

GW ÒbU]W\ `]a `5i Zfi \ f. `i bVY_UbbhYf
: U\ fYf` \]bhYf`Àggh) "\$\$\$ `9i fc `GW UXYb °

⊕ `GW ÒbU]W\ `VYgW`ÀX][hY`Y]b`i bVY_UbbhYf: U\ fYf`Y]bYb
JK `i bX`Zc\ `j ca `l bZU`cfh"NYi [Yb`k YfXYb`[YVYhYbž`g]W
ni `a Y`XYb"



∞ \ Ubb!6fi YW_Yf!GhfU» Yž`+%%\$`GW ÒbU]W\ ž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!
⊕ `GW ÒbU]W\ `Ua `Yg`nk]gWYb`GUa ghU[`i bX`GcbbhU[`ni `Y]bYa
J cfZU`ž`XYf`j]Y`Y: fU[Yb`Ui Zk]fZh`9]b`i bVY_UbbhYf: U\ fYf
VYgW`ÀX][hY`Y]bYb`dUf_YbXYb`JK `]b`XYf`∞ \ Ubb!6fi YW_Yf!GhfU» Y
i bX`j Yfi fgUW`hY`Y]bYb`Yf\YV`WYb`GUW`gW`UXYb`j cb`fi bX`) "\$\$\$
9i fc"8Yf`J cfZU`YfY][bYhY`g]W`a i ha U» `]W`k À\ fYbX`Y]bYg
K YbXYa Ub`Òj Yfgž`XcW`XYf`J Yfi fgUW`Yf`_Øa a YfhY`g]W`b]W`hi a
X]Y`GW`UXYb`gfY[i `]Yfi b[`i bX`ZØW`hY`hY`i bYf`Ui Vh] ca `l bZU`cfh"

8]Y`Dc`nY]`6ØV`]b[Yb`\Uh`X]Y`9fa]hhi b[Yb`Ui Z[Ybca a Yb`i bX
gi W`h`bi b`Xf]b[YbX`bUW`NYi [Ybž`X]Y`<]bk Y]gY`ni `XYa `: U\ fYf
cXYf`XYa `: U\ fnYi [` [YVYb`_ØbbYb"K Yf`Yhk Ug[YgY\Yb`\Uhž`k]fX
[YVYhYbž`g]W`i bhYf`XYf`HY`YZcbbi a a Yf`\$+\$` %`%` !&) \$\$`cXYf`dYf

9!A U]`Ub`VcYV`]b[Yb"dfYj 4 dc`]nY]"Vk`"XY`ni`a Y`XYb"

8YhU]`g	
J cfZU``	: U\fyfZi W\h
I fgUW\Y	I bZU``
C fh	æ\Ubb!6fi YW_Yf!GhfU» Yž +%%\$%`GW\ ÒbU]W\ ž 8 Yi hgW\`UbX
GW\ UXYb`]b`) \$\$\$

6Ygi W\ Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY