

DYXY`YWl bZU``]b`C VYfY`gdY. `+%! Å\ f][Yf
j Yf`Yhnh`]bg`? fUb_Yb\Ui g

9]b`DYXY`YW: U\ fYf`j Yfi b[`ØW_h`]b`@YbbYghUXh. `+%! Å\ f][Yf
ghØfnh`Ui Z`6`) `i bX`k]fX`]bg`? fUb_Yb\Ui g`[YVfUW`h"

9]b`l bZU``žXYf`Ui Z`XYf`6`) `]b`C VYfY`gdY`ghUhhZUbXž`k]fZi: fU[Yb
ØVYf`X]Y`G]W`Yf\Y]h]j cb`F UXZU\ fYfb`Ui Z`9]b`+%! Å\ f][Yf`DYXY`YW
: U\ fYf`k Uf`Ua` : fY]hU[žXYa`%*''5i [i ghž`i a`Yhk U`%%`l \f`]b
Y]bYb`5``Y]bi bZU``j Yfk]W_Y`h`K Å\ fYbX`gY]bYf: U\ fh`]b`F]W`hi b[
C VYfY`gdY`[Yf]Yh`Yf`]b`Y]bY`i b[`ØW_`]W`Y`G]hi Uh]cb"

B UW`YfghYb`6Yf]W`hYb`k Uf`XYf`F UXZU\ fYf`Ui Z`XYa`F UXk Y[
i bhYfk Y[gž`U`g`Yg`ni`XYa`J cfZU``_Ua`" `č`XYf`B`A\Y`Y]bYg
=a V]ggYgž`XYf`X]Y`GhfYW_Y`VY[`Y]hYhž`ØVYfZi` \f`Yf
i b[`ØW_]W`Yfk Y]gY`Y]bY`6cfXghY]b_UbhYž`k Ug`ni`gY]bYa`Ghi fn
ZØ\fhY``8]Yg`j YfXYi h]W`hž`k]Y`k]W`h][`Yg`]ghž`[YfUXY`ZØf`Å`hYfY
F UXZU\ fYfž`Ui ZX]Y`6YgW`UZZYb\Y]h`XYf`K Y[Y`ni`UW`hYb"

8]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`j`cf`C`fh

8 Yf`l bZU``YfY][bYhY`g]W`Ub`Y]bYf`GhY``Yž`X]Y`ZØf`F UXZU\ fYf`\Ài Z][
[Ybi hnh`k]fX``9]bY`dfÀ[bUbhY`6cfXghY]b_UbhY`_Ubb`Y]bY; YZU\ f
XUfghY``Ybž`VYgcbXYfg`ZØf`k Yb][Yf`YfZU\ fYbY: U\ fYf`cXYf`]b
X]YgYa` : U``ZØf`Å`hYfY`A YbgW`Ybž`X]Y`a`Ò[`]W`Yfk Y]gY`]b`] \fYf
F YU_h]cbgZÀ\][_Y]hY]b[YgW`f`Åb_h]g]bX``9]b`F Yhi b[gk U[Yb
VfUW`hY`XYb`DUh]YbhYb`X]fY_h]bg`? fUb_Yb\Ui gž`k c`Yf`Åfnh]W`
VY\UbXY`h`k i fXY"

C Vk c\`XYf`DYXY`YW: U\ fYf`gW`k Yf`[YghØfnh]ghž``]Y[Yb`V]g\Yf
_Y]bY`[YbUi Yb`čZcfa`Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`gY]bY`J Yf`Yhni b[Yb`j`cf`
Gc`W`Y`l bZÀ``Y`j YfXYi h]W`Yb`YXcW`ž`XUgg`gY`Vgh`Ui Z`[i h

ZfYe i YbhjYfhYb`F UXghfYW_Yb`F]g]_Yb`VYghY\Ybž`X]Y`b]W h
i bhYfgW`Àmh`k YfXYb`XØfZYb"

6YXYi hi b [`ZØf`X]Y`J Yf_Y`f`gg]W Yf`Y]h

8]Y` : fU[Yž`X]Y`g]W` \]Yf`ghY`hž`]gh`K]Y`g]W`Yf`]gh`XUg`F UXZU`fYb
ZØf`À`hYfY`A YbgW`Yb`gck]Y`ZØf`U`Y`F UXZU`fYf`Ui Z`[i h
Ui g[YVUi hYb`F UXk Y[Yb3`A]h`XYf`k UW`gYb`XYb`Dcdi`Uf]h`h`j`cb
DYXY`YWgž`X]Y`g]W`Xi fW`Y]bYb`Y`Y`hf]gW`Yb`5bhf]YV`Ui gnY]W`bYbž
a ØggYb`gck c` \ `J Yf_Y`f`ghY`]bY`a Yf`U`g`Ui W`GhfU`»Ybd`UbYf
a Y`f`Ui Z`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h`Ui Z`XYb`GhfU`»Yb`i b`X`K Y[Yb`UW`hYb`"8]Y
J Yf`Y`hni b[g[YZU`f`VY]`GhØfnYb`_Ub`b`Ui W`ZØf`[YØVhY`F UXZU`fYf
Yfbgh`UZhY` : c`[Yb` \ UVYb"

8Yf`I bZU` \ U`h`Ui W`k]fhgW`UZh]W`Y`8]a Ybg]cbYb` `Yg`YbhghU`b`X
GUW`gW`UXYb`]a`XfY]ghY`][Yb`9i fcVYfY]W`"Gc`W`Y`J cfZ`À`Y
_ØbbYb`g]W`gW`bY`gi a a]YfYbž`k Ybb`a Ub`X]Y`5bnU` \ `XYf
F UXZU`fYf`i b`X`X]Y`<`Ài Z[_Y]h`j`cb`I bZ`À`Yb`]b`6YhfUW`h`n]Y`h"

J Yf_Y`f`gi bZ`À`Y`k]Y`X]YgYf`g]b`X`b]W`h`bi f`Y]b`dYfgØb`]W`Yg
I b[`ØW`_`ZØf`X]Y`6YhfcZZYbYbž`gcbXYfb`k YfZYb`Ui W`Y]b`@]W`h`Ui Z
X]Y`B`chk YbX][_Y]h`j`cb`J YfVYggYfi b[Yb`]a`6YfY]W`X`Yf
J Yf_Y`f`gg]W`Yf`Y]h`ZØf`U`Y`F UXZU`fYf`"B`YVYb`XYf`_ØfdYf`]W`Yb
I bj YfgY`f`h`Y]h`]gh`Y`g`k]W`h][ž`XUgg`X]Y`b`ZfUghfi _hi f`XYb
a cXYfbYb`5bZcfXYfi b[Yb`[YfYW`h`k]fX"

: U`ffUXk Y[Y`gc`hYb`fY[Y`a`À`»][`Ui Z`\fY`G]W`Yf`Y]h`\]b`ØVYfd`fØZh
k YfXYbž`i a`I bZ`À`Y`ni`j`Yfa`Y]XYb`"C`V`Xi fW`X`Ug`5bVf]b[Yb`j`cb
K UfbgW`]XYfbž`XUg`5Vfi bXYb`j`cb`6cfXghY]b`UbhYb`cXYf`Xi fW`
U`hYfbU]j`Y` ; YghU`hi b[`XYf`K Y[Y` `Yg`[]V`hinU`f`Y]W`Y
A Ø[`]W`_Y]hYbž`i a`F UXZU`fYfb`Y]b`g]W`YfYg`i b`X`Ub[YbY`a`Yg
: U`f[YZØ` \ `ni`[Yk`À`f`Y]ghYb"

8]Y`ghY][YbXY`5bnU` \ `j`cb`DYXY`YWB`i`h`nYfbž`j`cf`U`Y`a`VY]`À`hYfYb
A YbgW`Ybž`YfZcfXYfh`Y]b`I a`XYb`_Yb`]a`GhfU`»YbVUi`"G]W`Yf`Y]h
a`i`gg`Ub`YfghYf`GhY`Y`ghY`Ybž`i a`gck`c` \ `6Y[Y]ghYfi b[`ZØf`X]Y
A`cV`]h`h`gZcfa`X`Yg`F UXZU`fYbg`ni`ZØfXYfb`U`g`Ui W`gW`k`YfY
I bZ`À`Y`ni`j`Yf`\]bXYfb`"X`XYf`gc`hY`XUg` ; YZØ` \ ` \ UVYbž`g]W`Yf

⤵\fY`U`h'g]bXž'i a`Y]b`DYXY`YWXyf`?`UggYb`V]g`&) `a`#`bi`hnYb`ni
_`ÒbbYb`"5bXYfg`j`Yf`À`h`Yg`g]W`a`]h`G!DYXY`YWgž`X]Y`V]g`ni`(`
a`#`ZU`fYb``ÒbbYb`/\`]YfZØf`]gh`Y]b`:`Ø`fYfgW`Y]bž`gck`]Y`XUg
HfU[`Yb`Y]bYg`<`Y`a`g`DZ]W`h`"8`]YgY`[`YgYhn`]W`Yb`6Ygh]a`a`i`b[`Yb
gc`Yb`j`cf`U`Y`a`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h]a`GhfU»Ybj`Yf`_`Y`f`Y`f`Ò`Yb`i`bX
I`bZ`À`Y`j`Yfa`Y]XYb`"

Df`À`j`Yb]h]c`bga`U»`bU`a`Yb`i`bX`5i`Z`_`À`fi`b[

I`a`X]Y`J`Yf`_`Y`fgg]W`Yf`Y]h`ZØf`DYXY`YW: U`fYf`ni`Yf`Ò`Ybž`]gh`Yg
k`]W`h][`ž`5i`Z`_`À`fi`b[`gdfc[`fUa`a`Y`ØVYf`XYb`g]W`YfYb`i`a`[`Ub[`a`]h
X]YgYb`:`U`fnYi`[`Yb`ni`]a`d`Y`a`Yb]YfYb`";`Ya`Y]bXYb`i`bX
J`Yf`_`Y`fgV`Y`ØfXYb`_`ÒbbYb`[`Yn]Y`h`Y`G`W`i`i`b[`Yb`i`bX`K`cf`_`g`cdg
UbV]YhYbž`i`a`F`UXZU`fYfb`HYW`b]_`Yb`ni`j`Yfa`]hY`bž`k`]Y`g]Y`XUg
F]g]_`c`j`cb`GhØfnYb`i`bX`I`bZ`À`Yb`a`]b]a`]YfYb`"8`UfØVYf`_`Y]bUi`g
`ÒbbhY`X]Y`J`YfVYggYfi`b[`X`Yf``ZfUghfi`_`hi`fž`k`]Y`V`fY]hYfY
F`UXk`Y[`Y`i`bX`VYggYf`Ui`g[`YVUi`hY`:`i`»[`À`b[`YfØVYfk`Y[`Yž`Yf`YV`]W`
ni`f`9f`Ò`i`b[`X`Yf`G]W`Yf`Y]h`VY]hfU[`Yb`"

GhUh]gh]_`Yb`i`bX`U`_`hi`Y`Y`9b`hk`]W`_`i`b[`Yb

NU`Yb`XYg`GhUh]gh]gW`Yb`6i`bXYgUa`hYg`nY][`Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`5bnU`
XYf`DYXY`YWJ`Yf`_`À`i`Z`Y]a`⤵\f`&\$&&`i`a`ØVYf`&\$i`[`Ygh]Y[`Yb`]ghž
k`Ug`X]Y`ni`bY`a`YbXY`6Y`]YVh`Y]h`X]YgYf`:`cfhVYk`Y[`i`b[`ga`]hY`
k`]XYfgd]Y[`Y`h`:`Y]W`nY]h][`j`Yf`Ub[`Yb`X]Y`ghY][`YbXYb
I`bZU`nU`Yb`Y]bY`_`f]h]gW`Y`5i`gY]bUbXYfgYhmi`b[`a`]h`XYf
J`Yf`_`Y`fgg]W`Yf`Y]h`i`bX`XYb`VYgh`Y`YbXYb`FY[`Y`i`b[`Yb`"⊖`Y]bYf
fYdf`À`gYb`hUh]j`Yb`i`a`ZfU[`Y`XYg`J`Yf`_`Y`fgWi`Vg`8Yi`hgW`U`bX`fU`78Ł
[`UVYb`*`\$i`X`Yf`6YZfU[`hYb`Ubž`XUgg`g]Y`g]W`a`Y`f`_`Zcfa`Uh]cbYb
ØVYf`X]Y`g]W`YfY`Bi`hmi`b[`j`cb`DYXY`YWg`k`ØbgW`Yb`"

8]Y`Zc`fhgW`fY]hYbXY`8][`]hU`]g]Yfi`b[`i`bX`XYf`9]bgUhn`j`cb
HYW`bc`c[`]Yž`k`]Y`Ga`Ufhd`c`bY!5ddg`ni`f`BUj`][`Uh]cb`i`bX
G]W`Yf`Y]hg`Y]bk`Y]gYbž`_`ÒbbYb`YVYbZU`g`Y]bY`F`c`Y`VY]`XYf
FYXi`n]Yfi`b[`j`cb`I`bZ`À`Yb`gd]Y`Yb`"8`Ug`J`Yfgh`À`bXb]g`i`bX`X]Y
GYbg]V`]g]Yfi`b[`ZØf`X]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[`g]W`YfYf`:`U`fd`fU`_`h]_`Yb`g]bX
Yb`hgW`Y]XYbXž`i`a`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h]j`cb`DYXY`YW: U`fYfb`ni
[`Yk`À`f`Y]ghYb`i`bX`X]Y`J`Yf`_`Y`fg]bZfUghfi`_`hi`f`Yb`hgd`fYW`Yb`X

Ubni dUggYb"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY