
JcfZU`YfY][bYhY'g]W'Ua'ZfØ\Yb'A]hkcW'a cf[Ybž'U'g'X]Y'BUW'h
i a'&.(\$'l \f'bcW'fi \]['gW]Yb"9]b'Ui Za Yf_gUa Yf' < Ui gVYg]hYf
VYa Yf_hY'J YfXÀW'h][Yg'Ui ZgY]bYa'8UW'i bX']bZcfa]YfhY'gcZcfh
X]Y'Dc`]nY]"

8Yf'' &!>À\ f][Yž'XYggYb'⇒Yb'h]hÀh'Ui Z[fi bX'j cf\Yf][Yf'dc`]nY]']WXYf
5i ZY]bUbXYfhfYZZYb'VY_Ubbh'k Ufž'k Uf']b'XYf'BÀ\Y'XYf
9]bghY]bghfU» Y'U_h]j' [Yk cfXYb"8Yf'J YfXÀW'h][Y'\UhhY'j Yfgi W'hž
Y]b'8UWZYbghYf'Ui Zni VfYWX Ybž'k Ug'YXcW'b]W'h'ni a'9fZc`[
ZØ\fhY"8]Y'fUgWY'FYU_h]cb'XYf'Dc`]nY]j Yf\]bXYfhY
a Ò[`]WXYfk Y]gY'Y]bYb'k Y]hYfYb'9]bVfi W"8i fW'X]Y'I a ghY`i b[
XYg'HUhcfhg'_cbbhYb'X]Y'6YUa hYb'XYb'ZØW'hYbXYb'HÀhYf']a
; UfhYb'Y]bYg'BUWVUfg'ZYghbY\ a Yb"

8]Y': YghbU\ a Y'i bX'X]Y'9fa]hh'i b[Yb

BUWXYa'X]Y'Dc`]nY]'XUg'; fi bXghØW_i a ghY`h'\UhhYž'k i fXY'XYf
j YfXÀW'h][Y'9]bVfYWX Yf']a ; UfhYb'Y]bYg'BUWVUfb'Yb'hXYW_h'i bX
j cf'Ài Z['ZYgh[Ybca a Yb"8]Y'6YUa hYb'ZUbXYb' < YVY'gdi fYb'Ub
XYa'8UWZYbghYf'XYg'K c\b\Ui gYgž'XcW'XYf'HÀhYf'k Uf'b]W'h]b

XUg' bYfY'XYg' < Ui gYg' [Y'Ub[h''9g'V'Y]Vh'YXcW' i b_'Ufž'cV'Yf
a Ò['jWYfk Y]gY'k Y]hYfY'D'ÀbY'ZØf'gY]bYb'9]bVfi W' \UhhY"

8]Y'gW' bY''Y' i bX'dfÅn]gY'5fVY]h'XYf'?f]a]bU'VYUa hYb'XYg
?ca a]ggUf]Uhg%' \Uh'Yg'Yfa Ò['jW'hž'k]W'h][Y'Gdi fYb'Ua 'HUhc'fh
ni 'g]W'Yfb''8]Y'9fa]h'i b[g_ca a]gg]cb'k]fX'U_hj] 'k Y]hYfUfVY]hYbž
i a 'U''Y'8YhU]`g'XYg'J cfZU`g'ni ' _`ÀfYb'i bX'XYb'HÀhYf'ni f
FYW'YbgW'UZh'ni 'n]Y\Yb''8Yf': Ygh[Ybca a YbY'a i gg'g]W' 'Ymh
k Y[Yb'XYg'J YfXUW'hg'XYg'j Yfgi W'hYb
K c\bi b[gY]bVfi W'X]YVghU\`g'j YfUbhk cfhYb"

8]Y'6YXYi hi b['XYf'Dc`]nY]UfVY]h

8Yf'J cfZU``]b'?'YfdYb']gh'Y]b'Y]bXfØW_]W'Yg'6Y]gd]Y''ZØf'X]Y
k]W'h][Y'Fc''Yž'X]Y'X]Y'Dc`]nY]'ja 'GW'i m'XYf'6Øf[Yf'gd]Y'h''8i fW
X]Y'K UW'gUa _Y]h'XYg'5bk c\byfg'i bX'X]Y'gW' bY''Y'FYU_h]cb'XYf
9]bgUm_fÅZh' _cbbh'Y]b'a Ò['jW'Yf'9]bVfi W'YfZc`[fY]W
j Yf\]bXYfh'k YfXYb''9g'nY][h'g]W'Y]ba U'a Y\fž'k]Y'k]W'h]['Yg']ghž
j YfXÅW'h][Y'5_hj]]hÀhYb'gcZcfh'ni 'a Y'XYbž'i a 'X]Y'G]W'Yf\Y]h]b
XYb'; Ya Y]bXYb'ni 'Yf\Ò\Yb'i bX'X]Y'Dc`]nY]'VY]' \fYf'k]W'h][Yb
5fVY]h'ni 'i bhYfghØhYb"

8Ug'9b[U[Ya Yb'hXYf'Dc`]nY]'ZØf'X]Y'G]W'Yf\Y]h'XYf'6Øf[Yf']gh
YbhgW'Y]XYbXž'i bX'X]YgYf'J cfZU``]j YfXYi h]W'hž'XUgg'X]Y
VY\ØfX`]W'Yb'A U» bU\ a Yb'Ui W'Ui Z'Y]b'U_i hYg'DfcV'Ya
fYU[]YfYb'a ØggYb''8]Y'UbXUi YfbXYb'9fa]h'i b[Yb'gc''Yb
g]W'YfghY''Ybž'XUgg'X]Y'^ ZZYbh]W'_Y]h'ØVYf'XYb': U``]b'?'Ybbhb]g
[YgYmh'k]fX'i bX'XUg'J YfhfUi Yb']b'X]Y'GhfU] YfZc`[i b[gVY\ØfXYb
[YghÅf_h'V'Y]Vh"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W'Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY