

GWXk YfYf'A chcffUXi bZU``']b'GWXUfb\cfgh. +%! >À\f][Yf'j Yf`Yhnh°

9]b A chcffUXZU\fYf k i fXY Ua ~&\$" A U]]b 8 cfha i bX! GWXUfb\cfgh VY] Y]bYa I bZU```gW k Yf j Yf Yhnhž U`g Yf VY] fchYf 5a dY``UVVc["



: `i [\UZYbghfU» Yž'(('&-'8cfha i b Xž'8 Yi hgWX`Ub X'!'9]b XfUa Uh]gWX Yf'A chcffUXi b ZU``'YfgWX ØhhYfhY'GWX Ufb\cfgh'Ua 8]YbghU[ž'XYb'&\$"'A U]°'5b'XYf'?fYi ni b[':`i [\UZYbghfU» Y#8 fcchY dfU``hY'Y]b'+%!'À\f][Yf'A chcffUXZU\fYf'a]h'Y]bYa '5i hc'ni gUa a Yb i bX'nc['g]WX'XUVY]'gWX k YfY'J Yf`Yhni b[Yb'ni "'8Yf'6]_Yf'[Yf]Yh cZZYbVUf'VY]'fchYf'5a dY``Ui Z'X]Y':`i [\UZYbghfU» Y'i bX'k i fXY Xi fWX'X]Y'K i WXh'XYg'5i ZdfU``g'ØVYf'XUg'5i hc'[YgWX`Yi XYfh' 'Y]b gWX cW_]YfYbXYf'5bV`]W_'ZØf'NYi [Yb'XYf'GnYbY°

 $8 \ Yf' + \%! \ \mathring{A} \ f][\ Y \cdot 5i \ hc \ ZU \setminus fYf' V`]YV'[\ `\emptyset W_`]WX \ Yfk \ Y]gY'bi \ f'`Y]WX h$ $j \ Yf`Yhnhž'k \ \mathring{A} \setminus fYb X'X]Y'F \ Yhhi \ b[\ g_f\mathring{A} \ ZhY'gc \ Zcfh'ni \ a ' | b \ ZU``cfh'Y]`hYb'' \\ 8 \]Y'Dc`]nY]'8 \ cfha \ i \ b X' \setminus Uh'X]Y'9fa \]hh`i \ b[\ Yb'Ui \ Z[\ Ybca \ a \ Ybž'i \ a \ XYb'[\ YbUi \ Yb' < Yf[\ Ub[\ `XYg' | b \ ZU``g'ni \ `_`\mathring{A}fYb''' 8 \]Y'GhfU" Yb''k \ i \ fXYb$

 $\label{thm:cfovyf} $$ j \ cfovyf[\ Y\ Y\ DX'[\ Y\ gdYffhž'i\ a\ 'X]Y'I\ bZU``Ui\ ZbU\ a\ Y'ni \\ Yfa \ O[\ `]WXYb" 8 Ug"; \ YgWXY\ Yb'k\]fZh'Y]bYb'XØghYfYb'GWX UhhYb'ØVYf \\ XYb'UbgcbghYb'fi \ \][\ Yb'HU[\ ']b'XYf'FY[\]cb"'$

8 YhU]`g	
J cfZU``	JYf_Y\fgi bZU``
I fgUWX Y	fchYg'@]W\h
Cfh	: `i[\UZYbghfU»Yž'(('&-'8cfhaibXž
	8 Yi hgWX`Ub X
J Y f`Y hnhY	%

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z'b!U["XY