

# F UgUb hY : `i W h`b `G]Y[ Yb. `? fUXZU\ fYf [ YZÀ\ fXYh`5i hcZU\ fYf

9]b `& `! `À\ f][ Yf`? fUXZU\ fYf`ZØW hYhY`j cf`XYf`Dc`nY]`]b  
G]Y[ Yb`i bX`[ YZÀ\ fXYhY`XUVY]`UbXYfY`J Yf\_Y\ fghY]`bY\ a Yf"  
>hnh`Yfa ]hhY`h`X]Y`Dc`nY]"

G]Y[ Yb`fchgt

9]b`XfUa Uh]gWXYf`J cfZU``YfY][ bYhY`g]W`Ua`8]YbghU[ a cf[ Ybž  
XYa`i`"GYdhYa VYf`&\$&( ž]b`G]Y[ Ybž`U`g`Y]b`& `! `À\ f][ Yf  
? fUXZU\ fYf`]b`UhYa VYfUi VYbXYf`; YgWk ]bX][ \_Y]h`X]Y  
5i Za Yf\_gUa \_Y]h`XYf`Dc`nY]`Ui Z`g]W`nc[ "8Yf`↑ b[ Y`A Ubb`Z` \ f  
a ]h`fi bX`&\$\$\_a #`ØVYf`X]Y`< HGž`k Ug`b]W`h`bi`f`gY]bY  
; YgWk ]bX][ \_Y]hž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`gY]bY; YZÀ\ fXi b[ `ZØf`UbXYfY  
J Yf\_Y\ fghY]`bY\ a Yf`Ui Z`XYf`GhfU`Y`j YfXYi h]W`h"

9]b`Dc`nY]VYUa hYf`XYg`J Yf\_Y\ fgX]YbghYgž`gY`Vgh`a ]h`Y]bYa`? fUX  
i bhYfk Y[ gž`VYa Yf\_hY`XYb`fUgUbhYb`: U\ fYf`\_i fn`bUW`-`i` \ f"  
Hfchn`XYf`U\_h]j ]YfhYb`GcbXYfg][ bU`Y`\_cbbhY`XYf`6YUa hY`Ui Z[ fi bX  
XYf`\c\Yb`; YgWk ]bX][ \_Y]h`XYg`? fUXZU\ fYfg`j cfØVYf[ Y\YbX`XYb  
G]W`h`cbhU\_hj Yf`]YfYb`"8]Yg`ZØ\ fhY`cZYbVUF`ni`Y]bYf`[ YZÀ\ f`]W`Yb  
G]hi Uh]cb`ZØf`nk Y]`5i hcZU\ fYfž`X]Y`ni`f`gY`VYb`NY]h`bVYbY]bUbXYf  
Ui Z`XYf`: U\ fVU\ b`i bhYfk Y[ g`k UfYb"

## 8 Yf`[ YZÀ\ f`]W`Y`A Ub`Òj Yf

≠`Y]bYa`YfgW`fYW`YbXYb`A Ub`Òj Yf`gW`cV`g]W`XYf`? fUXZU\ fYf  
a ]h][ `nk ]gW`Yb`X]Y`VY]XYb`5i hcg`\]bXi fW`ž`k Ug`Y]bY`Yfbgh\ UZhY  
; YZÀ\ fXi b[ `XYf`UbXYfYb`J Yf\_Y\ fghY]`bY\ a Yf`ni`f`c`[ Y` \ UhY"  
8Yf`: U\ fYf`XYg`]b`\_Yb`: U\ fnYi [ g`\_cbbhY`bi`f`a ]h`A Ø\ Y`Y]bY  
?c``]g]cb`a ]h`XYf`A ]hY``Y]hd`Ub`\_Y`j Yf\]bXYfb`"BUW`X]YgYa

f]g\_UbhYb', VYf\c`a Ub0j Yf'gYhnhY'XYf'&' !>À\ f][ Y'gY]bY': U\ fh'Zcfh  
i bX'j Yff]b[ YfhY'gY]bY'; YgWk ]bX][ \_Y]hYfgh'Ub'XYf  
5bgW`i gggHY`Y'; Y]gk Y]Xž'k c`Yf'gW`Y»`W`ni a`GhY\Yb`\_Ua "

6Y]Y]bYf'Y]b[ Y\YbXYfYb`i bhYfgi W`i b[ `XYg'A chcffUXg'ghY`hY`X]Y  
Dc`nY]ZYghž'XUgg'Y]b`HY]'XYg'?YbbnY]W`Ybg'ZY\`hY`i bX'XYf  
<]bhYffY]ZYb`ghUf`\_UV[ YZU\fYb`k Uf``8]YgY'9bhXYW\_i b[ Yb`k YfZYb  
: fU[ Yb`\]bg]W`h]W`XYf'J Yf\_Y\ fghUi [ `]W`\_Y]h'XYg'?fUXg'Ui Zi bX  
XYi hYb`Ui ZdchYbn]Y``f]g\_UbhYg': U\ fj Yf\U`hYb`\]b"

J c f U b [ Y [ U b [ Y b Y  
; Y g W k ] b X [ ] \_ Y ] h g Ø V Y f g W f Y ] h i b [ Y b

9fghY'9fa ]h`i b[ Yb`Yf[ UVYb`ni XYa ž'XUgg'XUg'?fUX`Ua`J c f h U [ `VY]  
Y]bYf'; YgWk ]bX][ \_Y]hg\_cbhfc`Y`Ui Z'XYfgY`VYb`GhfYW\_Y`[ YV`]hnh  
k cfXYb`k Uf``5b`X]YgYa`HU[ `k Uf'XYf': U\ fYf'a ]h`%+\$`\_a #  
[ YV`]hnh`k cfXYbž'k À\ fYbX`X]Y`ni `Àgg][ Y`<ØW`gh[ YgWk ]bX][ \_Y]h  
Ub`X]YgYf'GhY`Y', \$`\_a #`VYhfÀ[ h`8]Y`Dc`nY]ZØ\fh'bi b`k Y]hYfY  
9fa ]h`i b[ Yb`Xi fW`ž'i a`X]Y`[ YbUi Yb`i a gh`bXY`X]YgYg`J c f ZU`g  
ni `ÀfYb`i bX`a Ø[ `]W`Y`k Y]hYfY`J YfghØ»Y`ni `Xc`\_i a Ybh]YfYb"

Ni f`G]W`YfghY`i b[ `XYg`J Yf\_Y\fg`i bX`ni f`5i Z`Àfi b[ `gi W`h`X]Y  
Dc`nY]`bi b`X]Y`VY]XYb`5i hcZU\fYfž'X]Y`Xi fW`XUg`[ YZÀ\ f`]W`Y  
: U\ fj Yf\U`hYb`XYg'&' !>À\ f][ Yb`[ YZÀ\ fXYh`k i fXYb``NYi [ Yb  
k YfXYb`[ YVYhYbž'g]W`i bhYf'XYf'HY`YZcbbi a a Yf`\$&+%#+\$- -!\$`ni  
a Y`XYb"

8]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`k ]fZh`Y]b`@]W`h`Ui Z`X]Y`k UW`gYbXY`DfcV`Ya Uh]\_`XYf  
; YgWk ]bX][ \_Y]hgØVYfgW`fY]hi b[ Yb`i bX'XYfYb': c`[ Yb`]a  
GhfU»Ybj Yf\_Y\ f``8Yf'J c f ZU``]b`G]Y[ Yb`\_ØbbhY`U`g`6Y]gd]Y`ZØf`X]Y  
F]g]\_Yb`X]YbYbž'X]Y`gck c`\`: U\ fYf`U`g`Ui W`UbXYfY  
J Yf\_Y\ fghY]`bY\ a Yf`]b`gc`W`Yb`9i hfYa g]hi Uh]cbYb`a ]h`g]W`  
Vf]b[ Yb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY