

## GWXk UfnYf DcfgWXY 7 UmYbbY ]b FYYg [Yghc\`Yb Dc`]nY] V]hhYhia < ]bk Y]gY °

⇒ 'F YYg'k i fXY'nk ]gWXYb'\$%.\$\$'i bX'\$-.\$\$'I \f'Y]b gWXk UfnYf'DcfgWXY'7UmYbbY'[Yghc\`Yb"'8]Y'?f]dc'gi WXh NYi [Yb'ZØf'9fa]hhìi b[Yb"



Jcf'XYa 'F\Y]bhcfž'(\*()-'FYYgž'8Yi hgWX`UbX'!' ⊕ 'XYf'BUW\h ni a '8cbbYfghU[ž'XYa '%) "'A U]'&\$&) ž'k ØhYhYb'i bVY\_UbbhY'8]YVY]b'FYYg\*'Nk]gWXYb'%.\$\$'i bX'-.\$\$'I\f'gWX`i[Yb'g]Y'Ub'XYf'GhfU»Y Jcf'XYa 'F\Y]bhcf'ni 'i bX'ghU\`Yb'Y]bYb'gWXk UfnYb'DcfgWXY 7UmYbbYž'XYf'Ui Z'Y]bYb') &!'À\f][Yb'A Ubb'ni [Y`UggYb'k Uf"'8Ug: U\fnYi['\UhhY'ni a 'NY]hdi b\_h'XYg'8]YVghU\`g'XUg'Ua h`]WXY?YbbnY]WXYb'?G!CC, %, %"'

8]Y'?f]a]bU`dc`]nY]'9a a Yf]W\'\Uh'X]Y'9fa]hh`i b[Yb'Y]b[Y`Y]hYh
i bX'fi Zh'X]Y'6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b['ni f'A]h\]`ZY'Ui Z''K Yf'Yhk Ug
JYfXÀW\h][Yg'VYaYf\_h'\Uh'cXYf'<]bkY]gY'[YVYb'\_Ubbž'k]fX
[YVYhYbž'g]W\'i bhYf'XYf'HY`YZcbbi a a Yf'\$&, &&'+, '\$'ni 'a Y`XYb"

8 YhU]`g	
J c f ZU``	8]YVghU\`
Cfh	Jcf <sup>*</sup> XYa <sup>*</sup> F\Y]bhcfž <sup>*</sup> (*() - <sup>*</sup> FYYgž <sup>*</sup> 8Yi hgWX`UbX

## $6\,Y\,gi\ WX\,Y\,b\,{}^*G\,]Y\,{}^*i\ b\,g\,{}^*Ui\ Z.\,{}^*b\,!\,U[\ "X\,Y$