

## FUgUbhY'5i hcfYbbYb'Ui Z'5, . '&\$! À\f][Yf ØVYfgW\`À[h'g]W\'a]h'A YfWYXYg°

9]b'&\$!À\f][Yf'jYfibZU``hY'VY]'Y]bYa '5i hcfYbbYb'Ui Z'XYf 5, 'VY]'?]fW\\Y]a ž'bUW\XYa 'Yf'X]Y'?cbhfc``Y'ØVYf'gY]b'5i hc j Yf`cf"



?]fWX\Y]a ž'8Yi hgWX`UbX`!' ⇒ 'XYf'BUWXhj cb'GUa ghU['Ui Z GcbbhU['hcVhY'Y]b'[YZÀ\f`]WXYg'5i hcfYbbYb'Ui Z'XYf'5, ']b F]WXhi b['A ØbWXYb°'9]b'&\$!.À\f][Yf'i bX'Y]b'&, !.À\f][Yf'gYhnhYb g]WX']b']\fYb'`Y]ghi b[ gghUf\_Yb'A YfWYXYg!A UgWX]bYb']b'GnYbY'i bX fUghYb'a ]h'\c\Yf'; YgWXk]bX][\_Y]h'nk]gWXYb'K YbX`]b[Yb'i bX ?]fWX\Y]a "'9]b'Ui Za Yf\_gUa Yf'NYi [Y'VYcVUWXhYhY'XUg'dUW\_YbXY 8i Y``ž'VY]'XYa 'X]Y'5i hcg'k]Y'K]bX\i bXY'bYVYbY]bUbXYf'\Yf Zc[Yb"'

D`Ohn`]W\'YXcW\'jYf`cf`XYf`&\$! $\lambda$ \f][Yž'YfgW\`U[Yb'jcb'XYf'DckYfgY]bYg'9()\$ž'X]Y'?cbhfc``Y"'GY]b'K U[Yb'gW\`]hhYfhY']b'XYb; fØbghfY]ZYb'i bX'ØVYfgW\`i['g]W\'a Y\fZUW\''Y]b'XfUa Uh]gW\YfGhi bhž'XYf'bi f'a ]h'`Y]W\hYb'JYf`Yhni b[Yb'YbXYhY"'8Yf'GW\UXYb

k ]fX 'Ui Z'ghc`nY'&) "\$\$\$ '9i fc'[YgW\Ahnh'8]Y'Dc`]nY]'\Uh'bi b'Y]b

9fa ]hhìi b[gj YfZU\fYb'k Y[Yb']``Y[U`Yb'5i hcfYbbYbg'Y]b[Y`Y]hYh"

5i Z'5bcfXbi b[ 'XYf'GhUUhgUbk U`hgW\UZh'k i fXYb'X]Y'VY]XYb

A YfWXYgž'X]Y': Ø\fYfgW\Y]bY'i bX'< UbXmg'XYf': U\fYf

g]W\Yf[YghY``h"'8]Y'9fa ]hhìi b[Yb'`Ui ZYbž'i bX'XYf'JYf\_Y\fgX]Ybgh

A Ø\`\Ui gYb'V]hhYh`NYi [Ybž'g]W\ni 'a Y`XYbž'X]Y'XUg'k U[\U`g][Y
GdY\_hU\_Y``VYcVUW\hYh`\UVYb"

8 Y hU]`g	
J c f ZU``	JYf_Y\fgi bZU``ž'8fc[Yb_f]a ]bU`]hÀh
I fgUWX Y	jYfVchYg <sup>·</sup> ?fUZhZU\fnYi[fYbbYb
Cfh	?]fWX\Y]a ž'8Yi hgWX`UbX
J Y f`Y hn hY	%
GWX UXYb ']b '	&) \$\$\$

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U[ "XY