

Dc`nY]`XYW\_h`J YfbUW`Àgg][ i b[ `Ui Z.  
? ]bXYf`]b`6UX`<ca Vi f[ `]b ; YZU\ f

Dc`nY]`YbhXYW\_h`bUW` : YghbU\ a Y`j YfbUW`Àgg][ hY`? ]bXYfž  
A chc ffUXX]YVghU\``]b`6i f[ \c`n\Ui gYb`i bX`k Y]hYfY`J cfZÀ``Y"

6UX`<ca Vi f[ `j "X" < Ò\Y`fbhgk

8 Yf`9]bZ`i gg`j cb`J YfbUW`Àgg][ i b[ `Ui Z  
? ]bXYf`]b`6UX`<ca Vi f[

9]b`VYgcf[ b]gYffY[ YbXYf`J cfZU``]b`6UX`<ca Vi f[ `VY`Yi W`hYh`X]Y  
DfcV`Ya Uh]\_`XYf`\_]bX`]W`Yb`J YfbUW`Àgg][ i b[ `i bX`X]Y`Fc``Y`XYf  
Dc`nY]`]b`gc`W`Yb` : À``Yb``K À\fybX`Y]bYf`F ci h]bY`cbhfc``Y`Ua  
8]YbghU[ bUW`a ]hhU[ ž`XYa` '\$\*''5i [ i gh&\$&( ž`k i fXYb`X]Y`6YUa hYb  
Ui ZY]bY`a Ò[ `]W`Y ; YZÀ\ fXi b[ `j cb`?]bXYfb`Ui Za Yf\_gUa  
[ Ya UW`h"

5\_hi Y``Yf`9]bgUhn`XYf`Dc`nY]

8]Y`Dc`nY]`k i fXY`Ui ZY]bYb` ( (!`À\ f][ Yb`i \_fU]bYf`Ui Za Yf\_gUa ž  
XYf`ghUf`\_U`\_c\c`]g]YfhY`]a`ÒZYbh]W`Yb`FUi a`c\bY`GW`i \Y  
i a` \Yf]ffhY``9f`\UhhY`ni j cf`Y]b` : U\fnYi [ `]b`Y]bYa  
i bVYUi Zg]W`h][ hYb`Ni ghUbX`UV[ YghY``h`6Y]`gY]bYf` : YghbU\ a Y  
k i fXY`b]W`h`bi f`Yfž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`gY]bY` ( &!`À\ f][ Y`7ci g]bYž`X]Y  
U`g`8c`a YhgW`Yf]b`Zi b[ ]YfYb`gc``hYž`ZYgh[ Ybca`a Ybž`XU`g]Y  
YVYbZU`g`i bhYf`XYa`9]bZi gg`j cb`5`\_c\c`ghUbX`i bX`X]Y`6YUa hYb  
Ub[ Y[ f]ZZYb`\UhhY``8]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`Yg\_U`]YfhYž`i bX`ni f`?cbhfc``Y`XYg  
U[ [ fYgg]j Yb`J Yf\U`hYbg`XYg`A UbbYg`a i gghYb`X]Y`Dc`n]ghYb`Y]b  
8]ghUbny`Y\_hfc]a di`g[ Yf`Àh`Y]bgYhnYb"

# C ZZYbVUfi b [ 'XYf'A ]ggghÀbXY

K À\fybX'XYg'9]bgUhnYg'VYa Yf\_hYb'X]Y'Dc`n]ghYb'Y]b'?']bX' ]b  
Y]bYf'K c\bi b [ žXUg'bUWk'gY]bYf'A i hYf'f]YZ'"9]b'6`W\_]b'X]Y  
K c\bi b [ 'cZZYbVUfhY'XYb'gWk'cW\_]YfYbXYb'Ni ghUbX.'XfY]  
a ]bXYf'À\f][ Y'?']bXYf'k UfYb'U`Y]bY'i bX' ]b'Y]bYa  
j YfbUWk'Àgg][ hYb'Ni ghUbX'Ub [ YhfcZZYb'k c'fXYb'"8]Y'Dc`nY]  
\UbXY'hY'i a [ Y\YbX'i bX'VfUWk'hY'X]Y'?']bXYf'ni f'a YX]n]b]gWk'Yb  
J Yfgcf[ i b [ ' ]b'Y]bY'?']bXYf'\_]b]\_žk c'g]Y' ]b'X]Y'CV\i h'XYg  
š [ YbXUa hYg'ØVYf[ YVYb'k i fXYb'"8]YgY'YbhgYhn`]Wk'Y'9bhXYW\_i b[  
k ]fZh': fU[ Yb'ni f', VYfk UWk i b [ 'i bX' i bhYfghØhni b [ 'j cb': Ua ]'Yb  
]b'gWk'k ]Yf][ Yb'J Yf\À'hb]ggYb'Ui Z'

## ? i fnVYf]Wk h'ØVYf'8 ]YVghÀ\`Y'i bX' i bZÀ`Y

Ni gÀhn`]Wk'ni 'XYb'gWk'Yfk ]Y[ YbXYb'J c'fZÀ`Yb'fi bX' i a 'X]Y  
?']bXYg] YfbUWk'Àgg][ i b [ 'YfY][ bYhYb'g]Wk' ]b'6UX'<ca Vi f[ 'i bX  
XYb' i a ' ]Y[ YbXYb'; YV]YhYb'Ui Wk'UbXYfY'GhfUZhUhb' i bX' i bZÀ`Y  
Ub'X]YgYa 'HU[ "' ð': f]YXf]Wk'gXcfZ]6i f[ \c`n\Ui gYb'k i fXY'Y]b  
A chcfUX' [ Yghc\`Yb'"B UWk'YfghYb'9fa ]h'i b [ Yb'gi Wk'h'X]Y'Dc`nY]  
bUWk'<]bk Y]gYb'ni 'Y]bYa' i bVY'UbbhYb'HÀhYf'"DUfU`Y`XUni' \_Ua  
Yg' ]b'?'fcbVYf[ 'ni 'Y]bYa' Ghi fn'Y]bYf'+ (!'À\f][ Yb': U\ffUXZU\fyf]bž  
X]Y' i bhYf'5`\_c\c`Y]bZi gg'ghUbX"

## : Un]h.'; Ya Y]bgWk UZh`]Wk Y'J YfUbhk c'fhi b [

8]Y'J c'f\_ca a b]ggY'XYg'HU[ Yg'Ua '\$\*"'5i [ i gh'&\$&('g]bX'Y]b  
U'Ufa ]YfYbXYg'NY]Wk'Yb'ZØf'X]Y'; YgY`gWk UZh'"G]Y'j YfXYi h`]Wk'Yb  
X]Y'K ]Wk'h][ \_Y]h'j cb'dfÀj Ybh]j Yb'A U» bU\ a Yb' i bX'XYf  
J YfUbhk c'fhi b [ 'XYf'; Ya Y]bgWk UZh'ž'Ui Z'5bnY]Wk'Yb'j cb  
J YfbUWk'Àgg][ i b [ '\]bni k Y]gYb' i bX'<]'ZY'ni 'Y]ghYb'"Bi f'Xi fWk  
Y]b'Y'Yb[ Y'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'nk ]gWk'Yb'XYf'Dc`nY]ž'gcn]U`Yb  
ðgh]hi h]cbYb' i bX'XYf'^2 ZZYb'h]Wk'\_Y]h'\_Ubb'gc`Wk'Yf'A ]ggghUbX  
k ]f\_gUa 'VY[ Y[ bYh'k YfXYb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY