

Dc`nY]!9]bgUhn`b`K YbXY`g\Y]a .
J YfXUW\h`Ui Z`\Ài g`]W\Y` ; Yk U`h

9]bgUhn_fÀZhY`fYU[]YfYb`Ui Z`a Ò[`]W\Yb` : U``\Ài g`]W\Yf
; Yk U`h]b`K YbXY`g\Y]a ž`GdYn]U`_fÀZhY`k YfXYb`ni f`?`Àfi b[
XYf`G]hi Uh]cb`Ub[YZcfXYfh"

K ÖffghUXh#K YbXY`g\Y]a `9]b`U`Ufa]YfYbXYf`JcfZU``]b
K YbXY`g\Y]a `ZØ\fhY`\Yi hY`ni`Y]bYa` [fÖ» YfYb`Dc`nY]Y]bgUhnž`U`g
X]Y`Dc`nY][Y[Yb`%&.)) `I \f`ØVYf`Y]bYb`a Ò[`]W\Yb` : U``j cb
\Ài g`]W\Yf` ; Yk U`h]bZcfa]Yfh`k i fXY"9]bY`5bfi ZYf]b`gW\`XYfhYž
XUgg`Y]bY` : fUi`j cf`Cfh]Yf`Ymh]gh]i bX`6`i hj Yf`]Yfh"8]Yg`ZØ\fhY
XUni ž`XUgg`gcZcfh`F`Yhhi b[g_fÀZhY`YbhgYbXYh`k i fXYbž`i a`XYf
j Yf`YmhYb` : fUi`9fghY`<]`ZY`ni`Y]ghYb"

8]Y`i a ghÀbXYž`i bhYf`XYbYb`X]Y`J Yf`Yhni b[`Ui Z[YhfYhYb`]ghž
V`]YVYb`ni bÀW\gh]i b`_Uf"9g`k Uf`b]W\h`Yfg]W\h`]W\ž`cV`X]Y
a i ha U»`]W\Y`j Yf`YhYbXY`DYfgcb`VYk UZZbYh`gY]b`_ÖbbhYž`k Ug`X]Y
Dc`nY]XUni`j YfUb`UgghYž`Ui Z`GdYn]U`_fÀZhY`ni fØW`ni [fY]ZYb" `⊕
Y]bYf`YbhgW\Y]XYbXYb`K YbXi b[`_ccbhY`X]Y`Dc`nY]`_i fn`bUW\
XYa`YfghYb`5`Ufa`Y]bYb`X]fY`_hYb`?cbhU`_h`ni`XYf`j YfXÀW\h][Yb
DYfgcb`\YfghY`Yb"8]YgY`k Uf`VYfY]hž`XUg`5bk YgYb`ni`j Yf`UggYbž
i bX`k i fXY`c\bY`k Y]hYfYb`K]XYfghUbX`ZYgh[Ybca a Yb"

9]b`Yb`hgW\Y]XYbXYf`9]bgUhn

Hfchn`XYf`UbZÀb[`]W\Yb`6Ygcf[b]g`ØVYf`a Ò[`]W\Y`K UZZYb`VY]`XYf
ZYgh[Ybca a YbYb`DYfgcbž`ghY`hY`g]W\`YfUi gž`XUgg`X]YgYf
J YfXUW\h`b]W\h`ni hfUZ"8]Y`Dc`nY]`Yfa]hY`h`Ymh`k Y]hYfž`i a`X]Y
[YbUi Yb`<]bhYf[fØbXY`XYf`J Yf`Yhni b[`XYf` : fUi`ni`_`ÀfYb" `Gc`W\Y
9]bgÀhY`g]bX`ZØf`X]Y`Dc`nY]`\Y]_Y`ž`XU`g]Y`cZhi bj cf\YfgY\VUfY
K YbXi b[Yb`bY\`a Yb`_ÖbbYb" `⊕`X]YgYa` : U``j Yf`]YZX]Y

: YghbU\ a Y [`ØW_]WYfk Y]gY`c\ bY`bYbbYbgk YfhY`Nk]gWYbZÄ`Y"

8]Y`HUhgUWXYž`XUgg`Y]bY`J Yf`Yhni b[`c\ bY`?`Uf\Y]h`ØVYf`X]Y
l a ghÅbXY`ghUhhZUbXž`k]fZh`j]Y`Y` : fU[Yb`Ui Z`K]Y`_ca a h`Yg`ni
gc`WYb`J cfZÄ`Yb`]b`XYf` ; Ya Y]bgWUZh`i bX`k]Y`_Ubb`a Ub
g]WYfghY`Ybž`XUgg`VYhfcZZYbY`DYfgcbYb`X]Y`bchk YbX][Y`<]`ZY
Yf\U`hYb3`8]YgY`5fh`j cb`J cfZÄ`Yb`a UW`h`XYi h]W`ž`k]Y`k]W`h][`Yg
]ghž`gW`bY`ni `fYU[]YfYb`i bX`]a `Nk Y]ZY`dfcZYgg]cbY`Y`<]`ZY
\YfUbn`i n]Y`Yb`"8]Y`gW`bY`Y`FYU`_h]cb`XYf`9]bgUhn`_fÄZhY`_ÖbbhY
\]Yf`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbX`[Yk YgYb`gY]bž`i a `GW`]a a YfYg`ni
j Yf\]bXYfb"

8]Y`9fa]h`i b[Ybž`X]Y`bi b`Y]b[Y`Y]hYh`k YfXYbž`g]bX`j cb
Yb`hgW`Y]XYbXYf`6YXYi hi b["`8]Y`Dc`]nY]`k]fX`U`Yg`XUfUbgYhnYbž
i a `X]Y`<]bhYf[fØbXY`i bX`X]Y`J YfUbhk cfhi b[`ZØf`X]Y`j Yf`YhnhY
: fUi `ni `'_`ÄfYb`"9g`V`Y]Vh`ni `c`ZZYbž`XUgg`X]Y`VYhfcZZYbY`DYfgcb
X]Y`bchk YbX][Y`i bhYfghØhni b[`i bX`5i Za Yf`_gUa`_Y]h`Yf\Ä`hž`i a
X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`ni `VYk`Ä`h][Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY