

GWk YfY`J cfZÄ`Y`]b`@]a Vi f[.`J cb
? YbbnY]W YbX]YVghU\`V]g`?]fa Yg!
5i ggW fY]hi b[Yb

5_hi Y`Y`Dc`]nY]a Y`Xi b[Yb.`? YbbnY]W YbX]YVghU\`ž`F Yj c`j Yf!
5`Ufa `i bX`?]fa Yg!5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[`]b`J`]`a Uf" `š`hnh
`YgYb`

@]a Vi f[`i bX`gY]bY`I a [YVi b[`ghY\Yb`a ca YbhUb`]a `: c_i g
a Y\fyfYf`dc`]nY`]W Yf`9fa]hhi b[Yb" `ž`j YfgW]YXYbYb
GhUXhY]`Yb`k i fXYb`_Øfn`]W`Y]bY`F Y]\Y`j cb`J cfZÄ`Yb`[Ya Y`XYhž
X]Y`b]W h`bi f`žØf`X]Y`VYhfcZZYbYb`DYfgcbYb`i bUb[YbY\`a ž`gcbXYfb
Ui W`žØf`X]Y`G]W Yf\Y]h`XYf`6Øf[Yf`j cb`6YXYi hi b[`g]bX"

5a `GUa ghU[ž`XYb`+"GYdhYa VYf`&\$&(ž`YfY][bYhY`g]W`]b
<UXUa Uf`Y]b`? YbbnY]W YbX]YVghU\`""9]b`Yhk U`&) !`Ä\ f][Yf`A Ubb
Ybhk YbXYhY`XUg`j cfXYfY`? YbbnY]W Yb`Y]bYg`[YdUf`hYb
: U\fnYi [g`]b`XYf`; ma bUg]i a ghfU» Y""NYi [Yb`VYf]W hYhYbž`XUgg
XYf`HÄhYf`k Ä\fybX`gY]bYf`: `i W h`Ub[YgdfcW Yb`k i fXYž`bUW XYa
Yf`XUfUi Z]b`]b`F]W hi b[`BYi a Uf`h`fUbbhY""6YgW fY]Vi b[Yb`XYg
HÄhYfg`i a ZUggYb`XUg`HfU[Yb`Y]bYg`k Y]» Yb`Di ``c] Yfg`i bX`Y]bYf
`Ub[Yb`Xi b`_Yb`šW_Y""8]Y`Dc`]nY]`V]hYhhi a `<]bk Y]gY`ni `X]YgYf
HUhi bhYf`XYf`HY`Yzcbbi a a Yf`\$*(` `%#- %(\$!\$"

GhfUZhUhYb`]a `ÖZZYb`h`]W Yb`F Ui a

ž`XYf`[`Y]W Yb`BUW h`_Ua `Yg`Ui Z`XYf`J`]`a UfYf`?]fa Yg`ni `Y]bYf
[Yk U`hhÄh][Yb`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ž`Ub`XYf`Y]b`%- !`Ä\ f][Yf`A Ubb
i bX`Y]bY`% !`Ä\ f][Y`: fUi `VYhY][h`k UfYb""BUW`Y]bYa `j YfvU`Yb
GhfY]h`k i fXY`X]Y`↑ b[Y`: fUi `j cb`Y]bYf`UbXYfYbž`V]g`Ub[
i bVY`_UbbhYb`: fUi `[YgW`i Vgh`i bX`Ub`XYb`< UUfYb`[Ync[Yb""5`g
XYf`↑ b[Y`A Ubb`j Yfgi W hYž`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`ni `XYg`_U`]YfYbž`k i fXY

Yf`YVYbZU`g`Ub[Y[f]ZYb`i bX`a]h`XYf` : Ui gh`]bg` ; Yg]W`h
[YgW`U[Yb`" `b`X]YgYf`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[`k i fXYb`a Y`fYfY
GhfU] YfZU`fYb`Y]b[Y`Y]hYh`"NYi [Yb`g]bX`Ui Z[Yfi ZYbž`g]W`VY]`XYf
Dc`]nY]ghUh]cb`K Y]`Vi f[`i bhYf`\$*(+%#`' , *!\$`ni `a Y`XYb`"

5a `gY`VYb`HU[`a i gghYb`X]Y`6Y`\`ØfXYb`Ui W`Y]bY`V]nUffY`A Y`Xi b[
VYUfVY]hYb`"Nk]gW`Yb`9fVUW`i bX`GW`k]W`Yfg`U]i gYb`k i fXY`Y]b
DUggUbh`[Ya Y`XYhž`XYf`a]h`Y]bYa `FYj`c`j Yf`Yfi a `]YZ`5`YfX]b[g
ghY`h`g]W`Y`fYUi gž`XUgg`Yg`g]W`XUVY]`i a `Y]bYb`Ufa `cgYbž
Ub[Yhfi b`_YbYb` : Y]YfbXYb`U`bXY`hYž`XYf`YX][`]W`Y]bY
6]YfZUgW`Y`i bX`Y]b`6]Yf[`Ug]b`XYf`<UbX`Y]h`8Yb`bcW`ZØ`fhY
X]Y`A Y`Xi b[`ni `Y]bYf`j`cfØVYf[Y`YbXYb`GdYffi b[`XYf`GhfYW`Yž`XU
X]Y`Dc`]nY]`a]h`a Y`fYfYb`GhfY]ZYbk U[Yb`Ub`fØW`hYž`i a `bUW`XYa
J YfX`W`h][Yb`ni `gi W`Yb`"

- ††6Yhfi [ga UgW`Y`Ua `6U`b`cZ†. `5a ` `%"`5i [i gh`&\$&(j Yfgi W`hYb`nk Y]: fUi Ybž`Ua `@]a Vi f[Yf`<Ui dhVU`b`cZ DUggUbhYb`ni `VYhfØ[Ybž]bXYa `g]Y`j`cf[UVYbž]`fY 6Ub`__UfhY`gY]`_Udi hh`"G]Y`VUhYb`i a `%"`\$`9i fc`6Uf[Y`X`a]h XYa `J YfgdfYW`Yb`Y]bYf` , VYfk Y]gi b[žX]Y`YXcW`b]W`h YfZc`[hY"
- ††8]YVghU`]b`@Ub[YbXYfbVUW`††. `5a `*"`GYdhYa VYf &\$&(`k i fXYb`?ØfV]ggY`i bX`K UggYfa Y`cbYb`j`cb`Y]bYa ; UfhYb[fi bXghØW`]b`A U]bnYf`GhfU»Y`[Yghc`Yb`"9]b 5bk`c`bYf`_c`b`hY`X]Y`H`hYf`Zc`hc[fUZ]YfYbž`i bX`X]Y`Dc`]nY] Yfa]hY`h`VYfY]hg"
- ††I bZU`Zi W`h]b`@]a Vi f[††. `5a `) "GYdhYa VYf`_Ua `Yg`Ui Z XYf`K Y]`Vi f[Yf`GhfU»Y`ni `Y]bYa `J Yf`_Y`fgi bZU`nk]gW`Yb nk Y]`5i`hcg`"8Yf`J Yfi fgUW`Yf`ZØW`hYhY`j`ca `I bZU`cfhž k`À`fYbX`Y]b[YgW`À`hnhYf`GW`UXYb`j`cb`%)`\$\$`9i`fc Yb`ghUbXYb`]gh"

8]YgY`9fY][b]ggY`nY][Yb`Y]ba U`a Y`f`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[`XYf K UW`gUa`_Y]hi bX`XYf`Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]h`nk]gW`Yb`6Øf[Yfb`i bX Dc`]nY]`]b`XYf`FY[]cb`"NYi [YbVYf]W`hY`i bX`<]bk Y]gY`g]bX`ZØf`X]Y 5i Z`Àfi b[`XYf` : À`Y`i bYf`Àgg`]W`ž`i bX`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`@]a Vi f[`ZcfXYfh a]h`BUW`Xfi W`X]Y`6Yj`Ø`_Yfi b[`Ui Z`J YfX`W`h][Yg`ni `a Y`XYb`i bX VY]`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[Yb`cXYf`GhfUZhUhYb`gcZcfh`<]ZY`ni

gi W\Yb"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["XY