

## GW YfVYb i bX GW ÅXYb . 7UVf]c`Yh]b DfUW h`N]Y`j cb J UbXU`YbU\_hY

GUW VYgW ÅX][ i b[ `Ub`7UVf]c`Yh]b`DfUW h`<]bk Y]gY  
[ Ygi W h`ni f`6YgW ÅX][ i b[ `XYg`J YfXYW\_g`Dc`nY]`V]hYh`i a  
=Zcfa Uh]cbYb"

9]b`bYi Yf` : U``j cb`GUW VYgW ÅX][ i b[ `]b  
DfUW h. `9]b`NY]W Yb`ZØf`ni bY`a YbXY  
J UbXU`]ga i g!5\_hY3

*DfUW h`f`hgŁ*

=XYf`fi` \][ Yb` ; Ya Y]bXY`DfUW h`YfY][ bYhY`g]W`nk ]gW Yb`XYa  
5VYbX`XYg`%& " 5i [ i gh`&\$&( `i bX`XYa`Zc`[ YbXYb`HU[ `i a`%&.\$ \$  
I` \f`Y]bY`GUW VYgW ÅX][ i b[ ž`X]Y` : fU[ Yb`ni f`G]W Yf`Y]h]b`XYf  
BUW VUfgW UZh`Ui Zk ]fZh`9]b`7UVf]c`Yhž[ YdUf`\_h] cf`XYf` ; UfU[ Y  
Y]bYg`5bk YgYbg`]a`6]f`\_Ybk Y[ ž`k i fXY`XUg`N]Y`i bVY`\_UbbhYf  
HÅhYfž`X]Y`a ]h`Y]bYa`gd]hnYb` ; Y[ YbghUbX`XUg`J YfXYW`\_XYg  
: U\fnYi [ g`VYgW ÅX][ hYb"

## 8]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `XYg`J cfZU``g

8]YgYf`J cfZU``]gh`b]W h`bi f`Y]bY`]gc`]YfhY`HUhž`gcbXYfb`\_ØbbhY  
Ui W`U`g`HY]`Y]bYg`VYgcf[ b]gYffY[ YbXYb`HfYbXg`]b`XYf`F Y[ ]cb  
VYhfUW hYh`k YfXYb`"J UbXU`]ga i g`i bX`GUW VYgW ÅX][ i b[ `g]bX`]b  
j]Y`Yb` ; Ya Y]bXYb`]a`ni bY`a YbXYb`A U» Y`Ub`XYf`HU[ YgcfXbi b[  
i bX`gW ØfYb`Yb[ ghY`i bhYf`XYb`5bk c`bYfb`"8]Y`6Øf[ Yf`g]bX  
VYgcf[ h`ØVYf`X]Y`G]W Yf`Y]h]` \fYf`9][ YbhØa Yf`i bX`X]Y`K U\fi b[  
j cb` : f]YXYb`i bX`CfXbi b[ `]b`] \fYf`i a [ YVi b[ "

## 8 ]Y 'F YU\_h]c b 'XYf '5bk c \ bYf

8 ]Y '5bk c \ bYf ' ]b 'DfUW h'nY ][ Yb 'g]W \ U'Ufa ]Yfh'ØVYf'XYb 'J cfZU''  
J ]Y 'Y 'ZØ\ 'Yb 'g]W \ 'b ' ]\ fYb 'Y ][ YbYb 'j ]Yf 'K ÅbXYb 'i bg]W Yf 'i bX  
ZcfXYfb 'a Y \ f 'Dc ' ]nY ]dfÅgYbn 'gck ]Y '5i Z\_ 'Åfi b [ ga U » bU \ a Yb '' Gc  
Yhk Ug [ UV 'Yg \ ]Yf 'b]W h''9g ]gh'gW \ ]a a žXUgg 'i bgYfY ; Ya Y ]bXY  
b]W h'a Y \ f 'g]W Yf ' ]gh ž'Åi » YfhY 'Y ]b '5bk c \ bYfž'XYf 'Ubc bma  
V 'Y ]VYb 'a ØW hY''9g ]gh ' \_Ufž'XUgg 'XYf 'J cfZU''Y ]b ; YZØ\ ''XYf  
I bg]W Yf \ Y ]h \ ]b hYf 'Ågghž'XUg 'h ]YZ ]b 'XYf ; Ya Y ]bgW UZh ]YfUb \_Yfh  
]gh"

## 8 ]Y 'F c ``Y 'XYf 'Dc ` ]nY ]

8 ]Y 'Dc ` ]nY ] '5'hYb \_ ]fW Yb \ Uh'X ]Y '9fa ]h'i b [ Yb 'Ui Z [ Ybca a Yb 'i bX  
V ]hYh'X ]Y '6Yj Ø \_Yfi b [ 'i a 'A ]h \ ]ZY''GUW X ]Yb ` ]W Y < ]bk Y ]gY  
gc ``Yb 'X ]fY \_h'Ub 'X ]Y '8 ]YbghghY''Y [ Yf ]W hYh'k YfXYb''9g 'V 'Y ]Vh  
UVni k UfhYbž'cV 'X ]YgYf 'J cfZU'' ]gc ` ]Yfh'k Uf 'cXYf 'cV 'Yf ' ]a  
Ni gUa a Yb \ Ub [ 'a ]h'UbXYfYb 'Å \ b ` ]W [ Y 'U [ YfhYb 'HUhYb 'ghY \ h''8 ]Y  
9fa ]h'i b [ Yb 'k YfXYb 'YbhgW Y ]XYbX 'gY ]bž'i a 'X ]Y < ]bhYf [ fØbXY  
VYggYf 'ni 'j YfghY \ Yb 'i bX 'a Ø [ ` ]W Yfk Y ]gY 'k Y ]hYfY 'HUhYb 'ni  
j Yf \ ]bXYfb"

## : Un]h. 'GhÅf \_i b [ 'XYf ; Ya Y ]bgW UZh

J cfZÅ''Y 'k ]Y 'X ]YgYf ' \_ØbbYb 'XUg ; Ya Y ]bgW UZh ]g [ YZØ\ '  
VYY ]bhfÅW h ] [ Ybž 'YXc W 'Ui W 'Y ]bY '7 \ UbW 'V ]YhYbž'i a  
ni gUa a Ybni \_ca a Yb''8 ]Y '6Øf [ Yf 'j cb 'DfUW h' \_ØbbhYb 'g]W  
ni gUa a YbgW \ ]Y » Yb 'i bX 'A U » bU \ a Yb 'Yf [ fY ]ZYbž'i a 'X ]Y  
G ]W Yf \ Y ]h ]b ' ]\ fYf 'B UW VUfgW UZh'ni 'ZØfXYfb''9g ]gh'Ub 'XYf 'NY ]hž  
[ Ya Y ]bgUa 'ZØf 'Y ]b 'g]W YfYg 'I a ZY 'X 'Y ]bni hfYhYbž' ]b 'XYa  
J UbXU' ]ga i g 'i bX '?f ]a ]bU' ]hÅh' \_Y ]bYb 'D'Uhn \ UVYb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY