

# GWk YfYf'A chcffUXi bZU`']b G]bXY`Z]b[ Yb. : U\ fYf'j Yf`Yhnhž` \ c \ Yf GUW gW UXYb

A chcffUXZU\ fYf']b'G]bXY`Z]b[ Yb`VY]'5i ZZU\ fi bZU`'gWk Yf  
j Yf`Yhnh`'8YhU]`g'ni a `l bZU``\Yf[ Ub[ `i bX`GUW gW UXYb"

9]b'gWk YfYf'l bZU`']b'G]bXY`Z]b[ Yb` \Uh'Ua  
8cbbYfghU[ bUW a ]hU[ `Y]bYb`\* &!`Å\ f][ Yb`A chcffUXZU\ fYf']b  
A ]h'Y]XYbgW UZh[ Ync[ Yb`"8]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`YfY][ bYhY`g]W`[ Y[ Yb  
%+.) \$`l \ f']b`XYf`BYW\_UfghfU» Yž`U`g`XYf': U\ fYf`Y]bYg`A chcffUXg  
\]bhYf`Y]bYa `JK `Ub\U`hYb`a i gghY`"8]Y`5a dY`nY][ hY`fchž`i bX`XYf  
J Yf`\_Y\ f`VYf]W hYhY`ØVYf`Y]bY`i bj Yfa Y]X`]WY`J YfnØ[ Yfi b[ ž`XcW  
XYf`bUW Zc`[ YbXY`J Yf`\_Y\ f`k Uf`cZZbVUf`b]W h`[ Yk UddbYh"

9]b` ( %!`Å\ f][ Yf`CdY`!: U\ fYfž`XYf`Ui g`F ]W hi b[ `UW hYf']b`X]Y  
BYW\_UfghfU» Y`Zi \ fž`VYa Yf`hY`X]Y`ghY\YbXYb` : U\ fnYi [ Y`ni `gd`Åh  
i bX`dfU`hY`a ]h`j c`Yf`K i W h`Ui Z`XUg`A chcffUX`XYg`Å`hYfYb  
: U\ fYfg`"8i fW`X]Y`?c`]g]cb`k i fXY`XUg`A chcffUX`b]W h`bi f  
VYgW`ÅX][ hž`gcbXYfb`gW`cV`g]W`Ui W`[ Y[ Yb`XYb`JK `Y]bYg  
) &!`Å\ f][ Yb` : U\ fYfgž`XYf`j cf`XYa `A chcffUX`ghUbX"

## I bZU``\Yf[ Ub[ `i bX`J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb

8Yf`5i ZdfU`k Uf`gc` \YZh][ ž`XUgg`XYf`A chcffUXZU\ fYf`ni `6cXYb  
[ YgW`Yi XYfh`k i fXY`i bX`g]W`gWk YfY`J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`ni nc[ ``9f  
k i fXY`i a [ Y\YbX`j ca `FYhhi b[ gX]Ybghi]b`Y]bY`bU\Y[ Y`Y[ YbY  
?`]b]\_ [ YVfUW hž`k c`Yf`bi b`a YX]n]b]gW`VY\UbXY`h`k ]fX`"8]Y  
[ YbUi Yb`J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`g]bX`XYfnY]h`bcW`i bVY`\_Ubbhž`YXcW`]gh  
X]Y`GWk YfY`XYg`l bZU`g`b]W h`ni `i bhYfgW`ÅhnYb`"8Yf': U\ fYf`XYg  
CdY`g`V`]YV`i bj Yf`Yhnhž`Yf`k ]fX`YXcW`a ]h` : fU[ Yb`ØVYf`X]Y  
l a gh`ÅbXY`XYg`l bZU`g`\_cbZfcbh]Yfhž`X]Y`ZØf`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`j cb

≠hYfYggY`g]bX"

8]Y`VY]XYb`UbXYfYb`VYhY][`hYb` : U\fnYi [ Yž`XYf`J K `i bX`XYf`C dY`ž  
k i fXYb`YVYbZU`g`Yf\YV`]W\`VYgW\`ÅX][`hž`gcXUgg`g]W\`XYf  
; YgUa hgW\UXYb`Ui Z`gW\`Åhni b[ gk Y]gY`%) "\$\$\$`9i fc`VY`Åi Zh`8]Yg  
nY][`hž`k ]Y [ YZ\`f`]W\`i bX`i bVYfYW\YbVUf`XYf`GhfU»Ybj Yf\_Y\`f  
gY]b`\_Ubbž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`k Ybb`X]Y`5i Za Yf\_gUa \_Y]h`XYf` : U\`fYf  
bUW\`Åggh`8Yf`J cfZU``\`Uh`X]Y`5bk c\`bYf`VYi bfi \][`hi bX`k ]fZh  
: fU[ Yb`\]bg]W\`h]W\`XYf`J Yf\_Y\`fgg]W\`Yf\`Y]h`Ub`X]YgYf`GhY``Y`Ui Z`

K ]W\`h][`\_Y]h`XYf`J Yf\_Y\`fgg]W\`Yf\`Y]h

I bZ\`Y`k ]Y`X]YgYf`Yf]bbYfb`i bg`XUfUbž`k ]Y`k ]W\`h][`Yg`]ghž`ghYhg  
Y]b`k UW\`gUa Yg`5i [ Y`Ui ZX]Y`J Yf\_Y\`fgVYX]b[ i b[ Yb`ni` \`UVYb"  
5i W\`k Ybb`a Ub`[ `Ui Vhž`XUgg`U``Yg`i bhYf`?cbhfc``Y`]ghž`\_Ubb`Y]bY  
GY\_i bXY`XYf`I bUW\`hgUa \_Y]h] Yf\`YYfYbXY` : c`[ Yb`\`UVYb``8Yf  
gW\`bY``Y`9]bgUhn`XYf`FYhhi b[ gX]YbghY`nY][`h`YXcW\`Ui W\`X]Y`[ i hY  
FYU\_h]cb`XYf`BchZU``a U»bU\`a Yb`]b`i bgYfYf`FY[ ]cb``FY[ Y`a Å»][`Y  
GW\`i`i b[ Yb`i bX`GYbg]V`]g]Yfi b[ Yb`]a`GhfU»Ybj Yf\_Y\`f`g]bX`j cb  
k YgYbh]W\`Yf`6YXYi hi b[ ži`a`gc`W\`Y`J cfZ\`Y`ni`a`]b]a ]YfYb"

8]Y`Dc`nY]`k ]fX`bi b`U``Y`fY`Yj UbhYb`≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb`XYg`I bZU`g  
gUa a Y`b`i bX`X]Y`I a ghÅbXY`[ YbUi`i bhYfgi W\`Yb``5i ggU[ Yb`]cb  
NYi [ Yb`\_ÖbbhYb`YbhgW\`Y]XYbX`XUVY]`\`Y`ZYbž`XYb`<Yf[ Ub[  
dfÅn]gY`ni`fY`\_cbghfi ]YfYb`i bX`[ Y[ YVYbYbZU`g`A U»bU\`a Yb`ni  
Yf[ fY]ZYbž`i a`X]Y`G]W\`Yf\`Y]h`Ub`f]g`\_UbbhYb`GhY``Yb`ni`Yf\`Ö\`Yb"  
K Å\`fYbX`]b`XYf`BYW`\_UfghfU»Y`bUW\`XYa`J cfZU``\_Y]bY`k Y]hYfYb  
6Y\]bXYfi b[ Yb`[ Ya`Y`XYh`k i fXYbž`V`Y]Vh`UVni`k UfhYbž`cV`Yg`]b  
XYf`Ni`\_i bZh`A U»bU\`a Yb`ni`f`J YfVYggYfi b[ `XYf  
J Yf\_Y\`fgg]W\`Yf\`Y]h`Ub`X]YgYf`GhY``Y`[ YVYb`k ]fX"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY