

GWÅ fYW_gWÅ i gg`]b`D\`]]ddgVi f[.`Dc`]nY] bUWÅ`GWÅ ØggYb`]a`9]bgUhn

ϕ`D\`]]ddgVi f[``ÒghY`Y]b`GWÅ i gg`Ui`g`Y]bYf
GWÅ fYW_gWÅ i ggk UZZY`Y]bYb`[fÒ» YfYb`Dc`]nY]Y]bgUhn`Ui`g``8Yf
(- !`À\`f][Y`k`i`fXY`ZYgh[Ybca`a`Yb"

5a`:`fY]hU[bUWÅ`a`]hU[`gcf[hY`Y]b`J`cfZU``]b`D\`]]ddgVi f[`ZØf
Yf\YV`]WÅYb`5i`Zfi` \f`i`bX`Y]bYb`[fc» Ub[Y`Y[hYb`Dc`]nY]Y]bgUhn"
; Y[Yb`%*`.\$`I` \f`Yf\]Y`h`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`Y]bYb`B`chfi`Zj`cb`Y]bYf
NYi`[]bž`X]Y`VYcVUWÅ`hYh`\UhhYž`k`]Y`Y]b`(- !`À\`f][Yf`A`Ubb`]b`XYf
GWÅ`k`Ufnk`U`XghfU» Y`c`ZZYbVUf`a`Y`fYfY`GWÅ`ØggY`Ui`g`Y]bYf
GWÅ`i`ggk`UZZY`UV[UV``8]YgY`G]hi`Uh]cb`k`YW`hY`gc`Zc`fh`6Ygc`f[b]gž
k`Y]`Ub`Y]bYa`gc`i`bUi`ZZÅ``[Yb`C`fh`k`]Y`Y]bYa`<]bhYf\c`Z`GWÅ`ØggY
[YZU``Yb`k`UfYbž`k`Ug]b`XYf`FY[Y`a`]h`\Ò\YfYb`; YZU\YfYb
Uggcn]]Yfh`k`]fX"

8]Y`XUfUi`Z`]b`U`Ufa`]YfhYb`Dc`]nY]_f`Å`ZhY`fYU[]YfhYb`gWÅ`bY``i`bX
nc[Yb`a`]hinU`\fY]WÅYb`9]bgUhnk`U[Yb`ni`a`C`fh`XYg`; YgWÅY\Ybg"
8]Y`F` \mh`a`Yb`XYf`G]fYbYb`Yf`_`Ub[Yb`Xi`fWÅ`X]Y`GhfU» Ybž
k`À\YfYbX`X]Y`6YUa`hYb`g]WÅ`XUfUi`Zj`cfVYfY]hYhYbž`XUg`; YV`Ài`XY
ni`i`a`ghY``Yb``K`À\YfYbX`X]Y`5b[Y\Òf][Yb`XYg
GdYn]U`Y]bgUhn`_ca`a`UbXcg`Ui`ZXYa`K`Y[`k`UfYbž`hfUZy`b`X]Y
Dc`]n]ghYb`[Y[Yb`%*`.`\$`I` \f`]a`<]bhYf\c`Z`Y]b`i`bX`ZUbXYb`XYb
j`YfX`ÅWÅ`h][Yb`A`Ubb`Xcfhj`cf";`ØW`_]WÅYfk`Y]gY`k`Uf`X]Y`@U[Y
c`ZZYbVUf`b]WÅ`h`gc`Ub[YgdUbbhž`k`]Y`Yg`ni`b`ÅWÅ`gh`gWÅ]Ybž`XYbb`XYf
A`Ubb`ghY``hY`g]WÅ`k`]XYfghUbXg`cg``æ`F`U`a`Yb`gY]bYf`; YghbU`a`Y
ZUbXYb`X]Y`6YUa`hYb`X]Y`j`]Y`VYgd`fc`WÅYbY`GWÅ`fYW_gWÅ`i`ggk`UZZY"

8YhU]`g`ni`a`J`cfZU``

6YgcbXYfg`VYa`Yf`_Ybgk`Yfh`k`Ufž`XUgg`bUWÅ`V]g\Yf][Yb

9fa]hhi b[Yb`_Y]bY`DYfgcbYb`ni`GW\UXYb`_Ua`Yb`zi`bX`X]Y
GW\ØggY`_Y]bY`i`ba`]hY`VUFY` ; YZ\`fXi`b[`ZØf`X]Y`l`a`[`YVi`b[
XUfghY`hYb`"8]YgY` : YghghY`i` b[`j`Yff]b[`Yfh`bUhØf`]W`X]Y`GW\k`YfY
XYg`J`cfZU`gž`k`]fZh`YXcW` : fU[`Yb`Ui`Z`K`Ug`U`Uh`XYb`A`Ubb`ni
X]YgYf`<`UbX`i`b[`j`YfUb`Uggh3`K`Ug`k`UfYb`X]Y`6Yk`Y[`[`fØbXY`ZØf
X]Y`GW\ØggY3`8]Y`Dc`nY]`VYZ]bXYhig]W`bcW`]b`XYf`D\UgYž`X]Y
<]bhYf[`fØbXY`[`YbUi`Yf`ni`i`bhYfgi`W`Yb`zi`a`Yj`Ybhi`Y`Y`A`ch]j`Y`ni
j`YfghY`Yb`"

8Yf`9]bgUhn`XYa`cbghf]Yfh`X]Y`c\`Y`9]bgUhnVYfY]hgW`UZh`XYf`Dc`nY]
]b`dchYbn]Y`[`YZ\`f`]W`Yb`G]hi`Uh]cbYb`"C`V`k`c\`Y`g`g]W`i`a`Y]bY
GW`fYW`_gW`i`ggk`UZZY`U`bXY`hY`U`gc`Y]bYf`K`UZZYž`X]Y`b]W`h`ni
hØX`]W`Yb`GW\ØggYb`]b`XYf`@U[`Y`]gh`nY][`h`X]YgYf`J`cfZU`ž`k`]Y
gW`bY`Ui`g`U`f`a`c`g`gW`Y]bYbXYb`<`UbX`i`b[`Yb`5b[`gh`i`bX
l`bg]W`Yf`Y]h]b`XYf`6Yj`Ø`_Yfi`b[`Yb`hghY`Yb`_ØbbYb`"b`Y]bYf`NY]hž
]b`XYf` : fU[`Yb`ni`f`ØZZYb`h]W`Yb`G]W`Yf`Y]h]a`a`Yf`k`U`f`gW`Y]b`]W`Yf
ni`Y]bYa`nYbhfU`Yb`H`Y`a`U`k`YfXYbž`]gh`X]Y`ni`j`Yf`Ägg][`Y`F`YU`_h]cb
XYf`Dc`nY]`VY]`gc`W`Yb`J`cfZ\`Yb`j`cb`[`fØ`hYf`6YXYi`hi`b[`"

: Øf`X]Y`5bk`c`bYf`k`Uf`X]YgYf`J`cfZU`Y]b`k`Y]hYfYf`6Yk`Y]g`ZØf`X]Y
DfÄgYbn`i`bX`GW`bY`][`Y]h`XYf`Dc`nY]`]b`B`chZU`g]hi`Uh]cbYb`"
; `Y]W`nY]h][`ZØ\`fh`X]Yg`ni`Y]bYf`_f]h]gW`Yb`F`YZYI]cb`ØVYf`X]Y
G]W`Yf`Y]h]a`Y][`YbYb`K`c`b`i`a`ZY`X`"X`XYf`GW`i`ggž`Ui`W`XYf`Ui`g
Y]bYf`GW`fYW`_gW`i`ggk`UZZYž`_Ubb`XUg` ; YZØ\`j`cb`G]W`Yf`Y]h
ghØfYb`i`bX` : fU[`Yb`Ui`Z`k`YfZYbž`X]Y`Yg`ni`_`ÄfYb`[`]`h`8]Y
9fa]hhi b[Yb`k`YfXYb`k`Y]hYf`Ui`ZYb`zi`a`?`Uf`Y]h]b`X]YgY
fÄhgY`UZhY`G]hi`Uh]cb`ni`Vf]b[`Yb`"

8]Y`DfYggYghY`Yž`j`YfhfYhYb`Xi`fW` : `cfYbh]b`C`W`bYfž`Äi`»`YfhY`g]W`ž
XUgg`X]Y`Dc`nY]`fY[`Y`a`Ä`][`ØVYf`XYb` : cfh[`Ub[`XYf`9fa`]hhi`b[`Yb
]bZcfa`]YfYb`k`]fX`"9g`V`Y]Vh`ni`c`ZYbž`XUgg`X]YgY` ; YgW`Y`b]ggY
Y]bY`_`ÄfYbXY`5i`Z`_`Äfi`b[`Z]bXYb`i`bX`YXYb`Nk`Y]ZY`ØVYf`X]Y
5Vg]W`hYb`XYg`A`UbbYg`VYgY]h][`Yb`_ØbbYb`"K`Ä`fYbX`g]W`X]Y
G]W`Yf`Y]h]hg]hi`Uh]cb`k`Y]hYf`Yb`hk`]W`Y`hž`V`Y]Vh`XUg` ; YgW`Y`Yb`]b
D\]]ddgVi`f[`Y]b`Yfbgmi`bY`a`YbXYf`<]bk`Y]g`Ui`ZX]Y`?`ca`d`YI]hÄh
gc`W`Yf`J`cfZ\`Y`i`bX`X]Y`B`chk`YbX][`Y]h`k`UW`gUa`ni`V`Y]VYbž
gY`Vgh]b`j`Yfa`Y]bh]W`fi`[`Yb`NY]hYb`"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY