

GW cW\_ ]b`8Y`a Yb\cfgh. '6fi hU`Yf  
F Ui VØVYfZU``Ui Z'&+! Å\ f][ Yb`°

Dc`nY]`gi W h`NYi [ Yb`bUW`gWk YfYa `F Ui V`]b`8Y`a Yb\cfgh"  
&+! Å\ f][ Yf`j Yf`Yhnhž`HÀhYf`ZØW h][ " "< ]bk Y]gY`k ]`\_ca a Yb"



⇒a`8Y`a Y[ fi bXž`&+(-`8Y`a Yb\cfghž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`5a  
8cbbYfghU[ žXYb` , "A U] &\$&) žk i fXY`Y]b`&+! Å\ f][ Yf`A Ubb`]b  
8Y`a Yb\cfgh`CdZf`Y]bYg`Vfi hU`Yb`F Ui Vg"; Y[ Yb`%) .) ) `I \f`[ ]b[  
XYf`A Ubb`]b`XYf`GhfU»Y` ⇒a`8Y`a Y[ fi bX ž`U`g`Yf`j cb`Y]bYa  
i bVY`\_UbbhYb`5b[ fY]Zf`UhhUW\_]Yfhi bX`ni`6cXYb`[ Yghc»Yb`k i fXY"  
8Yf`F`Ài VYf`Yb`hk YbXYhY`6Uf[ Y`X`i bX`ZØW`hY`hY`]b`F`]W`hi b[  
8Y`a Y[ fi bXgY`Y`8 Ug`CdZf`Yf`]h`Y]bY`Gh]W`k i bXY`Ua`F`ØW`Yb  
i bX`a i gghY`j cb`F`Y`hi b[ g`f`À`ZhYb`j cf`C`fhj Yfgcf[ h`k YfXYbž`VYj cf  
Yg`]bg`?fUb`\_Yb`Ui g`hfUb`gdcfh]Yf`h`k i fXY"

8Yf`HÀhYf`k ]fX`U`g`Y`hk U`%+\$`Wà` `[ fc»`i bX`Ui ZU`YbX`gW`Ub`\_  
VYgW`f]YVYbž`VY`\_Y]XYh`a ]h`Y]bYf`gW`k UfnYb`∞[ [ ]b[ \cgY`i bX  
Y]bYf`?Udi nY``5i Z[ fi bX`XYg`ØVYffUgW`YbXYb`5b[ f]Zg`\_cbbhY`XYf

J Yf`YhnhY`\_Y]bY`[ YbUi YfYb`5b[ UVYb`ni`XYa`5b[ fY]ZYf`cXYf`ni`f  
 HUHk UZZY`a UWXYb`"8]Y`Dc`nY]`V]hYh`bi`b`Xf]b[ YbX`i`a`<]bk`Y]gY  
 j`cb`NYi`[ Ybž`i`a`XYb`HÅhYf`gW`bY``ni`ZUggYb`"

8YhU]`g	
J`c`f`ZU``	F`U`i`V`
I`f`g`U`W`X`Y`	5b[`f]Z`
C`f`h`	⇒`8Y`a`Y[`fi`bXž`&`+`+`(-`8Y`a`Yb`c`f`g`h`ž` 8Yi`hgW`U`b`X`
J`Y`f`Y`h`n`h`Y`	%`

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[`"XY`