

A mghYfm'Gc`j YX. 'J Yfa ]gghY`%' !>À\ f][ Y  
g]W\ Yf`ni fØW\_ž`XUb\_`Ui Za Yf\_gUa Yf  
NYi [ Yb

F ØW\_bU\ a Y`XYf`² ZZYbh]W\ \_Y]hgZU\ bXi b[ . 'J Yfa ]gghY  
%' !>À\ f][ Y`Ui g`A YW\ Yfb]W\ `k ]YXYf`Ui Z[ YŽ bXYb"  
< ]bhYf[ fØbXY`V`Y]VYb` [ YgW\ Øhnh"< ]bk Y]g`ZØ\ fhY`ni a`'9fZc`[ "

: fYi XY`]b`A YW\ Yfb]W\ .`%' !>À\ f][ Y`g]W\ Yf  
ni fØW\_`VY]`]\fYf` : Ua ]`]Y

≠`A YW\ Yfb]W\ `k Uf`X]Y`Gcf[ Y`[ fc» ž`U`g`Y]bY`%' !>À\ f][ Y`U`g  
j Yfa ]ggh[ Ya Y`XYh`k i fXY`"8cW\ `bi b` [ ]Vh`Yg` ; fi bX`ni f` : fYi XYž  
XYbb`XUg`A`ÀXW\ Yb`]gh`k c`\VY\U`hYb`ni` ]\fYf` : Ua ]`]Y  
ni fØW\_[ Y\_Y\fh"

8]Y`[Dc`\]nY\]`\]b`9i\\_g \]fW\ Yb`\UhhY`X\]Y`² ZZYbh\]W\ \\_Y\]hi a  
l bhYfghØhni b\[ `VY\]`XYf`Gi W\ Y` \[ YVYhYb`"8cW\ \[ `ØW` \]W\ Yfk Y\]gY  
\\_cbbhY`X\]Y`² ZZYbh\]W\ \\_Y\]hgZU\ bXi b\[ `VYfY\]hg`bUW\ ` i fnYf`NY\]h  
Y\]b\[ YghY`h`k YfXYbž`XU`XUg`A`ÀXW\ Yb`\]b`Y\]bYa`UbXYfYb`@UbX`fY\]g  
\[ YŽ bXYb`k i fXY"](#)

[8 Ug`YbhgW\ Y\]XYbXY`< \]bk Y\]g` Ua` j cb`Ui Za Yf\\_gUa Yb`NYi \[ Ybž`X\]Y  
g\]W\ `bUW\ `XYf` : U\ bXi b\[ `Ub`X\]Y`Dc`\]nY\]`k UbXhYb`"8UXi fW\ ` cbbhY  
X\]Y`%' !>À\ f\]\[ Y`k c`\VY\U`hYb`Ub\[ YhfcZZYb`i bX`\]\fYb`9`hYfb  
ØVYf\[ YVYb`k YfXYb"](#)

[8 Yf`9\]bgUhn\]`cb`FYhi b\[ g`fÀZhYbž`XUfi bhYf`Y\]b  
Dc`\]nY\]\i VgW\ fUi VYf`i bX` : `ÀW\ Ybgi W\ \i bXYž`k Uf`HY\]`XYf  
\]bhYbg\]j Yb`Gi W\ U`\\_h\]cb`nk \]gW\ Yb`A YW\ Yfb\]W\ `i bX`GUhnj Ym`'8 Ub\\_  
XYg`Yb\[ U\[ \]YfhYb`9\]bgUhnYg`\\_cbbhYb`X\]Y`6YUa`hYb`XUg`A`ÀXW\ Yb  
g\]W\ Yf`\]b`CV\i h`bY\ a Yb"](#)

8]Y`Dc`nY]:9i g ]fW\Yb`VYXUb\_h]g]W\`VY]:U`Yb`VYhY:]][ hYb`<Y`ZYfb  
i\_bX`VYhcbh`X]Y`K ]W\h][\_Y]h`XYf`Ni\_gUa\_a\_YbUfVY]h]b`gc`W\Yb  
:A`Yb``9g`k ]fX`XUfi\_a`[ YVYhYbž`Ui\_gi:fØbXYb`XYg`?]bXYfgW\i\_hnYg  
\_Y]bY`k\_Y]hYfYb`8YhU]`g`ØVYf`XYb`J\_cfZU``ni`j\_YfØZYbh]W\Yb"

8]Y`]:\_Ya\_Y]bXY`A\_YW\Yfb]W\`Uha\_Yh`Ui\_Z`XUgg`X]Y`J\_Yfa\_]gghY  
k\_c`\`VY`U`hYb`ni\_fØW`\_]gh``9]b`9fY][\_b]gž`XUg`nY][\_hž`k`\_Y`k`\_W\h][\_`X]Y  
l\_bhYfghØhni\_b[\_`XYf`6Yj\_Ø`\_Yfi\_b[\_]b`gc`W\Yb`G]h]\_Uh]cbYb`\_]gh`i\_bX  
k]Y`Yb]hgW\Y]XYbX`gW\bY`Y`F`YU\_h]cbYb`ZØf`XUg`K\_c`\`Yf[\_Y`Yb`j`cb  
?]bXYfb`gY]b`\_ØbbYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i\_bg`Ui\_Z.`b!U["XY