

Dc`nY]gi W h`NYi [Yb`bUW`l bZÄ`Yb`i bX
6Yhfi [gZÄ`Yb`]b`XYf`F Y[]cb

Ni gUa a Ybghc»`nk]gWYb`GUhY`ni [`i bX` ; c`Z
? UvY`X]YVghU`Ua `6U`b`c`Z`6`Y]WYbVUW`ž`GW`c`W`Ubfi Z
6Yhfi [`i bX`NYi [YbUi Zfi Z`bUW`l bZU`

⊕`XYf`F Y[]cb`[]Vh`Yg`XYfnY]h`a Y`fYfY`VYgc`f[b]gYffY[YbXY
J`cfZÄ`Y`ž`X]Y`X]Y`5i Za Yf`gUa `Y]h`XYf`Dc`nY]`Ui Z`g]W`n]Y`Y`b`
8 UVY]`ghY`Yb`Y]b`Y`l bZU`nk]gWYb`Y]b`Ya `GUhY`ni [`i bX`Y]b`Ya
J`K` ; c`Z`Y]b`XfY]ghYf`? UvY`X]YVghU`Ua `6U`b`c`Z`g`ck]Y`Y]b
gW`c`W`Y]fYbXYf`6Yhfi [gZU`fi bX`i`a`Y]bYb`ZU`gWYb`Dc`nY]Ubfi Z
]a` ; c`i`g`5i W`Y]b`l bZU`ž`VY]`XYa`Y]b`Y` : fUi`j`cb`Y]b`Ya
A YfW`XYg`Ub[YZU`fYb`k`i`fXY`ž`k`]f`žh` : fU[Yb`Ui`Zi`bX`Zc`fXYfh
NYi [Yb`ni`f`A`]h`]Z`Y`Ui`Z`

9]bY`VYXYi hYbXY`9bhk]W`i b[`YfY][bYhY`g]W`j`cf`Y]b][Yb`HU[Yb
Ui ZXYf`5`() `VY] ; Ua VUW`5a`(`"GYdhYa VYf`&\$&(ž`[Y[Yb`%)
l`f`ž`_Ua`Yg`Y]f`ni`Y]b`Ya`Ni gUa a Ybghc»`nk]gWYb`Y]b`Ya
GUhY`ni [`Ui`g`XYa`A`U]b!GdYggUfh?`fY]g`i`bX`Y]b`Ya`J`K` ; c`Z`XYf
j`cb`Y]b`Yf`(+!`Ä`f][Yb` : fUi`Ui`g`<`Ub`Ui`[Y`Yb`_`h`k`i`fXY`8`Y
 : U`fYf]b`k`YW`gY`hY`Ui`Z`XYb`fYW`hYb` : U`fghfY]Z`b`ž`k`Ä`fYbX`XYf
@`_`k`! : U`fYf`[Y`fUXY`Y]b`Yb`Ub`XYfYb`@`Ughk`U[Yb`Ø`VYf`c`hY`8`Y]g
Z`Ø`f`hY`ni`Y]b`Yf`?`c`][g]cb`ž`VY]`XYf`XYf` ; c`Z`]bg`GW`Yi`XYfb`[Yf]Yh
i`bX`[Y[Yb`X]Y`A`]hY`gW`i`hnd`Ub`_`Y`d`fU`hY`H`f`c`h`X`Y`g
Yb`hgh`Ub`XYb`Yb`GUW`gW`UXYb`g`j`cb`%+`\$\$\$`9i`fc`V`]YV`X]Y` : fUi
i`bj`Yf`Y`h`h`ž`k`Ug`]b`5b`VYhf`UW`h`XYf`l`a`gh`Ä`b`XY`d`cg]h]j`ni`k`Yf`h`Yb
]gh`

? UvY`X]YVghU`Ua `6U`b`c`Z`6`Y]WYbVUW

9]b`k`Y]hYfYf`J`cfZU`ž`XYf`U`Ufa`]Yf`ž`]gh`XYf`8`]YVghU`j`cb`") \$

A YhYfb`GhYi Yfi b[g_UVY`ž`XYf`nk]gW`Yb`XYa ` " "i bX`("GYdhYa VYf
&\$&(`Ua `6U`b`cZ`6`Y)W`YbVUW`ghUhZUbX"8]Y`H`hYf`bi hnhYb`X]Y
5V`k YgYb`Y]h`XYf`NØ[Y`[Yn]Y`h`Ui g`i bX`[f]ZYb`ni ž`k `A`fYb`X`X]Y
?UVY`ni f`GUb]Yfi b[`XYg`6U`b] Yf`_Y`fg`[Y`U[Yfh`k UfYb"8]Y
Dc`nY]`V]hhYh`bi b`i a`A`h`l`ZY`i bX`ZFU[h`bUW`NYi [Ybž`X]Y
a`Ò[`]W`Yfk Y]gY`j YfX`W`h][Y`5`_hj`]h`hYb`VYa Yf`_h`UVYb"
GUW`X]Yb`]W`Y`<]bk Y]gY`_ØbbYb`i bhYf`XYf`HY`YZcbbi a`a`Yf`XYf
6ØX]b[Yf`Dc`nY]ghUh]cb`Ybh[Y[Yb[Ybca`a`Yb`k`YfXYb"

6YgcbXYfg`gW`cW_]YfYbX`]gh`ni XYa`Y]b`6Yhfi [gZU`ž`XYf`g]W`Ua
gY`VYb`HU[`]a`@U`b!8]`!`?fY]g`YfY][bYhY"9]bY`*`%`!`A`f][Y`: fUi
Yf`Y]h`Y]bYb`5bfi Zj`cb`Y]bYf`k`Y]bYbXYb`DYfgcbž`X]Y`j`cf[UVž`]fY
HcW`hYf`ni`gY]b"8]Y`5bfi ZYf`ghY`hY`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`U`g`Yi hfYa
_f]h]gW`XUf`i bX`Y]X`X]Y`: fUi`[`Ui VYbž`XUgg`]fY`HcW`hYf`]b`Y]bYb
hØX`]W`Yb`J`Yf`_Y`fgi bZU`j`Yfk`]W`Y`h`k`Uf"l`a`]fY`HcW`hYf`Ui`g`XYf
l`bhYfVf]b[i`b[`]b`l`!`<UZh`ni`VYZFY]Ybž`k`i`fXY`g]Y`ni`Y]bYf`?`Ui`h]cb
j`cb`ØVYf`" `*`\$\$\$`9i`fc`Ui`Z[YZcfXYfh"b`]fYf`J`Yfnk`Y]Zi`b[`k`Uf`X]Y
: fUi`VYfY]hž`Y]bYb`; c`XVUffYb`ni`ØVYf[YVYb"9fgh`U`g`g]Y`Ui`ZXYa
FØW`k`Y[`k`Uf`i`bX`]fY`YW`hY`HcW`hYf`YffY]W`hYž`k`i`fXY`XYf`6Yhfi [c
ZYbVUf"8]Y`6YgW`fY]Vi`b[`XYg`A`UbbYgž`XYf`XYb`; c`XVUffYb
Ybh[Y[YbbU`a`ž`_ØbbhY`<]bk Y]gY`Ui`Z`gY]bY`X`Ybh]h`h[YVYbž
gcXUgg`U`Yž`X]Y`bZcfa`Uh]cbYb`UVYbž`[YVYhYb`k`YfXYbž`g]W`VY]
XYf`Dc`nY]`ni`a`Y`XYb"

I bZU`a`h`Y]bYa`A`YfW`XYg`i`bX NYi [YbUi`Zfi`Z

Ni`[i`hYf`@Yhnh`gi`W`h`X]Y`Dc`nY]`bUW`NYi [Yb`Y]bYg
J`Yf`_Y`fgi bZU`g]b`6ØX]b[Yb"5a`" ` \$"`5i [i`gh`&\$&(ž`[Y[Yb`\$,`.\$)
l`fž`k`i`fXY`Y]bY`Dcgha`]hUfVY]hYf]b`j`cb`Y]bYa`[fUi`Yb`cXYf
g]`VYfbYb`A`YfW`XYg`Ub[YZU`fYbž`XYf`Ui`ZY]bYa`DUf`_d`Uhn`Ub`XYf
6U`b`cZghfU`Y`fUb[]YfhY"8Yf`: U`fYf`gYhnhY`gY]bY`: U`fh`Zc`fhž
c`bY`g]W`i`a`X]Y`j`Yf`YhnhY`: fUi`ni`_Øa`a`Yfbž`X]Y`Y]W`hY
6`Yggi`fYb`XUj`cbhfi [" `<]Yf`VYghY`h`U`i`hYf`6YXUfZ`Ub
NYi [YbUi`ggU[Ybž`XU`XYf`: U`fYf`i`bX`XUg`: U`fnYi [`V]g`Ub[
i`bVY`_Ubbh`V`Y]VYb"NYi [Yb`k`YfXYb`Xf]b[YbX`[YVYhYbž`g]W`a`h]
XYf`Dc`nY]ghUh]cb`]b`6ØX]b[Yb`]b`J`YfV]bXi`b[`ni`gYhYb"

þg[YgUa h'nY][Yb`X]YgY`J cfZÄ`Y`X]Y`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž'a]h
XYbYb`X]Y`Dc`nY]`_cbZfcbh]Yfh`]ghž`i bX`X]Y`Bchk YbX][_Y]hž`b`XYf
6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[`Y]b`6Yk i gghgY]b`ZØf`G]WXYf\Y]hi bX`K UWgUa _Y]h`ni
gWUZZYb" `þgVYgcbXYfY`ja`<]bV`]W`_Ui Z`6Yhfi [ga UgWYb`i bX
j Yf_Y`fgfYW`h`]WXY`J YfUbhk cfhi b[`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`Yb[U[]YfhY`A]h\`]ZY
XYf`6Øf[Yf`[YZfU[h"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY