

B Yi ghUXh. 'K]YXYf\c`h'8fc[Ybj YfghÒ» Y`
A Ubb`a i gg`g]W\ j cf` ; Yf]W\ h
j YfUbhk cfhYb

9]b` (\$!`À\ f][Yf`BYi ghUXhYf`k i fXY`bUW\`a Y\ fZUW\Yb`6hA ; !
J YfghÒ» Yb`YfbYi h`_cbhfc``Yfhi`bX`a]h'8fc[Yb`Ui Z[YZ bXYb"

8]Y`DfcV`Ya Uh]_`XYg`8fc[Yba]ggVfUi W\ g`]b
B Yi ghUXh#K "

B Yi ghUXh#K Y]bghfU» Y`fbhgŁ

⇒`XYb`ZfØ\Yb`A cf[Ybghi`bXYb`XYg`&\$" ' † '] &\$\$(` \Uh'g]W\`]b
B Yi ghUXh#K ""Y]b`J cfZU``YfY][bYhž`XYf`XUg`G]W\Yf\Y]hgYa`dZ]bXYb
]b`XYf` ; Ya`Y]bXY`]b` : fU[Y`ghY``h"9]b` (\$!`À\ f][Yf`A Ubb`k i fXY`]b
XYf`J cb!<Ufha`Ubb!GhfU» Y`j`cb`XYf`Dc`]nY]`Ui`Z[fi`bX`Y]bYf
DYfgcbYb`_cbhfc``Y`Ub[YgdfcW\Yb"6YfY]hg`ni`j`cf`k`Uf`Yf`k`Y[Yb
a`Y\ fZUW\Yf`J YfghÒ» Y`[Y[Yb`XUg`6YhÀi`Vi`b[ga`]hhY`[YgYhn`f6hA ; Ł
Ui`Z[YZU``Yb`i`bX`ghY\`h`bi`b`YfbYi`h]a` : c`_i`g`XYf
9fa`]hhi`b[gVY\`ÖfXYb"

8]Y`< YfUi`gZc`fXYfi`b[`ZØf`X]Y` ; Ya`Y]bgW\`UZh

8 Yf` ; YgYhnYgj`Yfghc`»`XYg`B Yi ghUXhYfg`]gh`b]W\`h`bi`f`Y]bY
dYfgÒb`]W\`Y`5b[Y`Y[Yb\Y]hž`gcbXYfb`k`]fZi`Y]b`GW\`U[`]W\`h`Ui`Z`Y]b
[fÒ» YfYg`DfcV`Ya`]b`B Yi ghUXh#K ""i`bX`j`]Y`Yb`UbXYfYb`Gh`AXhYb.
XYb`8fc[Yba`]ggVfUi`W\`"8]Y`HUhgUW\`Yž`XUgg`XYf`A`Ubb`i`bhYf`XYa
9]bZi`gg`j`cb`6YhÀi`Vi`b[ga`]hhY`b`ghUbXž`U`g`Yf`j`Yfgi`W\`hYž`g]W\`XYf
?cbhfc``Y`ni`Ybhm]Y\Ybž`XYi`hYh`Ui`Z`Y]b`h]YZ`j`Yfk`i`fnY`hYg
8fc[YbdfcV`Ya` ` \]b" Gc`W\`Y`8fc[YbgnYbUf]Yb`_ÒbbYb`j`]Y`Y
bY[Uh]`Y`5i`gk`]f`_i`b[Yb`Ui`Z`X]Y` ; YgY``gW\`UZh`\UVYbž`XUfi`bhYf

Yf\Ò\hYg'F]g]_c`Z0f'?'f]a]bU`]hÀhž [Ygi bX\Y]h]WXY`DfcV`Ya Y`i bX
Y]b`gW\`YW\hYg`@YVYbgi a ZY`X`Z0f`đ [YbX`]WXY"

8]Y`F c``Y`XYf`Dc`]nY]

8]Y`Dc`]nY]žX]Y`XYb`j YfXÀW\h][Yb`A Ubb`j YfZc`[h`i bX`_cbhfc``]Yfh
\Uhž`nY][h`Xi fW\`]\fY`5_h]cbYb`Y]b`Yb[U[]YfhYg`J cf[Y\Yb`[Y[Yb
8fc[Yba]ggVfUi W\`]b`XYf`FY[]cb``6Y]`XYf`8i fW\gi W\i b[`gY]bYf
K c\bi b[`ZUbX`a Ub`b]W\h`bi f`a Y\fyfY`9WghUgm!HUV`YhYbž
gcbXYfb`Ui W\`Y]bY`[Yf]b[Z0[][Y`A Yb[Y`5a ZYhUa]b``8]YgY
8fc[Yb`k i fXYb`g]W\Yf[YghY`hž`i a `g]Y`Ui g`XYa `J Yf`_Y\`f`ni
n]Y\Yb`i bX`dchYbn]Y`Yb`A]ggVfUi W\`ni `j Yf\]bXYfb"

5i gk]f`_i b[Yb`Ui Z`XYb`F YW\ hgghUhi g

: 0f`XYb`(\$!\$À\`f][Yb`VYXYi hYh`X]Ygž`XUgg`Yf`g]W\`b]W\h`bi f`YfbYi h
[Y[Yb`XUg`6hA ; `j YfUbhk cfhYb`a i ggž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`X]Y
: 0\fyfgW\Y]bghY`Y`0VYf`XYb`J cfZU``]bZcfa]Yfh`k]fX``8]Yg`_0bbhY
`Ub[Zf]gh][Y`: c`[Yb`Z0f`gY]bY`A cV]`]hÀhi bX`@YVYbgg]hi Uh]cb
\UVYb``Gc`W\Y`fYW\h]W\Yb`?cbgYei YbnYb`g]bX`\Ài Z[`Y]bY
9bha i h][i b[`Z0f`8fc[YbUV\Àb[][Y/`YXcW\`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`: fU[Yž`k]Y
X]Y`; YgY`gW\UZh`X]YgYb`6YhfcZYbYb`\Y`ZYb`_Ubbž`i a `ni _0bZh][Y
J Yf[Y\Yb`ni `j Yfa Y]XYb"

GW\`i ggZc`[Yfi b[.`9]b`5i Zfi Z`ni f GYbg]V`]g]Yfi b[

þg[YgUa h`k]fX`Xi fW\`X]YgYb`J cfZU``XYi h]W\ž`XUgg`X]Y
DfcV`Ya Uh]_`XYg`8fc[Yba]ggVfUi W\g`]b`BYi ghUXh#K "
k Y]hYfVYghY\`h`i bX`Xf]b[YbX`5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]h`gck]Y
l bhYfgh0hni b[`YfZcfXYfh`GYbg]V`]g]Yfi b[gdfc[fUa a Y`i bX
DfÀj Ybh]cbga U» bU\`a Yb`g]bX`YbhgW\Y]XYbXž`i a `XYb`?fY]g`Ui Z
j cb`A]ggVfUi W\`i bX`?f]a]bU`]hÀh`ni `Xi fW\VfYW\Yb`i bX`Y]bY
g]W\YfYfY`l a k Y`h`Z0f`U`Y`60f[Yf`ni `gW\UZZYb``8Yf`: U``XYg
(\$!\$À\`f][Yb`]gh`Y]XYf`_Y]b`9]bnY`ZU``ž`gcbXYfb`gd]Y[Y`h`X]Y
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`k]XYfž`a]h`XYbYb`j]Y`Y`; Ya Y]bXYb
\Yi hni hU[Y`_cbZfcbh]Yfh`g]bX"

'B 5;

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY