

2 ZZYbh]WXY'i bUbghAbX][_Y]h'b'Ghi hh[Ufh. A Ubb'ZYgh[Ybca a Yb

⊕'Ghi hh[Ufh!G]`YbVi Wk i fXY`Y]b') +!`Å\ f][Yf`A Ubb`k Y[Yb
a i ha U» `]WXYa `9I \]V]h]cb]ga i gj cf`Ai Z[`ZYgh[Ybca a Yb"
8YhU]`g`Yf"

Ghi hh[Ufh!G]`YbVi Wk i fY]hU[UVYbXžXYa `*`"GYdhYa VYf
&\$&(žYfY][bYhY`g]WXY]b'Ghi hh[Ufh!G]`YbVi Wk`Y]b`J cfZU`žXYf
gck c`DUggUbhYb`U`g`Ui Wk`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`]b`5`Ufa VYfY]hgWkUZh
j YfgYmhY" `a` : c`_i`g`ghY`h`Y]b') +!`Å\ f][Yf`A Ubb`žXYf`j`YfXÅWk h][h
k]fXž`ÖZZYbh]WXY`i bUbghAbX][Y`< UbX`i b[Yb`VY[Ub[Yb`ni `UVYb"
5i [YbnYi [Yb`VYf]Wk hYhYb`j`cb`Y]bYf`gWk cW_]YfYbXYb`GnYbYž`U`g
Y]b`) !`Å\ f][Yf`NYi [Y`i a` &\$.(\$`I \ f`XYb`J`YfXÅWk h][Yb`\]b hYf
Y]bYa`GhY]b`ghY`YbX`VYcVUWk hYhY"

K Ug`U`g`gWk cW_]YfYbXYg`9fY][b]g]`b`Y]bYf`fi` \][Yb`K`c`b[Y[YbX
VY[Ubb`ž`ÅbXYfhY`g]Wk`gWk bY`ni`Y]bYf`YfbghYb`G]hi Uh]cb" `8Yf
NYi [Y`gU`ž`k]Y`XYf`A Ubb`Ub`gY]bYa`Yb hV`Ö» hYb` ; `]YX
a Ub]di`]YfhY`i bX`n`Ö[YfhY`b]Wk hž`gc Zc fh`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`ni
j YfghAbX][Yb`"GY]b`gWk bY`Yg`< UbXY`b` \U`Z`Yb hgWk Y]XYbXž`X]Y
G]hi Uh]cb`Y]bni XÅa a Yb`i bX`X]Y`ni ghAbX][Yb`6Y`ÅÖfXYb`ni
]bZcfa]YfYb"

GWk bY`Y`F YU_h]cb`XYf`Dc`]nY]

8]Y`F YU_h]cb`XYf`Dc`]nY]`Zc`[hY`dfca dh`Bi`f`k Yb][Y`A]bi hYb`bUWk
XYa`5`Ufa`hfUZYb`X]Y`6YUa`hYb`Ua`HUhc fh`Y]b`i bX`_cbbhYb`XYb
J YfXÅWk h][Yb`bcWk`Ub`C fh`i bX`GhY`Y`j`cf`Ai Z[`ZYghbY`a Yb" `⊕
gc`Wk Yb` : Å`Yb`]gh`Yg`k]Wk h][ž`gWk bY`ni` \UbXY`b`ž`i a`k Y]hYfY
i bUb[Ya`YggYbY`< UbX`i b[Yb`ni`j`Yf` \]bXYfb`i bX`X]Y`G]Wk Yf` \Y]h
XYf`6Øf[Yf`ni` [Yk`Å`f`Y]ghYb" BUWk`Y]bYf`YfghYb`6YfU[i b[`i bX

8 i fW ZØ\fi b['XYf'YfZcfXYf`]WYb'dc`nY`]WYb'A U» bU\ a Yb
k i fXY'XYf'A Ubb'YXcW`ni bÅWgh'k]YXYf'Ui ZZFy]Yb': i » '[YgYhnh"

8]YgYf'J cfZU`k]fZi: fU[Yb'Ui Zž'k]Y'a]h'gc`WYb'8Y`_hYb
i a [Y[Ub[Yb'k]fX.'K Å\fybX'X]Y': YghbU\ a Y']b'X]YgYa ': U`
gWbY`i bX'YZZ]n]Ybh'UV`Y]Zž'V`Y]Vh'i b_`Ufž'k Y`WY'k Y]hYfYb
GWf]hhY'X]Y'Dc`nY`]b'gc`WYb'5b[Y`Y[Yb\Y]hYb'Yf[fY]Zž'i a 'X]Y
² ZYbh]W_Y]h'ni 'gWØhYb"'9g']gh'ni 'j Yfa i hYbž'XUgg'gc`WY
J cfZÅ`Y']b'XYf'FY[Y`b]W'h'bi f'X]Y'i ba]hhY`VUFYb'NYi [Ybž
gcbXYfb'Ui W`X]Y'5bk c\ bYf'j Yfi bg]WYfb"

8]Y'² ZYbh]W_Y]h']gh'c Zh'VYgc f[h'ØVYf'X]Y'G]WYf\Y]h']b'\fYf
BUW VUfgWUZh'i bX'J cfZÅ`Y'k]Y'X]YgYf'hfU[Yb'ni f'5b[gh'j cf
, VYf[f]ZYb'VY]ž'Ui W'k Ybb'g]Y']b'XYf'FY[Y`_Y]bY'i ba]hhY`VUFY
6YXfc\i b['XUfghY`Yb"'9g'V`Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYbž'cV'i bX'k Y`WY
J YfZc`[i b[ga U» bU\ a Yb']b'X]YgYa 'gdYn]Z]gWYb': U`Yf[f]ZYb
k YfXYb"'8]Y'fYW'h]WYb'?cbgYei YbnYb'_ØbbYb'Y'bUW`XYb
[YbUi Yb'i a ghÅbXYb'i bX'XYf'9]bgWÅhni b['XYf'Dc`nY`]j Uf]]YfYb"

æg[YgUa h'nY][h'XYf'J cfZU`b'Ghi hh[Ufh!G]`YbVi Wž'k]Y'k]W'h[
Y]bY'gWbY`Y'FYU_h]cb'Ui Z'dchYbn]Y`Y'GhfUZhUhYb']gh'i bX'Yf]bbYfh
i bg'XUfUbž'XUgg'YXYf'j cb'i bg]b'XYf'J YfUbhk cfhi b['ghY\hž
j YfXÅW'h][Y'5_h]j]hÅhYb'ni 'a Y`XYb"'K Å\fybX'X]YgYf'gdYn]Y`Y': U`
j cfYfgh'UV[YgW`cggYb']ghž'V`Y]Vh'XUg'H\Ya U'XYf'ØZYbh]WYb
G]WYf\Y]h'Y]b'k]W'h[Yg'5b`Y[Ybž'ØVYf'XUg'k Y]hYf\]b'X]g_i h]Yfh
k YfXYb'gc`hY"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY