

2 ZZYbh`]W\ _Y]hgZU\ bXi b[.`K Yf`_Ybbh`X]Y
HUhj YfXÀW\ h][Yb`XYf`? ÒfdYfj Yf`Yhni b[`]b
6cW\i a 3

5_hi Y`Y` : U\ bXi b[.`<]`ZY` [Ygi W\h`Dc`nY]`6cW\i a `igi W\h
bUW\`nk Y]`A ÀbbYf`bUW\` [YZÀ\ f`]W\ Yf`? ÒfdYfj Yf`Yhni b["
<Ugh`Xi`g]Y` [YgY\Yb3`<]`Zi`bg` , Dc`nY]6cW\i a ` , : U\ bXi b[
, 6cW\i a

2 ZZYbh`]W\ _Y]hgZU\ bXi b[`bUW\` [YZÀ\ f`]W\ Yf`
? ÒfdYfj Yf`Yhni b[`]b`6cW\i a .`9]bV`]W`]b`X]Y
9fa`]h`i b[Yb

≠`6cW\i a `k]fX`XYfnY]h]bhYbg]j`bUW\`nk Y]
A ÀbbYfb` [Ygi W\h`X]Y]`a`Ni`gUa`a`Yb\Ub[`a`]h
Y]bYf` [YZÀ\ f`]W\ Yb`? ÒfdYfj Yf`Yhni b[` [Ygi W\h
k YfXYb``8 Yf`J cfZU``YfY][bYhY`g]W\`j cf`Y]bYf
: Ughgh`ÀhhY`Ua` `?i`fh!GW\i a UW\Yf!D`Uhn`%\$`]b`XYf
6cW\i a Yf`≠bYbghUXh``5a`GUa`ghU[UVYbX`XYg`%'`"
5df]`&\$&(` [f]ZZYb`X]Y`VY]XYb`HUhj YfXÀW\ h][Yb
bUW\`GhfY]h][_Y]hYb`nk Y]`a`Àbb`]W\ Y`6cW\i a Yf`]a`
5`hYf`j cb`` \$`i`bX`) +`>U\ fYb`a`]hY]bYa`A YggYf`Ubž
k Ug`ni`gW\k YfYb`J Yf`Yhni b[Yb`ZØ\ fhY``8]Y`Dc`nY]
\Uh`XU\Yf`f]W\ hYf`]W\`Ub[YcfXbYhY` : chcg`XYf
a`i`ha`U»`]W\ Yb`HÀhYf`j YfÒZZYbh`]W\ h`i`bX`ZfU[h`X]Y
2 ZZYbh`]W\ _Y]h`K Yf`_Ybbh`X]YgY`A ÀbbYf3

8]Y': U\bXi b['\Uh'XUg'N]Y'ž'X]Y'VY]XYb' [Ygi W\hYb
DYfgcbYb'ni ']XYbh]Z]n]YfYb'i bX' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb
ØVYf' \fYb'U_hi Y''Yb'5i ZYbh\U'hgcfh'ni 'Yf\U'hYb"
8]Y'9fa]h'hYf'XYg'ni ghÀbX][Yb
?f]a]bU`_ca a]ggUf]Uhg' ÒbbYb'i bhYf'XYb
Fi Zbi a a Yfb'\$&' ('- \$-!, %\$) 'cXYf'!(((%
f?f]a]bU`k UWXYŁ'_cbhU_h]Yfh'k YfXYbž'i a
a Ò['\]WXY'NYi [Yb\]bk Y]gY'ni 'ØVYfa]h'hY'b"9]bY
A]hUfVY]h'XYf'6Yj Ò`_Yfi b['\]gh'YbhgWXY]XYbXž'i a
X]Y'HÀhYf'ni 'ZUggYb'i bX': YfYW\h][_Y]h'ZØf'X]Y
CdZYf'ni '[Yk À\f'Y]ghYb"

8]Y'Dc`nY]'VYhcbh'X]Y'8f]b['\]W_ Y]h'XYf': U\bXi b[
i bX'Yf\cZ]h'g]W\Xi fW\X]Y'J YfÒZZYbh]W\i b['XYf
: chcg'Y]bY'fUgWXY'5i Z_Àfi b['XYg': U''Yg"
ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'XYb' [Ygi W\hYb'A ÀbbYfb
_ÒbbYb'XUni 'VY]hfU[Ybž'XUgg'X]Y'9fa]h'h' b[Yb
j cfUbgW\fy]hYb'i bX'X]Y'HÀhYf'ni f'J YfUbhk cfhi b[
[Ync[Yb'k YfXYb' ÒbbYb'">XYf'<]bk Y]gž'Y[U`k]Y
Y]b'Yf'YfgWXY]bYb'a U[ž ÒbbhY'YbhgWXY]XYbX
gY]bž'i a 'XYb': U''ni ''ÒgYb'i bX'XYb'CdZYfb
: YfYW\h][_Y]h'k]XYfZU\fYb'ni ''UggYb"

8]Y'Ni_gUa a YbUfVY]h'ink]gWXYb'XYb'6Y\ÒfXYb
i bX'XYf'6Yj Ò`_Yfi b['\]gh'j cb' [fc» Yf'6YXYi hi b[ž
i a 'X]Y'G]WXYf\Y]h'ib'6cW\i a 'ni '[Yk À\f'Y]ghYb
i bX'GhfUZhUhYb'YZZY_h]j 'ni 'VY_Àa dZYb"8]Y
: U\bXi b['bUW\XYb'VY]XYb'HUhj YfXÀW\h][Yb
nY][hž'XUgg'X]Y'Dc`nY]'a]h'<cW\Xfi W'XUfUb

UfVY]hYhž'XYb': U''Ui Zni _`ÀfYb'i bX'X]Y'HÀhYf'ni f
F YW\YbgW\UZh'ni 'n]Y\Yb''8i fW\X]Y'I bhYfghØhni b[
XYf'² ZZYbh]W\Y]h' Ubb'X]Y'Dc`]nY]'gW\by`Yf
U[]YfYb'i bX'X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]h'XYf'6Øf[Yf]bbYb'i bX
6Øf[Yf'[Yk À\ f`Y]ghYb"

''B5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY