

Bch`UbXib[']b'; UbXYf_YgYY. I`hfU`Y]WXhZ`i[nYi['_ÀadZh'ia'X]Y FØW__Y\f

±b; UbXYf_YgYY``UbXYhY`Y]b`I`hfU`Y]W\hZi[nYi['bchZÀ``]["8Yf`D]`ch'kifXY`gW\kYf'jYf`Yhnhž'U`g`XUg': `i[nYi['Y]b':Y`XUbj]g]YfhY"

<]`ZYghY``i b['Xi fWX '@i ZhfYhhYf']b
; UbXYf_YgYY</pre>

; UbXYf_YgYY'fchgŁ

8]Y`XfUa Uh]gWXY`G]hi Uh]cbž`X]Y`g]WX`Ua `AcbhU[bUWXa]hhU[`]b; UbXYf_YgYY`UVgd]Y`hYž'j YfXYi h`]WXh'X]Y`F]g]_Ybž`X]Y`a]h`XYa6Yhf]YV`jcb`I`hfU`Y]WXhZi[nYi[Yb'jYfVibXYb'g]bX`ibX`X]Y6YXYi hi b[`Y]bYf`gWXbY``Yb`ibX`YZZY_h]jYb`BchZU``fYU_h]cb"`Ia%(.()`I\f`kifXY`Y]b`I`hfU`Y]WXhZi[nYi['jcb`Y]bYa`D]`chYb[YghUfhYhž`XYf`_ifn`bUWX`XYa`5V\YVYb`Y]b`Yfbgh\UZhYgAchcfdfcV`Ya`aY`XYhY"

9ZZY h]j Y'FYU h]cb'XYf'9]bqUhn fÀZhY

BUWW XYa "JYf'i gh'XYg": i b__cbhU_hg'gWW]Yb'X]Y'@U[Y'U`Ufa]YfYbX ni 'k YfXYb"'9]b'df]j UhYf'<i VgWWfUi VYfž'XYf'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb VYcVUWW hYhYž'fYU[]YfhY'gWWbY```i bX'gi WWhY'XUg'; YV]Yh'Ui g'XYf @i Zh'UV"'8Yf'D]`ch'XYg'<i VgWWfUi VYfg'ZUbX'XUg'j Yfi b[`ØW_hY I `hfU`Y]WWhZi [nYi ['Ui Z'Y]bYa 'bU\Y[Y`Y[YbYb': Y`Xž'`UbXYhY g]WWYf'i bX'`Y]ghYhY'9fghY'<]`ZYž'k Ug'g]WW'U`g'YbhgWWY]XYbX'ZØf'X]Y k Y]hYfY'FYhhi b['XYg'D]`chYb'\YfUi gghY``hY"

FYhhi b[gcdYfUh]cb']b'jc``Ya'; Ub[Y

 $8]Y'9]bgUhn_f \lambda ZhY'_Ua Yb'gW\ bY``Ua' Ib[`\ØW_gcfh'Ubži bhYfghØhnh j cb'Yhk U'($::YiYfk Y\f`YihYb'gck]Y'Dc`]n]ghYb'ibX \\ FYhhib[g_f \lambda ZhYb''8]YgYf'_ccfX]b]YfhY'9]bgUhn'nY][h'X]Y'9ZZ]n]YbnibX'GW\ bY``][_Y]hž'a]h'XYbYb'X]Y'6Y\\ÔfXYb'UiZ'XYfUfh][Y'JcfZ\\`YfYU[]YfYb''5a' IbZU``cfh'ghY``hY'g]W\ '\YfUigž'XUgg'XYf'D]`ch'nk UfgW\ kYf'jYf`Yhnhž'UVYf'UbgdfYW\ VUf'k Uf'ibX'b]W\ h']a'7cW_d]hY]b[Y_`Yaah'k Uf'''9f'kifXY'XUfUiZ\]b'a]h'XYa FYhhib[g\iVgW\ fUiVYf'7\f]ghcd\'*']b'Y]bY'?``]b]_'bUW\'6fYaYb[YZc[Yb'']$

G]WXYf\Y]hgj cf_Y\fi b[Yb'i bX'gdYn]Y``Y 5i gfØghi b[

9]b YbhgWXY]XYbXYg'A Yf_a U`'j cb'l `hfU`Y]WXhZi [nYi [Yb']gh'X]Y
]bhY[f]YfhY'G]WXYf\Y]hgj cff]WXhi b[']b': cfa 'Y]bYf'GdfYb[_UdgY`ž
X]Y']a ': U``Y'Y]bYg'5Vghi fnYg'Y]bYb': U``gWX]fa 'Ui g`Ògh"'8]Yg'gc``
\Y`ZYbž'XUg': `i [nYi ['_cbhfc``]YfhYf'ni '6cXYb'ni 'Vf]b[Yb"'5`g'X]Y
9]bgUhn_fÀZhY'Ua 'I bZU``cfh'Y]bhfUZYbž'k Uf'i b_`Ufž'cV'X]YgY
J cff]WXhi b['bcWX'Zi b_h]cbgZÀ\]['k Ufž'k Ug'ni 'ni gÀhn`]WXYb
G]WXYf\Y]hgj cf_Y\fi b[Yb'ZØ\fhY"

Ni gUa a YbUfVY]hi bX; Ya Y]bgUa Y <]`ZY

 $8]Y `F Y U_h] cbYb `XYf `9] bgUhn_fÀZhY ž Y] bgWX `]Y » `]WX `: Yi Yfk Y \ fž Dc`]nY] `i bX `@i ZhfYhhi b[ž i bhYfghfY] WX Yb `X]Y `K]WX h][_Y]h i bX <math display="block">9ZZ]n]Ybn `VY] `B ch`U[Yb "`Gc`WX Y `J cfZÀ``Yž `cVhfU[]gWX Yf `BUhi f `cXYf b] WX hž `YfZcfXYfb `Y]b `\c\Yg `A U » `Ub `? ccfX] bUh] cb `i bX `gWX bY``Yg < UbXY`bž `i a `g] WX Yfni ghY``Ybž `XUgg`]b `XYb `YbhgWX Y] XYbXYb A ca YbhYb `VYgha Ò[`]WX Y `<]`ZY `[Y `Y]ghYh`k]fX"$

 $5 \ VgWX^]Y \ YbX^nY][\ h^tX]YgYf^tJ \ cfZU^*X]Y^t; \ YZU\ fYbz^tX]Y^tUi \ WX^]b^tXYf ; fY]nY]h^ti \ ZhZU\ fh^*Ui \ Yfbz^ti \ bX^tk \]Y^tk \]WX h][^t[i \ h^t[\ YgWX i \ ^hY \ FYhhi \ b[\ g_fAZhY^tZØf^tXYb^tGWX i \ hn^tXYf^t; \ Ya \ Y]bgWX UZh^tg]bX''$

8 YhU]`g

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["XY