

Di ` \ Y]a . 'Hf]W_X]YV]b`gh]Y\`h'6Uf[Y`X`
Dc`]nY]'gi W\h'NYi [Yb

Dc`]nY]'gi W\h'NYi [Yb`bUW\`6Yhfi [gZU``]b`Di ` \ Y]a .
I bVY_UbbhY`Ybhk YbXYb`6Uf[Y`X`i bhYf`ZU`gW\Ya `Jcfk UbX"
<]bk Y]gY`k]``_ca a Yb`

Dc`]nY]'gi W\h`bUW\`NYi [Yb`]b`Di ` \ Y]a `bUW\`
9]bVfi W\ga UgW\Y

F \ Y]b!9fZh!?fY]g`fb`hgŁ

8]Y`A UgW\Y`XYf`Hf]W_X]YVY

⊕`Y]bYa `VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXYb`JcfZU``]b`Di ` \ Y]a `k i fXY`Ua
BUW\ a]hU[`XYg`& (" 'ž`]`Y]bY`5bk c\`bYf]b`CdZYf`Y]bYg`8]YVghU\`g"
8]Y`HUh[YgW\U\ž`U`g`g]W\`Y]bY`U`g`< UbXk Yf_Yf]b`j Yf`_Y]XYhY
DYfgcb`i bhYf`XYa `Jcfk UbXž`Y]bYb`Fc\fvfi W\`ni `i bhYfgi W\Ybž
Ni [Ub[`ni f`K c\`bi b[`j YfgW\UZhY" `Gc`W\Y`HÄi gW\i b[Yb`g]bX
hmd]gW\Y`Jcf[Y\Ybgk Y]gYb`j cb`Hf]W_X]YVYbž`X]Y`g]W\`XUg
JYfhfUi Yb`]\fYf`CdZYf`YfgW\`Y]W\Ybž`i a `k Yfhj c``Y`6Yg]hnhØa Yf`ni
ghY\`Yb"

8]Y`I bhYfgi W\i b[`XYf`Dc`]nY]

8]Y`6YUa hYb`XYg`?f]a]bU`_ca a]ggUf]Uhg`%&
\UVYb`i a [Y\YbX`9fa]hh`i b[Yb`Y]b[Y`Y]hYhž
i a `X]Y`⇒XYbh]hÀh`XYf`HÀhYf`ni ` _`ÀfYb`i bX
k Y]hYfY`CdZYf`X]YgYf`A UgW\Y`ni `Z]bXYb"

NYi [Ybž'X]Y'ni f'HUhnY]h'nk]gW Yb'%) 'l \ f
i bX'%) .' \$'l \ f'j YfXÀW h][Y'DYfgcbYb'cXYf
5_h]j]hÀhYb']b'XYf'BÀ\Y'XYf'K c\bi b['Ub
XYf'? fYi ni b['9gW Yf'GhfU» Y'i bX
A Ugi fYbghfU» Y'VYcVUW hYh'\ UVYbž'k YfXYb
Xf]b[YbX'[YVYhYbž'g]W'ni 'a Y`XYb"

8]Y'6YXYi hi b['XYf'HÀhYfZc f gW i b['ZØf'X]Y
; Ya Y]bgW UZh

9]b'gc`W Yf'J c fZU``\ Uh'b]W h'bi f'9]bZi gg'Ui Z
X]Y'i ba]hhY`VUfYb'C dZYfž'gcbXYfb'gW Øfh
Ui W'ÿ b[ghY']bbYf\ U`V`XYf'[YgUa hYb
; Ya Y]bgW UZh"8]Y'ÒZZYb h`]W Y
5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]hž'X]Y'gc`W Y'J YfVfYW Yb
Yf\ U`hYbž'_Ubb'XUni `VY]hfU[Ybž'XUg
6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf'G]W Yf\ Y]hga U» bU\ a Yb']b
XYf'B UW VUfgW UZh'ni `gW ÀfZYb""B UW VUfb
gc``hYb'Yfa i h][h'k YfXYbž'[Y[YbgY]h][
Ui ZY]bUbXYf'ni `UW hYb'i bX'VY]
j YfXÀW h][Yb'5_h]j]hÀhYb'J c f g]W h'k U`hYb'ni
'UggYb"

K Ug'5bk c\ bYf'k]ggYb'gc`hYb

- GY]Yb'G]Y'g_Ydh]gW '[Y[YbØVYf
DYfgcbYbž'X]Y'i b[YZfU[h'Ub'⇒ fYf'HØf
_]b[Y`bž']bgVYgcbXYfY'k Ybb'g]Y
j cf[YVYbž'< UbXk Yf_Yf'cXYf'6YUa hY

ni 'gY]b"

- J Yf[Yk]ggYfb 'G]Y 'g]W\ ž'XUgg 'G]Y 'a]h
XYa 'i bhYfbY\ a Yb 'cXYf 'XYf '6Y\ ÒfXYž
j cb 'XYf 'X]YgY 'DYfgcbYb 'VY\ Ui dhYbž'ni
ghUa a Ybž'j YfhfUi h'g]bX"
- 6Y\ U`hYb 'G]Y '≠ fY 'K YfhgUW\ Yb 'ja '6`]W_
i bX 'gW\ `]Y» Yb 'G]Y 'X]Y 'HØfYbž'k Ybb 'G]Y
^Ya UbXYb ']b '≠ f'Ni \ Ui gY ``UggYb"

? cbhU_h'ni f'Dc`]nY]

8]Y 'Dc`]nY]'gh'Ui Z'X]Y 'A]h\]`ZY 'XYf
² ZZYbh`]W\ _Y]h'Ub[Yk]YgYbž'i a 'gc`W\ Y
J YfVfYW\ Yb 'Ui Zni _`ÀfYb" 'DYfgcbYbž'X]Y
<]bk Y]gY 'ni 'XYb 'HÀhYfb 'cXYf'j YfXÀW\ h][Yb
6YcVUW\ hi b[Yb 'a UW\ Yb ' _ÒbbYbž'gc`hYb
g]W\ 'hY`YZcb]gW\ 'i bhYf '\$&&+% ', %!\$ 'cXYf 'dYf
9!A U]` 'Ub 'dcghghY``Y"f\ Y]b!YfZh!
_fY]g4 dc`]nY]"b fk "XY 'a Y`XYb" '≠ fY '<]bk Y]gY
_ÒbbhYb 'YbhgW\ Y]XYbX 'gY]bž'i a 'X]Y 'HÀhYf
ni f'F YW\ YbgW\ UZh'ni 'n]Y\ Yb 'i bX 'X]Y
B UW\ VUfgW\ UZh'ni 'gW\ ØhnYb"

''B5;

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z'b!U["XY