

F UghUhh. 'GhUf_ 'U`_c\c`]g]YfhY 'A ÀbbYf YbXYb 'bUW\ 'GhfY]h`]b `; Yk U\fgUa

GhfY]h`]b 'F UghUhh'Yg_U`]Yfh. 'Nk Y]'A ÀbbYf'j Yf`Yhnhž`Y]bYf`]b
; Yk U\fgUa "'Dc`nY]'Yfa]hhY`h'k Y[Yb'[YZ\`f`]WYf
? ÒfdYfj Yf`Yhni b["

F UghUhh'f'c'hgk

⇒ 'VYgWUi `]WYb 'F UghUhh'_Ua 'Yg'Ua '8cbbYfghU[bUW\ a]hhU['ni
Y]bYa 'JcfZU`ž`XYf`ZØf'j]Y`Y`ØVYffUgWYbX`k Uf"'9]bY`ni bÀW\gh
j YfVU`Y`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b['nk]gWYb`nk Y]'A ÀbbYfbž`&- 'i bX`' %
>\fY`U`hž`Yg_U`]YfhY`fUgW\`ni `Y]bYf`\UbX[fY]Z]WYb`?cbZfcbhUh]cb"
8Yf`JcfZU`YfY][bYhY`g]W\`b`XYf`?UdY`Y`bghfU>Yž`Y]bYa `Cfhž`XYf
bcfa`U`Yfk Y]gY`ZØf`gY]bY`Fi`Y`VY`Ubbh`]gh"'9]b`'_UfYg`&X]n`ZØf`X]Y
&hYbg]hÀh`XYg`?cbZ]_hg`k Uf`X]Y`XYi`h]WY`5`_c\c`]g]Yfi`b[`VY]XYf
6YhY][`hYfž`X]Y`c\`bY`Nk Y]ZY`Y]bY`F`c`Y`VY]'XYf`9g_U`Uh]cb`gd]Y`hY"

I a`Yhk U`%*`I`f`k`UbXhY`g]W\`XYf`Øb[YfY`XYf`VY]XYb`A`ÀbbYfž
ni bÀW\gh`Ui`Z`g]W\`gY`Vgh`[Yf]W\hYhž`a`]h`Y]bYf`UV[YVfcWYbYb
; `UgZUgWY`[Y[Yb`gY]bYb`?cbhfU\YbhYb"'9g`k Uf`Y]bY
i bØVYf`Y[hY`HUhž`X]Y`b]W\h`bi`f`]\a`'gY`Vghž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W\`gY]bYa
; Y[YbØVYfž`XYa`'`%!`>\f][Ybž`Yfbgh\UZhY`J`Yf`Yhni`b[Yb`ni`ZØ[hY"
8Yf`Y`hYfY`j`Yfgi`W\hY`]bgh]b_hj`ž`g]W\`ni`j`YfhY]X][Ybž`k`Ug`ni`f
: c`[Y`UhhYž`XUgg`Yf`Y]bY`GW\`b]h`k`i`bXY`Ua`'5fa`'XUj`cbhf`["
Gc`WY`GnYbUf]Yb`g]bX`b]Y`Ub[YbY\`a`ž`UVYf`g]Y`nY][Ybž`k`]Y
[YZ\`f`]W\`5i`gY]bUbXYfgYhni`b[Yb`k`YfXYb`_ØbbYbž`gY`Vgh`k`Ybb
g]Y`ni`bÀW\gh`j`YfVU`V`Y]VYb"

⇒bYfj Yb h]c b`XYf`Dc`nY]

5`g`X]Y`U`Ufa`]YfhYb`6YUa`hYb`XYg`Dc`nY]fYj`]Yfg`F UghUhh'Y]bhfUZYbž

k Uf`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`VYfY]hg`Ui g[YgdfcW`Yb`Ub[YgdUbbh`8Yf
&- !`Å\`f][YžXYf`]a a Yf`bcW`j cb`5[[fYgg]cbYb`[Yhf]YVYb`k Ufž
k UbXhY`g]W`[Y[Yb`X]Y`Dc`n]ghYb`"i a`X]Y`@U[Y`ni`XYYg`_U`]YfYbž
gYhnhYb`X]Y`6Y\`ÖfXYb`DZY`ZYfgdfUm`Y]bž`i a`X]Yb`A`Ubb`ni
ØVYfk`Å`h][Yb`i bX`]b`; Yk U\fgUa`ni`bY\`a`Yb`"8]Yg`nY][hž`XUgg
9]bgUm`_f`Å`Žh`c`Zh`j`cf`i`bYfk`UfhYhYb`<`YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[Yb`ghY\`Ybž
VYgcbXYfg`k`Ybb`g]Y`a`]h`U[[fYgg]j`Yb`DYfgcbYb`_cbZfcbh]Yfh`g]bX`

8Yf`J`cfZU`"V`]YV`Y`XcW`b]W`h`c`\`bY`k`Y]hYfY`:`c`[Yb`"K`Å\`fYbX`XYf
6Y\`UbX`i`b[`gY]bYf`J`Yf`Yhni`b[Yb`]b`Y]bYa`"c`_U`Yb`?`fUb`_Yb\`Ui`g
j`Yf\`Y`h`g]W`X`Yf`&- !`Å\`f][Y`k`Y]hYf\`]b`Åi`»`Yfghi`b`_ccdYfUh]j`i`bX
Xfc`\`hY`a`]h`k`Y]hYfYb`; Yk U`hhUhYb`"5i`Z[fi`bX`gY]bYg`J`Yf\`U`hYbg
Yb`hgW`]Y`X`X]Y`Dc`n]Y]ž`\`b`V]g`ni`a`Zc`[YbXYb`A`cf[Yb`]b
; Yk U\fgUa`ni`bY\`a`Ybž`i`a`ZØf`G]W`Yf\`Y]h`ni`gcf[Yb`"8Yf
`%`!`Å\`f][YžXYf`YVYbZU`g`j`Yf`Yhnh`k`i`fXYž`a`i`gghY`YVYbZU`g`]bg
?`fUb`_Yb\`Ui`g`[YVfUW`h`k`YfXYbž`k`Ug`X]Y`d\`mg]gW`Y`; Yk U`h`i]b
X]YgYf`5i`gY]bUbXYfgYhni`b[`i`b`hYfghfY]W`h`

8]Y`GhUUhgUb`k`U`hgW`U`Zh`\`Uh`VYfY]hg`9fa`]h`i`b[Yb`k`Y[Yb
[YZÅ\`f`]W`Yf`?`ÖfdYfj`Yf`Yhni`b[`Y]b[Y`Y]hYh`"Gc`W`Y
_f]a`]bU`]gh]gW`Yb`GW`f]hY`g]bX`k`]W`h][ž`i`a`X]Y`<`]bhYf[fØbXY`ni
_`ÅfYb`i`bX`[Y[YVYbYbZU`g`k`Y]hYfY`A`U»`bU\`a`Yb`Y]bni`Y]hYb`"9g
V`Y]Vh`UVni`k`UfhYbž`k`]Y`g]W`X]Y`fYW`h]W`Yb`?`cbgYe`i`YbnYb`ZØf`X]Y
VY]XYb`A`ÅbbYf`Yb`hk`]W`_Y`b`k`YfXYbž`X]Y`Ub`X]YgYa`B`UW`a`]h`hU[
]\`fYf`i`ba`Å»][_Y]h`b]W`h`bi`f`g]W`g`Y`Vghž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`UbXYfYb
gW`UXYb`"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b`!`U["XY