

GWk YfYf'6Yf[i bZU``]b`K U`X_]fWk .
*) !>Ä\ f][Yf`VY]a `5VgY]`Yb`j Yf`Yhnh

6Yf[ghY][Yf`b`K U`X_]fWk`gWk Yf`j Yf`Yhnh`bUWk`Ghi`fn`Ua
? UbXY`ZY`gYb`"F Yhi`b[g\i VgWkfUi VYf`]a `9]bgUhn`K Y]hYfY
=bZcg`\]Yf"

K U`X_]fWk`]a` : c`_i`g.`8]Y`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[Yb`XYg`6Yf[ghY][Ybg

9]b`gWk YfYf`I bZU``Ua`? UbXY`ZY`gYb

5a`5VYbX`XYg`" \$" ' & \$ & (`YfY][bYhY`g]Wk`Y]b`hfU[]gWkYf`J cfZU``
Ua`? UbXY`ZY`gYb`]b`K U`X_]fWk`ž`VY]`XYa`Y]b`*) !>Ä\ f][Yf
6Yf[ghY][Yf`gWk Yf`j Yf`Yhnh`k i fXY`"6Y]`Y]bYa`a`]gg`i b[YbYb
5VgY]`j cf[Ub[`ghØfnhY`Yf`_cdZØVYf`i bX`dfU``hY`[Y[Yb`X]Y
: Y`gk UbXž`k Ug`gWk YfY`J Yf`Yhni`b[Yb`ni`f` : c`[Y`\UhhY`"Gc`WkY
I bZÄ`Y`k YfZYb`Y]b`@]Wk`h`Ui`Z`X]Y`F`]g]_Ybž`X]Y`XUg`6Yf[ghY][Yb`a`]h
g]Wk`Vf]b[hž`i bX`X]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[`j`cb`G]WkYf\Y]h`i bX`J cfVYfY]h`i b[
VY]`C`i`hXccf!5_hj]`hÄhYb"

F Yhhi`b[g_fÄZhY`]b`5_h]cb

8]Y`gWk`bY`Y`F`YU_h]cb`j`cb`a`Y`fYfYb`NYi`[Yb`gd]Y`hY`Y]bY
Yb`hgWkY]XYbXY`F`c`Y`"G]Y`U`Ufa`]YfhYb`i`bj`YfnØ[`]Wk`X]Y
F`Yhhi`b[gX]YbghY`i`bX`X]Y`6Yf[k`UWk`hž`k`cXi`fWk`Y]bY`nØ[][Y`<]`ZY
[Yk`Ä\`f`Y]ghY`h`k`YfXYb`_`cbbhY`"8Yf`J`Yf`YhnhY`k`i`fXY`a`]h\`]ZY`Y]bYg
F`Yhhi`b[g\i`VgWkfUi`VYfg`[YVcf[Yb`i`bX`i`a`[Y\YbX`]b`Y]bY
bU\Y[Y`Y[YbY`?`]b]_`hf`Ub`gd`cfh]Yf`h`"8]YgY`YZZ]n]Yb`hY`C`f[Ub]gUh]cb
j`cb`F`Yhhi`b[ga`U»`bU\`a`Yb`nY][`h`X]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[`XYf
Ni`gUa`a`Yb`UfVY]h`nk`]gWk`Yb`XYb`j`YfgWk]YXYbYb`B`chZU``X]Yb`ghYb`]b
[YZÄ\`f`]Wk`Yb`G]h`i`Uh]cb`Yb"

8]Y `F]g]_Yb `XYg`6Yf[ghY][Ybg

6Yf[ghY][Yb`]gh`Y]bY`VY`]YVhYž`YXcW`Ui W`f]g_UbhY`GdcfhUfh"
I bj cf\YfgY\VUFY`I a gh`AbXYž`k]Y`K YhhYfVYX]b[i b[Yb`cXYf
i bYfZU\fybY`9bhgW`Y]Xi b[Ybž`_ÖbbYb`ni`[YZ`A`f`]W`Yb
G]hi Uh]cbYb`Z0\fyb`"8Yf`J cfZU`"]b`K U`X_]fW`]gh`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b
9]bnY`YfY][b]gž`gcbXYfb`fYZY`_h]Yfh`Y]bYb`[fÖ»YfYb`HfYbX.`8]Y
Bchk YbX][_Y]hž`X]Y`G]W`Yf\Y]h`VY]a`6Yf[ghY][Yb`Yfbgh`ni
bY\`a Yb`i bX`j YfUbhk cfhi b[gj`c`a`]h`XYb`Y][YbYb`:`Ä\][_Y]hYb
i a ni [Y\Yb"

K U`X_]fW`i bX`X]Y`6Yf[ghY][Yf!7ca a i b]hm

K U`X_]fW`]gh`Y]b`VY`]YVhYg`N]Y`Z0f`6Yf[ghY][Yf`i bX`K UbXYfYf"
8]Y`F Y[]cb`V]YhYh`nU`\fy]W`Y`F ci hYb`i bX`gdY`_hU`i`ÄfY`5i gV`]W`Yž
n]Y\`h`UVYf`Ui W``Ä`f`]W`j]Y`Y`5VYb`hYi Yf`i gh][Y`Ub`"8]Y`c`_U`Y
; Ya Y]bgW`UZh`]gh`g]W`X`Yf`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`VYk`i gghž`X]Y`a`]h
XYa`6Yf[ghY][Yb`j YfVi bXYb`g]bXž`i bX`]bZcfa`]Yfh`U`_h]j`ØVYf`X]Y
bchk YbX][Yb`G]W`Yf\Y]hgj`cf`_Y\fi b[Yb`"8]YgY`J cfZ`Ä`Y`gc`hYb
i bg`Ub`fY[Ybž`XUf0VYf`bUW`ni XYb`_Ybž`k]Y`k]f`X]Y`5i Z`Äfi b[`i bX
I bhYfgh0hni b[`Z0f`6Yf[ghY][Yf`k`Y]hYf`j YfVYggYfb`_ÖbbYb"

: Un]h`i bX`5i gV`]W`_

8Yf`gW`k YfY`I bZU`"Ua`?UbXY`ZY`gYb`Yf]bbYfh`i bg`Ub`X]Y
; YZU\fyb`XYg`6Yf[ghY][Ybg`i bX`X]Y`Bchk YbX][_Y]h`j`cb
G]W`Yf\Y]hga`U»bU\`a`Yb`"5`g`HY]`XYf`6Yf[ghY][Yf!7ca`a`i`b]hm]gh
Yg`k`]W`h][ž`g]W`Yfni ghY`Ybž`XUgg`gck`c`\`YfZU\fybY`U`g`Ui W`
i bYfZU\fybY`?`YhhYfYf`X]Y`bchk YbX][Yb`bZcfa`Uh]cbYb`i bX
F Yggci fW`b`Yf\U`hYbž`i a`g]W`Yf`Ub`]fYf`@Y]XYbgW`UZh
ZYghni`U`hYb`"8]Y`9fY][b]ggY`]b`K U`X_]fW``_ÖbbYb`U`g`K YW`fi Z
X]YbYbž`i a`XUg`6Yk`i gghgY]b`Z0f`G]W`Yf\Y]h]a`6Yf[gdcfh`ni
gW`ÄfZYb`i bX`Y]b`I a`ZY`X`ni`gW`UZYbž`XUg`gck`c`\`5VYb`hYi Yf`U`g
Ui W`J YfUbhk cfhi b[`Z0fXYfh"

B 5;

8 YhU]g

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["XY