GWX`ØggY`[YZi bXYb. 'Dc`nY]'@b[ Yb`gi WXh
9][YbhØa Yf`ZØf`i bVY_UbbhY` : i bXY

8]Y`Dc`nY]'@b[Yb`gi WXh`X]Y`9][ YbhØa Yf`a Y`fYfYf
g]WX Yf[YghY`hYf`GWX`ØggY`' <]bk Y]gY`V]hY`i bhYf`\$) - %#, +\$" : chcg`\\Yf`UbgY`Yb"

@b[Yb

8]Y`Gi WX Y`bUWX`XYb`9][YbhØa Yfb`j`cb
g]WX Yf[YghY`hYb`GWX`ØggY`b

5a`\*`" `đ`]'&\$&'`ZUbX`]b`@b[ Yb`Y]bY`Dc`nY]_cbhfc`Y`ghUhz`VY]`XYf
a Y`fYfY`GWX`ØggY`g]WX Yf[YghY`h`k`i`fXYb`"8]YgY`GWX`ØggY`
_cbbhYb`V]g`Ub[`\_Y]bYa`VY_UbbhYb`9][ YbhØa Yf`ni [YcfXbYh
k YfXYb`ž`i`bX`X]Y`Dc`nY]`ZcfXYfh`bi`b`X]Y`VYhfc`ZYbYb`DYfgcbYb
Ui`Z`g]WX`ni`'a`Y`XYb`"8]YgYg`9fY][b]g`k`]fZi`b]WX`h`bi`f` : fU[ Yb`ni`f
G]WX`Yf`Y]h`Ui`Z`gcbXYfb`gd]Y[Y`h`Ui`WX`XUg`[ fØ» YfY`H`Y`a`U`XYf
j`Yf`c`fYbYb`c`XYf`[YZ`bXYbYb` ; Y[Ybgh`Å`bXY`]bbYf`U`V`XYf
 ; Ya`Y]bgWX`UZh`k`]XYf"

8]Y`K`]WX`h][ `_Y]h`XYf`A`Y`Xi`b[

8]Y`Dc`nY]`\\Uh`X]Y`²`ZZYbh`]WX`_Y]h`i`a`'A`]h`]'ZY`[YVYhYb`i`bX`'ÅXh
X]Y`9][ YbhØa Yf`XYf`GWX`ØggY`Y]b`ž`g]WX`i`bhYf`XYf`HY`Y`Zcbbi`a`a`Yf
\$) - %#, +\$"ni`'a`Y`XYb`"8]Yg`]gh`b]WX`h`bi`f`Y]bY` : cfa`U`]h`Å`h`Y`g`]gh`Y]b
k`]WX`h][Yf`GWX`f]h`ž`i`a`'X]Y`G]WX`Yf`Y]h`]b`@b[ Yb`ni`'j`YfVYggYfb`i`bX
X]Y`5bnU`\\`i`bYf`\_`Å`fhYf` : i`bXY`ni`'j`Yff]b[Yfb`"8]Y` : Å`Y`j`cb
j`Yf`c`fYbYb` ; Y[Ybgh`Å`bXYb`g]bX`]b`gh`Å`X]gWX`Yb` ; YV]YhYb`Ub`XYf
HU[Ygc`fXbi`b[ž`i`bX`c`Zi`ZØ`\\fh`X]Yg`ni`'Y]bYa`'XYi`h]WX`Yb`5bgh]Y[
XYf`5bZfU[ Yb`VY]`XYf`Dc`nY]"

8 Ug`VfY]hY`GdY_hfi a `j cb` j Yf`cfYbYb C V^Y_hYb

⊕`XYf`\Yi h][Yb`gWk bY`YV][Yb` ; YgY`gWk UZhj Yf`YfYb`A YbgWk Yb
\Äi Z][`dYfgÖb`]WkY ; Y[YbghÄbXY` `gY]Yb`Yg`GWk`ØggY`ž`< UbXmg
cXYf`HUgWk Yb`"8]YgY`J Yf`i ghY`\_ÖbbYb`ZÖf`X]Y`6Yhfc ZZYbYb
i bUb[YbY`a`gY]b`i bX`ni`ni`gÄh`]WkYa`GhfYgg`ZÖ`fYb`"8 U\Yf
V]YhYh`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`a`]h`]\fYf`Gi`WkY`bUWk`XYb`9][ YbhØa`Yfb`b]Wk h
bi`f`Y]bY`@Ögi`b[`ZÖf`XUg`U\_hi`Y`Y`DfcV`Ya`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui`Wk
l bhYfghØhni`b[ `ZÖf`X]Y ; Ya`Y]bXY"

K]Y`\_Ubb`X]Y`² ZZYbh`]Wk`\_Y]h`\Y`ZYb 3

8]Y`6Öf[ Yf`g]bX`Ui`Z[Yfi`ZYbž`Ui`Za`Yf_gUa`ni`gY]b`"K`Ybb`Ya`UbX
Yf`\_Ybbhž`XUgg`Yf`gY]bY`GWk`ØggY`cXYf`UbXYfY`k`]Wk h][Y
; Y[YbghÄbXY`j`Yfa`]gghž`gc`h`Y`gc`Zcfh[Y\UbXY`h`k`YfXYbž`VYj`cf`g]Y
a`Ö[`]WkYfk`Y]gY`VY]`XYf`Dc`]nY]`_UbXYb`"8 Yf`?`cbhU\_hi`ni`XYb
Öfh`]WkYb`Dc`]nY]X]YbghghY`Yb`]gh`XYf`GWk`ØggY`ni`Y]bYf
gWk bY`YfYb`F`ÖW\_[ UVY`XYf`j`Yf`cfYbYb`5fh`\_Y`"

: Un]h

8]Y`U\_hi`Y`Y`G]hi`Uh]cb`]b`@]b[ Yb`]gh`Y]b`K`YW\_fi`Z`ZÖf`j`]Y`Y`"
K`Ä`fYbX`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`X]Y`GWk`ØggY`g]Wk`YfghY`hž`]Y[h`Yg]`a
⊕hYfYggY`XYf` ; Ya`Y]bgWk UZhžj`Yf`cfYbY`cXYf`[ YZ]`bXYbY
; Y[YbghÄbXY`ni`a`Y`XYb`"Bi`f`[ Ya`Y]bgUa`\_ÖbbYb`g]Y`XUZÖf
gcf[Ybž`XUgg`]f`K`c`bc`fh]g]Wk`YfYf`V`Y]Vhi`bX`X]Y`A`YbgWk Yb
gWk bY`k`]YXYf`ni`]f`Yb`6Yg]hnhØa`Yfb`[Y`Ub[ Yb`"

· · B 5 ;

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z'b!U["XY