

GWk YfYf'A cZU! I bZU``]b'6cWxi a . 'Dc`nY]  
gi W h'Xf]b[ YbX'NYi [ Yb°

9]bY'&) !'Ä\ f][ Y'A cZUZU\ fYf]b'j Yf'YhnhY'g]W'gWk Yfž'U`g'g]Y  
a ]h'Y]bYa '[ YdUf\_hYb'D\_k ]b'6cWxi a '\_c``X]YfhY""NYi [ Yb  
[ Ygi W h"



H\YcXcf! =a VYf[ !GhfU» Y#8 c fghYbYf'GhfU» Yž'( ( +- )  
6cWxi a ž'8Yi hgW`UbX'!'9]bY'XfUa Uh]gWY'A cZUZU\ fh'YbXYhY  
Ua '8]YbghU[ ž'XYb'\*"A U]ž']b'6cWxi a 'ZØf'Y]bY'&) !'Ä\ f][ Y': fUi ']b  
Y]bYa 'gWk YfYb'I bZU``; Y[ Yb'%). ' \$'I \f'\_fUW hY'g]Y'Ui ZXYf  
H\YcXcf! =a VYf[ !GhfU» Yž'U`g'g]Y'Ui g'V]g`Ub[ 'i bVY\_UbbhYb  
; fØbXYb'a ]h'Y]bYa '[ YdUf\_hYb: U\fnYi [ '\_c``X]YfhY""8]Y': c`[ Yb  
k UfYb'YfgW fYW\_YbX. '8]Y'↑ b[ Y': U\ fYf]b'ghØfnhY'i bX'nc[ 'g]W  
gWk YfY'J Yf'Yhni b[ Yb'ni "

8]Y'Dc`nY]'6cWxi a 'Yfa ]hY'h'bi b'Z]VYf\UZh'ni 'XYb:[ YbUi Yb  
I a ghÅbXYb'XYg'I b[ `ØW\_g'i bX'fi Zh'NYi [ Yb'ni f'A ]h\]'ZY'Ui Z'K Yf  
Yhk Ug'[ YgY\Yb'\Uhž'k ]fX'[ YVYhYbž'g]W'ihYf'XYf'Fi Zbi a a Yf  
\$&' ( '- \$-!) &\$\* 'ni 'a Y'XYb""8]Y'5i Z\_`Äfi b[ 'X]YgYg'j Yfk cffYbYb

J c fZU`g` \ Uh` \ ÖW ghY` Df]cf]hÀh°

8 YhU]`g	
J c fZU`	J Yf_Y`fgi bZU`
C fh	H\YcXcf! ⇒ VYf[ !GhfU» Y#8 c fghYbYf`GhfU» Yž ( ( +- ) `6cWxi a ž`8Yi hgW`UbX
J Yf`YhnhY	%

6Ygi W X Y b `G]Y`i bg`Ui Z. `b!U[ "XY