

B Yi Yf`Ni k UWx g`Z0f`X]Y`8 cfha i bXYf
Dc`nY].`%, +`6YUa hY`ghUfhYb`]\fYb`8]Ybgh

Dc`nY]dfÄg]XYbh; fY[cf`@Ub[Y`VY[f0» h`%, +`bYi Y
6YUa h]bbYb`i bX`6YUa hY`]b`8cfha i bX`i bX`VYhcbh`X]Y
6YXYi hi b[`]\fYf`5i Z[UVYb"

5a`A cbhU[ž`XYa`&"GYdhYa VYfž`ZUbX`ja`FY[]cbU`Yb
HfU]b]b[gnYbhf`i a`]b`8cfha i bX!5d`YfVYW`_Y]b`VYXYi hgUa Yg
9j Yb`hghUhh`Dc`nY]dfÄg]XYbh; fY[cf`@Ub[Y`VY[f0» hY`%, +`bYi Y
6YUa h]bbYb`i bX`6YUa hY`"8]YgY`J YfghÄf`_i b[`gYhnh`g]Wx`Ui g`%()
Y\Ya`U`][Yb`?ca`a`]ggUfUb`k ÄfhYfb`ni gUa`a`Ybž`X]Y`]\f`Xi`U`Yg
Ghi`X]i a`YfZc`[fY]Wx`UV[YgWx`cggYb`UVYbž`gck`]Y`")`k`Y]hYfYb
6YUa h]bbYb`i bX`6YUa hYbž`X]Y`j`cb`UbXYfYb`6Y\ÖfXYb`bUWx
8cfha i bX`j`YfgYhnh`k`i`fXYb`"9f[Äbnh`k`]fX`X]Y`";`fi`ddY`Xi`fWx
g]YVYb`FY[]Yfi`b[g]bgdY`_hcf]bbYb`i bX`!]bgdY`_hcfYb"

8]YgY`bYi`Yb`Dc`nY]_fÄZhY`k`YfXYb`b]Wx`hibi`f`]b`8cfha i bXž
gcbXYfb`Ui`Wx`]b`@0bYb`_U`_hj`k`YfXYb`i bX`X]Y`0VYf`)`\$\$
5i`hcVU`b_]`ca`YhYf`VYhfYi`Ybž`Z0f`X]Y`XUg`Dc`nY]dfÄg]X]i`a
8cfha i bX`j`YfUb`hk`cfh`]Wx`]gh`"8]Y`<`YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[`Ybž`X]Y`Ui`Z
X]YgY`bYi`Yb`?c`Y`[`Yb`k`UfhYbž`g]bX`a`Ubb][`ZU`h][`i`bX`gdUbbYbXž
gc`X]Y`K`cfhY`j`cb`@Ub[`Y"

J]Y`ZÄ`h][`Y`<`YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[`Yb`]a
Dc`nY]U`hU[

:`0f`X]Y`bYi`Yb`6YUa`h]bbYb`i`bX`6YUa`hYb`k`]fX`XYf`5fVY]hgU`hU[
[`YdfÄ[`h`gY]b`j`cb`XYf`J`Yf\0hi`b[`i`bX`5i`Z`Äfi`b[`j`cb`GhfUZhUHyb
gck`]Y`XYf`J`Yf`_Y`f`gi`bZU`dfÄj`Ybh]cb`"9]b`VYgcbXYfYf`:`c`_i`g`k`]fX
Ui`Wx`Ui`Z`nYbhfU`Y`H\Ya`Yb`[`Y`Y[`hž`X]Y`g]Wx`Ui`Z`X]Y
Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]h`a`]h`XYf`;`YgY`gWx`UZh`VYn]Y\Yb`"8Uni`nÄ`Yb

b]W\h'bi f'X]Y'6Y_Åa dZi b['j cb'?]bXYfdcfbc[fUZ]Y'i bX
F YW\hgYi hfYa]ga i gž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\XYf'8]U'c['a]h'Y]bYf
j]Y'ZÅ'h][Yb'6Yj Ö'_Yfi b["

≠b'gY]bYf'5bgdfUW\Y'\cV'Dc`nY]dfÅg]XYbh@Ub[Y'\Yfj cfž'XUgg'X]Y
U_hi Y''Yb'?f]a]bU']hÅhgghU]gh]_Yb'hY]'k Y]gY'VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbX
g]bX''6YgcbXYfg]'b'g]W\Yf\Y]hgY'Yj UbhYb'6YfY]W\Yb'k]Y'XYf
; Yk U'h_f]a]bU']hÅ'h'g]bX'X]Y'NU\Yb']b'XYb''YmhYb':\fYb
[Ygh]Y[Yb''8]YgY'9bhk]W_i b[Yb'ZcfXYfb'XUg'Dc`nY]dfÅg]X]i a
8cfha i bX'ghUf'_\YfUi g'i bX'gYhnYb'Yg'i bhYf'\c\Yb'9fZc`[gXfi W_
8]Y'A YbgW\Yb'j Yf'UggYb'g]W\Ui Zi bgž'i bX'XUg']gh'Ui W\ 'f]W\h][
gc ž'gc '@Ub[Yž'XYf'XYb'bYi Yb'6YUa h]bbYb'i bX'6YUa hYb
j Yfg]W\YfhYž'XUgg'g]Y'ZØf'X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]h'XYf'6Øf[Yf]bbYb'i bX
6Øf[Yf'Y]bY'YbhgW\Y]XYbXY'F c''Y'gd]Y'Yb"

8]Y''YmhYb'J cfZÅ''Yž'k]Y'XUg'5hYb'hU]h']b'Gc`]b[Yb'i bX'XYf
5a c_'Ui Z']b'G]Y[Ybž'nY][Yb''Ui h@Ub[Yž'k]Y'Xf]b[YbX'X]Y
I bhYfghØhni b['XYf'Dc`nY]'j cb'XYf'; YgY''gW\UZh'VYb'Øh][h'k]fX"
8UVY]'UddY''YfhY'Yf'Ub'X]Y'B Yi Ub_Öa a `]b[Y.' NY][Yb'G]Y'XYb
6Øf[Yf]bbYb'i bX'6Øf[Yfbž'XUgg'G]Y'XU'g]bXž'k Ybb'G]Y' [YVfUi W\h
k YfXYb"

9]b'5i Zfi Z'ni f'6Øf[Yfcf]Ybh]Yfi b['i bX 8]j Yfg]hÅh

8Yf'Dc`nY]dfÅg]XYbh'Yfa i h][hY'X]Y'bYi Yb'?fÅZhYž'U_h]j 'Ub'Y]bYf
VØf[Yfcf]Ybh]YfhYb'Dc`nY]'a]hni k]f_Yb''8]Yg'VYXYi hYh'b]W\h'bi fž
XYb' [YgY''gW\UZh']W\Yb'J YfÅbXYfi b[Yb'ni 'Zc` [Ybž'gcbXYfb'g]Y
U_h]j 'a]hni [YghU'hYb''@Ub[Y'VYhcbhYž'XUgg'8]j Yfg]hÅh'Y]b
k]W\h][Yf'5gdY_h]ghž'i a 'X]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'VYggYf
VYk Å'h][Yb'ni '_ÖbbYb''9f'Yf_UbbhY'Ubž'XUgg'X]Y
GhUXh[YgY''gW\UZh]'a 'K UbXY''gh'i bX'XUgg'X]Y'Dc`nY]'cZYbYg'i bX
_cbh]bi]Yf']W\Yg': YYXVUW_j cb'XYb'6Øf[Yfb'VYb'Øh][hž'i a
DfcV'Ya Y'[Ya Y]bgUa 'ni ''ÖgYb'i bX'A]ggj YfghÅbXb]ggY'ni
j Yfa Y]XYb"

Ni gÅhn']W\ 'ni 'XYb'%, +'6YUa h]bbYb'i bX'6YUa hYbž'X]Y'bi b']\fYb
8]Ybgh'UbhfYhYbž'VY[]bbYb'Ui W\ '' (&'?ca a]ggUfUb'k ÅfhYf]bbYbž

?ca a]ggUfUbk ĀfhYf'gck]Y'FY[]Yfi b[g]bgdY_hcfUbk ĀfhYf]bbYb
i bX'!Ubk ĀfhYf'Ua 'gY`VYb'HU[']\f'Xi U`Yg'Ghi X]i a "'8]Yg
j YfXYi h`]Wk'h'XUg'6YghfYVYb'XYf'Dc`nY]'b'8cfha i bXž[i h
Ui g[YV]'XYhYž'_ca dYhYbhY'i bX'Yb[U[]YfhY': UWk_fĀZhY]'b'XYb
8]Ybghini 'ghY`Ybž'i a 'XYb'_ca d`Yi Yb'5bZcfXYfi b[Yb'Y]bYf
a cXYfbYb'Dc`nY]UfVY]h[YfYWk'hini 'k YfXYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WkYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY