

DYXY`YWl bZU``]b`F Uh]b[ Yb. `\* \$! >Ä \ f][ Y  
gWk Yf`j Yf`Yhnh

9]bY`\* \$! Ä \ f][ Y`DYXY`YW: U\ fYf]b`k i fXY`]b`F Uh]b[ Yb`VY]  
Y]bYa `5``Y]bi bZU``gWk Yf`j Yf`Yhnh" < ]bk Y]gY`V]hhY`Ub`X]Y  
Dc`]nY"

8 Yf`9]bZ`i gg`j cb`DYXY`YWl bZÄ``Yb`Ui Z`X]Y  
G]Wk Yf\Y]h`]a `GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\ f

*A Yhha Ubb`fb`hgk*

5a `8]YbghU[ žXYb`\*`"5i [ i gh&\$&( žYfY][ bYhY`g]Wk`]b`F Uh]b[ Yb`Y]b  
gWk YfYf`l bZU``ž`U`g`Y]bY`\* \$! Ä \ f][ Y`DYXY`YW: U\ fYf]b`VY]`Y]bYa  
5``Y]bi bZU``gWk Yf`j Yf`Yhnh`k i fXY``8]YgYg`9fY][ b]g`k ]fZh`b]Wk`h`bi f  
: fU[ Yb`ni f`G]Wk Yf\Y]h]j cb`F UXZU\ fYfb`Ui Z`gcbXYfb`i bhYfghfY]Wk`h  
Ui Wk`X]Y`B`chk YbX][ \_Y]hž`X]Y`ϕZfUghfi \_hi f`ZØf`F UXZU\ fYf`ni  
j YfVYggYfb"

**K Ug`[ YgWk U\ 3**

8]Y`DYXY`YW: U\ fYf]b`j Yf`cf`[ Y[ Yb`%\*. &) `l \ f`]b`XYf`6fUWk`hYf  
GhfU» Yž]b`< Õ\Y`XYf`< Ui gbi a a Yf`+` ž`X]Y`?cb`hfc``Y`ØVYf`]\f  
9`Y`\_hfcV]\_Y``8Yf`; fi bX`ZØf`XYb`l bZU``]gh`V]g`Ub[ `i b`\_Uf``B`UWk  
XYa `Ghi`fn`k i fXY`X]Y: fUi `j cb`Y]bYf`ni ZÄ``[ `Ub`k YgYbXYb`Y`fnh]b  
gcZcfh[ Y\c`ZYbž`VYj cf`X]Y`F`Y`hi b[ g\_fÄzhY`Y]bhfUZYb`i bX`g]Y`ni f  
ghUh]cb`ÄfYb`6Y\UbX`i b[ `]b`Y]b`?fUb\_Yb\Ui`g`hfUbgdcfh]Yfh`k i fXY"  
8]Y`gWk`bY`Y`F`YU`\_h]cb`XYf`8]Y`Yb][ Ybž`X]Y`j cf`C`fh`k UfYbž`\Uh  
a Õ[ `]Wk`Yfk`Y]gY`GWk`]a a YfYg`j Yf\]bXYfh"

## K Ufi a ' ]gh'Yg'k ]W h][ 3

Gc`WXY`J c fZ`Y`j YfXYi h]WXYb`X]Y`cZha U`g`i bhYfgW`ÅhnhYb  
; YZU`fYbž`X]Y`a ]h`XYa`DYXY`YW: U`fYb`j YfVi bXYb`g]bX`"CVk c`\  
X]YgY`a cXYfbYb`: U`ff`AXYf`Y]bY`\_ca Zc fhUV`YfY`i bX`k Yb][ Yf  
UbghfYb[ YbXY`: cfhVYk Y[ i b[ `Yfa Ò[ `]WXYbž`VYghY`h`Y]b`Yf\`Ò`hYg  
F]g]\_c`ZØf`GhØfnY`" ðgVYgcbXYfY`À`hYfY`: U`fnYi [ ]bgUggYb`g]bX  
\`Ai Z][ `Y Z`A`fXYhž`k Ug`Y]bY`6Ygcf[ b]g`ZØf`X]Y`G]WXYf`Y]h`a  
GhfU» Ybj Yf`Y`f`XUfghY`"h`8]YgYf`I bZU`"gc`h`Y`Y]bY`K Ufbi b[ `ZØf  
U`Y`J Yf`\_`Y`f`ghY]`bY`a Yf`gY]bž`VYgcbXYfg`k Ybb`Yg`i a`XUg  
J Yfgh`Å`b`Xb]g`XYf`d`chYbn]Y`Yb`; YZU`fYb`[ Y`hž`X]Y`DYXY`YW`g`a ]h  
g]WXY`Vf]b[ Yb`\_`ÒbbYb`"

## 8 ]Y`F c`Y`XYf`; Ya Y]bgW`UZh

9]b`NY]WXYb`j cb`<cZbi b[ `]b`X]YgYf`G]hi Uh]cb`]gh`X]Y`dfca dhY  
F YU`\_h]cb`XYf`NYi [ ]bž`X]Y`U`g`Y`fnh]b`h`Åh][ `]gh`" Æf`gW`bY`Yg  
< UbXY`b`fYhhYhY`XYf`j Yf`Y`hnhYb`: U`fYf]b`k U`fgW`Y]b`]W`XUg  
@VYb`"8]Yg`nY][ hž`k ]Y`k ]W h][ `Y]bY`[ i h`]bZcfa ]YfhY`i bX  
j c fVYfY]hYhY`; Ya Y]bgW`UZh`gY]b`\_`Ubb`" ð`gc`W`Yb`\_`f]h]gW`Yb  
A ca YbhYb`g]bX`gW`bY`Yg`< UbXY`b`i bX`a YX]n]b]gW`Yg`K ]ggYb  
YbhgW`Y]XYbX`"

## 5i gV`]W`\_`i bX`Df`Åj Ybh]cbga U» bU`a Yb

8]Y`Dc`nY]`]b`F Uh]b[ Yb`b]a a h`< ]bk Y]gY`ni`XYa`I bZU`"Ybh[ Y[ Yb  
fHY`YZc b`\$`%`\$`&`#`-`-` ,`%`\*`&`%`\$`L`"8]Yg`]gh`Y]bY`9f]bbYfi b[ `ZØf`U`Y`ž  
g]WXY`ØVYf`g]WXYfY`: U`fd`fU`\_h]\_Yb`i bX`!`fci hYb`ni`]bZcfa ]YfYbž  
]bgVYgcbXYfY`ZØf`DYXY`YW: U`fYf`" Gh`Å`hY`gc`h`Yb`Ui W`X]Y  
F UXk Y[ Y`ØVYfd`fØZYb`i bX`g]WXYfghY`Ybž`XUgg`X]YgY`gc`[ YghU`hYh  
g]bXž`XUgg`g]Y`X]Y`G]WXYf`Y]h`U`Yf`J Yf`\_`Y`f`ghY]`bY`a Yf`Yf`Y`h`Yb`"  
8]Y`: ÒfXYfi b[ `j cb`5i Z`\_`Åfi b[ `i bX`G]WXYf`Y]hghfU]b]b[ g`ZØf  
F UXZU`fYf`\_`ÒbbhY`YVYbZU`"g`XUni`VY]hfU[ Ybž`Å`b`]WXY`J c fZ`Y`Y`j  
XYf`Ni`\_`i bZhi`ni`j Yf`Y]bXYfb`"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY